

POPULATION : ARIZONA

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Arizona gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of over 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races; since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any

kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Arizona, 82,468, or 40.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 42,176, or 20.7 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 46,824, or 22.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 29,201, or 14.3 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 36.5, 20.9, 18.2, and 21.5, respectively. In 8 of the 13 counties at least 20 per cent of the population is white of foreign or mixed parentage, and in 7 counties more than 20 per cent is foreign-born white. In Santa Cruz County 42.3 per cent of the population is foreign-born white, and only 22.8 per cent is native white of native parentage. (See maps on a following page.)

Of the urban population, 42.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 39.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 26.1 and 18.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 27.2 in the urban population and 21 in the rural; the percentage of Indians is 1.2 in the urban and 20.1 in the rural. The Indian population is almost exclusively rural, only 2.6 per cent living in urban communities.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 118,574 males and 85,780 females, or 138.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 140.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 129.3; among foreign-born whites, 188.4; and among the Indians, 106.4 to 100. In the urban population there are 126 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 144.2.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—50.7 per cent were born in Arizona and 49.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 59.5 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indians, 1.9; and of the native negroes, 85.5 per cent.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Arizona, persons born in Mexico represent 62.9 per cent; England, 7.5; Germany, 3.9; Canada, 3.9; Ireland, 3.3; Italy, 3.3; Austria, 3.2; Spain, 1.8; Sweden, 1.8; Scotland, 1.2; Finland, 1.2; all other countries, 6. Of the total white stock of

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Mexico contributed 57.4 per cent; England, 8.2; Germany, 6.3; Ireland, 5.5; Canada, 4.4; Italy, 2.5; Austria, 2.2; Sweden, 1.8; Scotland, 1.7; Spain, 1.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 74,051, representing 36.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 38.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 14.4 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 34.7 per cent foreign-born whites, 9 per cent Indians, 2 per cent Chinese and Japanese, and 1 per cent negroes. Of the 25,682 foreign-born white males of voting age, 5,912, or 23 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 58,962.

Age (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 12.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19.6 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.7 per cent from 15 to 24, 33.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 15.6 per cent 45 years of age and over. The proportion of children is highest among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and next highest in the Indian population. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 11 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 70 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage, less than one-half (47.3 per cent) are 25 and over, and of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage only a little more than one-third (35.3 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural, and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Of the urban population, 37.1 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 32.1 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 56,897, of whom 30,355, or 53.4 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 490 persons under 6 and 501 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 52.5; for girls, 54.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 67.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 80.4; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 72.1; among foreign-born whites, 61.6; among Indians, 34.1. Of the small number of negro children aged 6 to 14 years 81.5 per cent were attending school. (See Table I.) The percentage at school for children aged 6 to 14 is higher in urban than in rural communities.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 32,953 illiterates in the state, representing 20.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 29 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 72.9 in the Indian population, 31.5 among foreign-born whites, 7.2 among negroes, and 4.2 among native whites.

For all classes combined the percentage illiterate is 9.9 in the urban population, and 26.1 in the rural. For each element of the population the percentage illiterate is higher in rural than in urban communities.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage illiterate is 18. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 45.8 per cent of the males are single, and 22.2 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 47.7 for males and 65.7 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 10.5, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.8 and 1, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men, though partly accounted for by the excess of males in the total population of the state, is due largely to the fact that women marry younger than men. Thus 20.3 per cent of the females and only 2 per cent of the males from 15 to 19 years of age are married; 64.5 per cent of the females and 20.6 per cent of the males from 20 to 24 years; 82.5 per cent of the females and 51.9 per cent of the males from 25 to 34 years; and 83.2 per cent of the females and 66.5 per cent of the males 35 to 44 years of age. In the age group 45 and over the difference practically disappears, the percentage married being 61.3 for females and 62.5 for males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is in fact more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 47.9 for males and 68.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 46.5 and 66.4, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 40.7 and 60.2; Indians, 61.6 and 67.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for females is higher in rural than in urban communities; for males the percentages are practically the same.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Arizona is 45,386, and the total number of families 47,927, there being 105.6 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.5, and the average number per family, 4.3.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

3

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	204,354	122,931	88,243	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	171,468	92,903	55,734	83.0	75.6	63.2
Negro.....	2,009	1,848	1,357	1.0	1.5	1.5
Indian.....	29,201	26,430	29,981	14.3	21.5	34.0
Chinese.....	1,305	1,419	1,170	0.6	1.2	1.3
Japanese.....	371	281	1	0.2	0.2	(1)
Total native.....	155,589	88,698	69,448	76.1	80.3	78.7
Total foreign born.....	48,765	24,233	18,793	23.9	19.7	21.3
Native white, total.....	124,644	70,508	38,271	61.0	57.4	43.4
Native parentage.....	82,468	44,830	24,244	40.4	36.5	27.5
Foreign parentage.....	26,117	15,466	9,203	12.8	12.6	10.4
Mixed parentage.....	10,059	10,212	4,819	7.9	8.3	5.5
Foreign-born white.....	46,824	22,395	17,463	22.9	18.2	19.8
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total.....	63,260	19,495	8,302	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	60,355	18,379	7,662	95.4	94.3	92.8
Negro.....	1,310	830	94	2.1	1.7	1.1
Indian.....	773	194	183	1.2	1.0	2.2
Chinese and Japanese.....	822	592	363	1.3	3.0	4.4
Native white, total.....	43,166	14,047	4,553	68.2	72.1	54.8
Native parentage.....	26,644	8,237	2,402	42.1	42.8	28.9
Foreign parentage.....	10,427	5,810	2,151	16.5	29.8	25.9
Mixed parentage.....	6,095	{ 5,810	{ 9.6	{ 29.8	{ 22.2	{ 37.4
Foreign-born white.....	17,189	4,332	3,109	27.2	22.2	37.4
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total.....	141,094	103,436	79,941	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	111,113	74,524	48,072	78.8	72.0	60.1
Negro.....	699	1,518	1,263	0.5	1.5	1.6
Indian.....	28,428	26,286	29,798	20.1	25.4	37.3
Chinese and Japanese.....	854	1,108	808	0.6	1.1	1.0
Native white, total.....	81,478	56,401	33,718	57.7	54.6	42.2
Native parentage.....	55,824	36,593	21,842	39.6	35.4	27.3
Foreign parentage.....	15,600	{ 19,868	{ 11.1	{ 19.2	{ 14.9	{ 27.3
Mixed parentage.....	9,964	{ 19,868	{ 7.1	{ 21.0	{ 17.5	{ 18.0
Foreign-born white.....	29,635	18,063	14,354			

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
CLASS OF POPULATION.						
Total population.....	118,574	85,780	138.2	71,795	51,136	140.4
White.....	100,871	70,597	142.9	55,230	37,673	146.8
Negro.....	1,054	955	110.4	1,303	485	281.0
Indian.....	15,056	14,145	106.4	13,551	12,929	104.8
Chinese and Japanese.....	1,593	83	(1)	1,651	49	(1)
Native white, total.....	70,285	54,359	129.3	41,041	29,467	130.3
Native parentage.....	47,370	35,098	135.0	26,631	18,199	146.3
Foreign parentage.....	14,371	11,748	122.3	8,783	6,683	131.4
Mixed parentage.....	8,544	7,515	113.7	5,627	4,585	122.7
Foreign-born white.....	30,588	16,238	188.4	14,189	8,206	172.9
Urban population.....	35,264	27,996	126.0	11,382	8,113	140.3
Rural population.....	83,310	57,784	144.2	60,413	43,023	140.4

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE.¹

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	Urban: 1910	Rural: 1910
Total native population.....	155,589	98,698	45,200	110,389
Born in state.....	78,949	52,780	16,824	62,125
Born outside state ²	76,640	45,918	28,376	48,264
Per cent outside state.....	49.3	46.5	62.8	43.7
Native white population.....	124,644	70,508	43,166	81,478
Born in state.....	50,479	26,862	16,101	34,378
Born outside state ²	74,165	43,646	27,065	47,100
Per cent outside state.....	59.5	61.9	62.7	57.8
Native negro population.....	1,978	1,764	1,297	681
Born in state.....	287	264	123	164
Born outside state ²	1,691	1,500	1,174	517
Per cent outside state.....	85.5	85.0	90.5	75.9
Native Indian population.....	28,674	20,300	576	28,098
Born in state.....	28,135	25,627	566	27,569
Born outside state ²	539	673	10	529
Per cent outside state.....	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.9

¹ Comparable figures for 1890 not available on account of the large number of native-born persons (28,623) specially enumerated at that census and not distributed by state of birth.

² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	TOTAL.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native.....				
Arizona.....	78,949	52,780	50.7	55.5
Other states.....	70,640	45,918	49.3	46.5
Texas.....	10,139	4,510	6.5	4.6
California.....	6,101	5,099	3.9	5.2
Missouri.....	5,206	3,187	3.3	3.2
Illinois.....	4,700	2,050	3.0	2.7
New Mexico.....	4,477	3,351	2.9	3.4
Ohio.....	3,549	2,160	2.3	2.1
New York.....	3,082	2,324	2.0	2.4
Pennsylvania.....	2,818	1,672	1.8	1.7
Kansas.....	2,750	1,481	1.8	1.5
Utah.....	2,679	3,152	1.7	3.2
Iowa.....	2,417	1,453	1.6	1.5
Indiana.....	2,289	1,243	1.5	1.3
Kentucky.....	2,168	1,189	1.4	1.2
Michigan.....	2,100	964	1.3	1.0
Colorado.....	2,035	742	1.3	0.8
Tennessee.....	1,678	783	1.0	0.8
Arkansas.....	1,542	814	1.0	0.8
All other ¹	17,004	9,190	10.9	9.3
DIVISIONS.				
New England.....	1,987	1,521	1.3	1.5
Middle Atlantic.....	6,324	4,274	4.1	4.3
East North Central.....	14,057	7,707	9.0	7.9
West North Central.....	12,203	6,034	7.9	7.0
South Atlantic.....	3,732	2,230	2.4	2.3
East South Central.....	5,428	2,940	3.5	3.0
West South Central.....	13,330	5,800	8.0	5.0
Mountain.....	80,425	60,836	57.5	61.6
Pacific.....	7,096	5,638	4.6	5.7
Other ¹	1,941	749	1.2	0.8

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910				For- eign- born white population: 1900	
	Total.		Foreign born:			
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.		
All countries.....						
Austria.....	89,000	100.0	46,824	100.0	26,117	
Canada—French.....	1,934	2.2	1,483	3.2	331	
Canada—Other.....	410	0.5	177	0.4	152	
Denmark.....	3,509	3.9	1,641	3.5	422	
England.....	7,274	8.2	3,500	7.5	1,440	
Finland.....	696	0.8	557	1.0	199	
France.....	698	0.8	323	0.7	157	
Germany.....	5,056	6.4	1,846	3.0	1,012	
Hungary.....	178	0.2	115	0.2	46	
Ireland.....	4,901	5.8	1,590	3.3	1,985	
Italy.....	2,189	2.5	1,631	3.3	555	
Mexico.....	51,102	57.4	20,452	42.9	14,871	
Montenegro.....	360	0.4	345	0.7	15	
Norway.....	542	0.6	272	0.6	164	
Russia.....	460	0.5	311	0.7	111	
Scotland.....	1,522	1.7	570	1.2	302	
Spain.....	916	1.0	855	1.8	25	
Sweden.....	1,574	1.8	845	1.8	427	
Switzerland.....	632	0.7	314	0.7	133	
Turkey.....	232	0.3	172	0.4	56	
Wales.....	561	0.6	210	0.4	123	
All other.....	12,052	3.3	465	1.0	2,282	

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.						
White.....	74,051	44,081	100.0	100.0	58,862	
Negro.....	65,097	34,911	87.9	79.2	52,407	
Indian.....	764	1,084	1.0	2.5	568	
Chinese and Japanese.....	6,701	6,540	9.0	14.8		

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE AND JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
All ages, number.....	204,354	122,831	118,574	85,780	47,370	35,098	22,815	19,261	30,588	16,238	1,054	955	15,056	14,145	1,593	83	
Under 5 years.....	24,778	14,785	12,571	12,207	5,052	5,478	4,076	3,010	533	523	80	76	2,220	2,209	10	11	
Under 1 year.....	5,116	3,153	2,582	2,530	1,212	1,186	971	934	50	27	17	16	332	363	4	4	
5 to 9 years.....	21,917	13,099	11,191	10,726	4,797	4,558	3,075	2,979	1,018	1,026	82	80	2,211	2,073	8	10	
10 to 14 years.....	18,091	11,671	9,426	8,665	3,800	3,635	2,513	2,270	1,059	1,014	65	65	1,873	1,618	17	13	
15 to 19 years.....	17,339	10,412	9,002	8,387	3,532	3,344	2,160	2,195	1,543	1,235	53	83	1,661	1,524	53	6	
20 to 24 years.....	20,756	11,781	12,249	8,507	4,715	3,511	2,134	1,921	4,124	3,870	75	117	1,078	1,081	123	7	
25 to 29 years.....	21,975	11,699	13,480	8,495	5,188	5,341	1,930	1,714	5,082	2,156	118	133	1,001	943	161	8	
30 to 34 years.....	18,446	10,452	11,401	7,045	4,480	2,895	1,692	1,377	4,138	1,830	106	103	818	832	167	8	
35 to 39 years.....	16,077	9,295	10,032	6,015	3,770	2,430	1,520	1,042	3,641	1,649	150	100	837	786	144	8	
40 to 44 years.....	12,280	7,891	7,855	4,395	2,903	1,563	1,114	728	2,800	1,336	100	70	759	690	179	8	
45 to 49 years.....	9,484	5,872	6,237	3,247	2,380	1,198	973	465	2,031	1,019	69	66	527	498	257	1	
50 to 54 years.....	7,711	4,988	5,127	2,584	2,051	981	745	299	1,580	844	56	20	485	439	210	1	
55 to 59 years.....	4,888	2,939	3,292	1,566	1,357	633	417	159	1,025	483	37	12	312	278	144	1	
60 to 64 years.....	4,191	2,680	2,695	1,496	1,032	504	254	88	907	498	23	18	396	387	83	1	
65 to 74 years.....	4,069	2,422	2,516	1,553	995	624	225	74	778	503	27	7	465	435	26	.....
75 to 84 years.....	1,390	727	847	543	327	188	50	17	224	180	6	1	237	187	3	.....
85 to 94 years.....	283	126	143	28	23	29	4	2	25	11	4	35	20	1	68	81
95 years and over.....	52	53	23	29	4	2	-----	-----	4	10	1	1	15	16
Age unknown.....	637	1,289	457	180	200	58	26	19	64	33	6	2	93	68	8
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.1	12.0	10.6	14.2	11.9	15.6	17.8	20.3	1.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	14.7	15.6	0.6
5 to 9 years.....	10.7	11.4	9.4	12.5	10.1	13.0	13.4	15.5	3.3	6.3	7.8	8.4	14.7	14.7	0.5
10 to 14 years.....	8.9	9.5	7.9	10.1	8.2	10.5	11.0	11.8	3.5	6.2	6.2	6.8	12.4	11.4	1.1
15 to 19 years.....	8.5	8.5	7.6	9.8	7.5	9.4	11.4	5.0	5.0	7.6	5.0	8.7	11.0	10.8	3.3
20 to 24 years.....	10.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.8	10.0	13.5	11.5	7.1	12.3	7.2	7.6	7.7
25 to 34 years.....	19.8	18.0	21.0	18.1	20.4	18.3	15.8	16.0	30.1	24.5	21.3	24.7	12.1	12.5	20.6
35 to 44 years.....	13.9	14.0	15.1	12.1	14.1	11.4	11.4	10.4	5.2	18.1	17.5	17.8	10.6	10.4	20.3
45 to 64 years.....	12.8	13.3	14.6	10.4	14.4	12.0	12.0	11.6	5.2	17.6	17.6	17.6	11.4	11.3	43.6
65 years and over.....	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	1.0	5.2	5.1	1.8

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.		INDIAN.					
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.				
All ages, number.....	35,264	88,310	27,996	57,784	23,573	48,712	19,593	34,788	9,931	20,655	7,258	8,980	626	428	684	271	378	14,877	394	13,751
Under 5 years.....	3,374	9,197	3,443	8,864	3,072	6,650	3,032	6,356	194	339	186	337	43	37	53	23	58	2,162	64	2,145
Under 1 year.....	727	1,859	729	1,801	686	1,497	686	1,434	14	36	16	21	7	10	6	5	15	317	15	338
5 to 9 years.....	2,922	8,269	2,954	7,772	2,417	5,455	2,419	5,118	408	610	439	587	49	33	46	34	44	2,167	43	2,030
10 to 14 years.....	2,643	6,783	2,588	6,127	2,103	4,309	1,967	3,088	443	616	489	525	40	26	36	29	44	1,829	36	1,582
15 to 19 years.....	2,480	6,516	2,697	5,990	1,902	3,790	2,035	3,504	480	1,054	535	700	31	22	58	25	42	1,619	64	1,460
20 to 24 years.....	3,721	8,628	3,135	5,372	2,403	4,446	2,145	3,287	1,184	2,940	852	1,018	47	28	89	28	28	1,050	44	1,087
25 to 34 years.....	8,083	16,798	5,821	9,719	4,860	8,430	3,794	5,733	2,894	6,326	1,706	2,220	145	79	190	46	68	1,756	57	1,718
35 to 44 years.....	5,784	12,133	3,896	6,004	3,288	6,019	2,291	3,472	2,139	4,302	1,341	1,644	146	104	124	46	44	1,552	36	1,440
45 to 64 years.....	5,211	12,140	3,017	5,876	2,895	6,314	1,587	2,740	1,833	3,710	1,312	1,532	103	82	80	36	39	1,681	34	1,508
65 years and over.....	821	2,708	622	1,643	447	1,193	288	526	327	714	819	403	17	6	4	2	5	1	2	7
Age unknown.....	219	238	63	117	180	100	35	42	20	44	19	14	5	1	2	2	5	88	7	61
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.6	11.0	11.9	15.3	13.0	14.2	15.5	18.3	2.0	1.6	2.6	3.8	6.9	8.6	7.7	8.5	15.3	14.7	16.2	15.6
5 to 9 years.....	8.3	9.9	10.6	13.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	14.7	4.1	3.0	6.0	6.5	7.8	7.7	6.7	7.5	11.6	14.8	10.9	11.5
10 to 14 years.....	7.5	8.1	9.1	10.6	8.9	9.2	10.0	11.5	4.5	3.0	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.3	10.7	12.5	9.1	11.5	
15 to 19 years.....	7.0	7.8	9.6	9.8	8.1	8.1	10.4	10.1	4.9	5.1	7.4	7.8	5.0	5.1	8.5	9.2	11.1	11.0	16.2	10.6
20 to 24 years.....	10.6	10.2	11.2	9.3	10.2	9.5	10.9	9.5	11.9	14.2	11.7	11.8	7.5	6.5	13.0	10.3	7.4	7.2	11.2	7.5
25 to 34 years.....	22.9	20.2	20.8	16.8	20.6	18.0	19.4	16.5	20.1	30.6	24.3	24.7	23.2	18.5	27.8	17.0	16.6	14.5	12.5	10.5
35 to 44 years.....	16.4	14.6	13.6	11.4	13.9	12.9	11.7	10.0	21.5	20.8	18.5	18.3	23.3	24.3	18.1	17.0	11.6	10.6	9.1	10.5
45 to 64 years.....	14.8	14.8	10.8	10.2	12.3	13.5	8.1	7.9	18.5	18.0	18.1	17.1	16.5	19.2	11.7	13.3	10.3	11.5	8.6	11.4
65 years and over.....	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.5	2.7	4.0	0.9	1.5	3.2	5.3	2.3	5.2

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE.				NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.		INDIAN.	
Num- ber.	At school.			Num																

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

5

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
THE STATE.														
Total illiterate, 1910.....	32,953	20.9	18,183	19.2	14,770	23.5	URBAN POPULATION.	Total illiterate, 1910.....	5,036	9.9	2,494	8.6	2,542	11.7
Native white.....	3,776	4.2	1,896	3.6	1,880	5.0	Native white.....	831	2.6	360	2.0	471	3.3	
Native parentage.....	1,414	2.3	692	1.9	722	2.9	Native parentage.....	220	1.0	84	0.7	136	1.5	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,362	8.4	1,204	7.6	1,158	9.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	611	5.5	276	4.7	385	6.4	
Foreign-born white.....	13,758	31.5	8,605	29.6	5,163	35.1	Foreign-born white.....	3,576	22.4	1,740	18.7	1,836	27.7	
Negro.....	122	7.2	68	7.6	54	6.8	Negro.....	64	5.7	27	5.1	37	6.3	
Indian.....	14,939	72.9	7,269	68.4	7,070	77.8	Indian.....	374	66.3	188	67.9	186	64.8	
Total illiterate, 1900.....	27,307	29.0	14,404	25.3	12,903	34.8	RURAL POPULATION.	Total illiterate, 1910.....	27,817	26.1	15,689	23.8	12,228	28.7
Native white.....	3,096	6.2	1,652	5.4	1,444	7.4	Native white.....	2,945	5.1	1,536	4.4	1,409	6.0	
Native parentage.....	1,266	3.8	690	3.3	570	4.6	Native parentage.....	1,194	2.9	608	2.5	586	3.6	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,830	10.9	962	9.8	868	12.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,751	10.3	928	9.4	823	11.5	
Foreign-born white.....	7,552	35.3	4,318	31.5	3,234	42.0	Foreign-born white.....	10,482	36.7	6,865	34.8	3,317	42.2	
Negro.....	211	12.7	120	10.2	82	20.4	Negro.....	41	11.5	17	7.9	17	7.9	
Indian.....	16,049	83.1	7,921	80.6	8,128	85.7	Indian.....	14,565	73.1	7,081	68.4	7,484	78.2	

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.		
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
THE STATE.																
Total, 1910.....	85,386	39,106	45.8	40,708	47.7	3,723	661	54,182	12,035	22.2	35,601	65.7	5,868	533		
Total, 1900.....	51,014	25,263	49.5	22,267	43.6	2,588	345	31,402	6,620	21.0	20,390	64.8	3,971	310		
15 to 19 years.....	9,002	8,600	95.6	184	2.0	8	9	8,387	6,492	77.4	1,704	20.3	40	27		
20 to 24 years.....	12,249	9,426	77.0	2,522	20.6	43	18	8,507	2,097	31.7	5,487	64.5	1,777	70		
25 to 34 years.....	24,881	11,213	45.1	12,017	51.9	316	139	15,540	1,883	12.0	12,822	82.5	3,627	170		
35 to 44 years.....	17,917	5,010	28.0	11,923	66.5	671	187	10,410	579	5.6	8,661	83.2	1,025	130		
45 years and over.....	20,880	4,761	22.8	13,055	62.5	2,664	303	11,158	381	3.4	6,835	61.3	3,770	133		
Age unknown.....	457	90	19.7	107	23.4	21	5	180	23	12.8	92	51.1	29	3		
Native white:																
Native parentage ²	33,023	15,351	46.5	15,354	40.5	1,416	313	21,377	5,121	24.0	14,187	66.4	1,742	183		
15 to 24 years.....	8,247	7,164	86.9	878	10.6	12	6	8,855	3,894	56.8	2,804	40.9	45	29		
25 to 44 years.....	16,341	6,295	38.5	9,301	57.3	339	147	10,429	1,070	10.3	8,721	83.6	483	114		
45 years and over.....	8,174	1,841	22.5	5,083	62.2	1,000	156	4,035	138	3.4	2,041	65.5	1,200	40		
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	13,251	7,127	58.8	5,399	40.7	448	117	10,102	3,261	32.3	6,085	60.2	625	68		
15 to 24 years.....	4,294	3,816	88.9	303	9.2	7	5	4,110	2,607	63.3	1,306	83.9	53	10		
25 to 44 years.....	6,250	2,483	39.7	3,493	55.8	150	61	4,861	597	12.3	3,916	80.6	290	45		
45 years and over.....	2,675	821	30.7	1,500	56.1	289	51	1,100	47	700	69.3	277	10			
Foreign-born white ²	27,976	13,070	46.7	13,392	47.9	1,186	115	13,875	2,058	15.0	9,326	68.2	2,158	74		
15 to 24 years.....	5,687	4,750	83.8	831	14.7	12	1	3,105	1,335	43.0	1,074	53.9	57	7		
25 to 44 years.....	15,681	6,615	42.2	5,588	54.8	308	49	6,971	575	8.2	5,717	82.0	616	52		
45 years and over.....	6,584	1,684	25.6	3,950	60.0	857	65	3,500	145	4.1	1,921	63.9	1,472	15		
Negro ²	827	313	37.8	434	52.5	54	16	734	107	22.8	402	54.8	141	22		
15 to 24 years.....	128	100	78.1	26	20.3	-----	-----	200	102	51.0	83	41.5	8	5		
25 to 44 years.....	474	145	30.6	286	60.3	23	13	406	60	14.8	255	62.8	76	15		
45 years and over.....	219	66	30.1	120	54.8	30	3	126	5	4.0	63	50.0	56	2		
Indian ²	8,752	2,496	28.5	5,389	61.6	590	98	8,245	1,411	17.1	5,570	67.6	1,001	188		
15 to 24 years.....	2,730	2,055	75.0	563	20.6	20	15	2,605	1,244	47.8	1,228	47.1	54	46		
25 to 44 years.....	3,415	337	9.9	2,830	82.9	158	56	3,251	121	3.7	2,852	87.7	187	74		
45 years and over.....	2,505	97	3.9	1,950	78.2	408	27	2,321	41	1.8	1,441	62.1	755	66		
URBAN POPULATION.																
Total.....	26,325	12,306	46.7	12,567	47.7	1,058	157	19,181	4,935	25.8	11,652	60.8	2,331	191		
15 to 24 years.....	6,207	5,447	87.8	703	11.3	14	5	5,832	3,472	59.5	2,232	38.3	80	29		
25 to 44 years.....	13,867	5,496	36.6	7,925	57.2	304	89	9,627	1,281	13.3	7,374	76.6	825	134		
45 years and over.....	6,032	1,311	21.7	3,913	84.9	729	50	3,639	171	4.7	2,027	55.7	1,408	28		
Age unknown.....	219	52	23.7	26	11.9	11	4	63	11	-----	19	-----	18	-----		
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,135	5,231	47.0	5,205	46.7	452	78	7,838	2,046	26.1	4,922	62.8	748	91		
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,846	2,618	54.0	2,041	42.1	130	35	4,337	1,568	36.2	2,406	55.5	321	36		
Foreign-born white.....	8,886	3,895	43.8	4,499	50.6	430	32	6,144	1,084	17.8	3,803	62.9	1,126	48		
Negro.....	494	162	32.8	201	58.9	28	11	540	124	22.6	296	53.9	111	16		
Indian.....	233	76	32.6	145	62.2	9	-----	251	87	34.7	140	55.8	24	-----		
RURAL POPULATION.																
Total.....	59,061	26,800	45.4	28,141	47.6	2,665	504	35,021	7,100	20.3	23,949	68.4	3,337	342		
15 to 24 years.....	15,044	12,585	83.7	2,003	18.3	37	22	11,052	5,717	51.7	4,959	44.8	137	68		
25 to 44 years.....	28,931	10,727	87.1	16,915	58.5	688	237	16,323	1,161	7.1	14,109	86.4	327	186		
45 years and over.....	14,848	3,450	23.2	9,142	61.6	1,035	244	7,519	210	2.8	4,808	63.9	2,362	105		
Age unknown.....	238	38	16.0	81	34.0	10	1	117	12	10.3	73	62.4	11	3		
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,887	10,120	46.2	10,149	46.4	964	235	13,530	3,075	22.7	9,265	68.4	994	92		
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,405	4,509	58.6	3,268	40.0	318	82	5,705	1,693	29.4	3,679	63.8	304	30		
Foreign-born white.....																

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

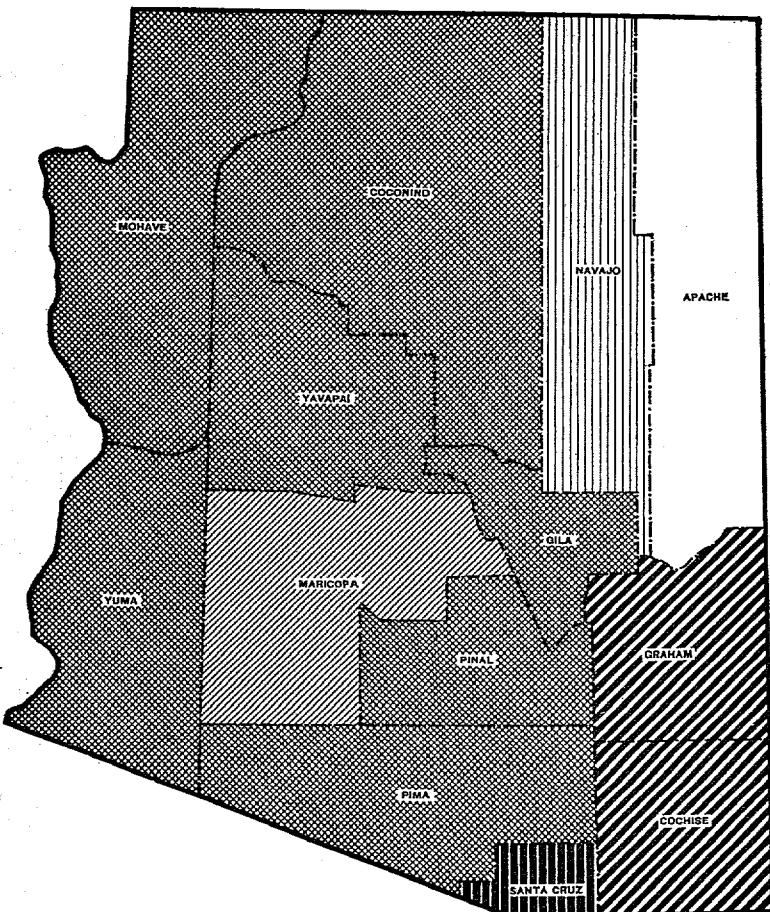
TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	29,201	126,480	² 29,981	1,305	³ 1,418	1,170	371	281	1
Apache.....	6,131	5,540	5	1	111	16	7	1	
Cochise.....	26	11	1	93	86	173	10	100	
Cocorino.....	2,788	1,206		46	49	40	19	5	
Gila.....	2,508	729		128	141	140	86	3	
Graham.....	450	34	3	141	140	86	5		
Marcopha.....	3,099	3,084	1	189	135	234	135	13	
Mohave.....	641	1,237	9	52	50	28	2	67	
Navajo.....	5,752	5,099		13	41		38	16	
Pima.....	3,495	2,562	904	285	254	299	41	9	1
Pinal.....	3,139	2,999	138	30	54	64	9	2	
Santa Cruz.....	6	4		55	44		1		
Yavapai.....	479	268	27	227	394	169	72	65	
Yuma.....	787	683	424	45	59	61	32		

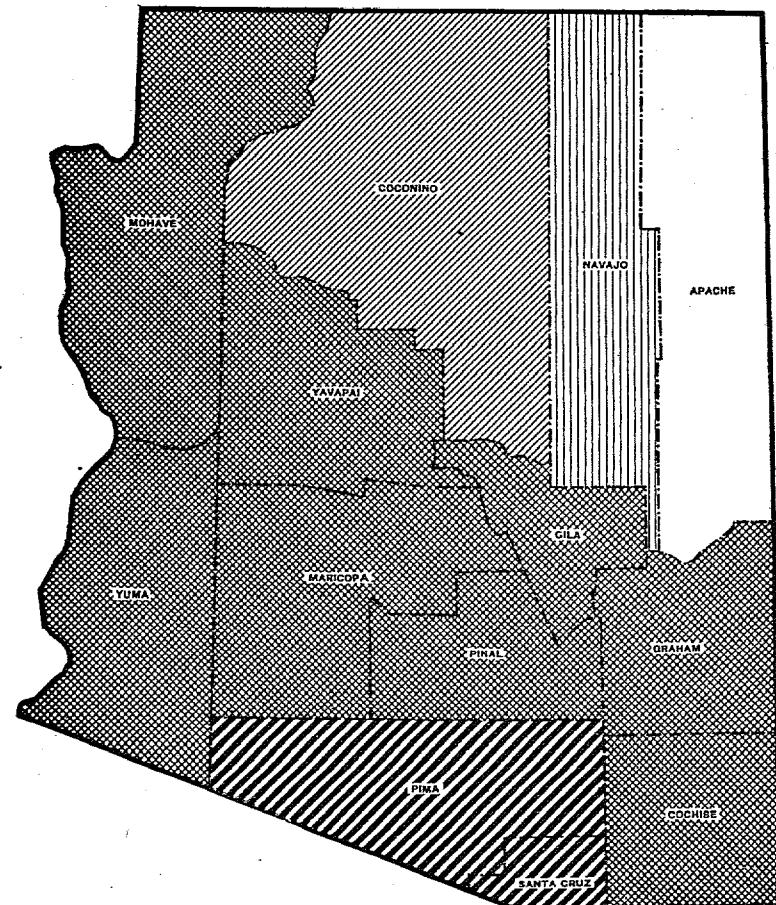
¹ Includes 3,024 Indians on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.² Includes 28,469 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.³ Includes 2 Chinese on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL
POPULATION: 1910.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Apache. ¹	Cochise. ¹	Coconino. ¹	Gila. ¹	Graham. ¹	Maricopa. ¹
POPULATION							
Total population, 1910.....	204,354	9,186	34,591	8,130	16,348	23,999	34,488
1900.....	² 122,931	8,207	9,251	5,514	³ 4,973	⁴ 14,162	20,457
1890.....	88,243	4,281	6,938	—	2,021	5,670	10,986
1880.....	40,440	5,283	—	—	—	—	5,689
1870.....	9,658	—	—	—	—	—	—
Increase, 1900-1910.....	81,423	899	25,340	2,616	³ 11,375	⁴ 9,837	14,081
Per cent of increase.....	66.2	10.8	273.9	47.4	³ 228.7	⁴ 69.5	68.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	34,688	⁵ 325	2,313	⁶ 4,401	⁶ 2,243	8,492	⁶ 7,020
Per cent of increase.....	39.3	⁵ 31.0	33.3	—	⁶ 111.0	149.8	⁶ 63.9
Land area (square miles).....	113,810	11,379	6,170	18,238	4,683	6,508	8,891
Population per square mile, 1910.....	1.8	0.8	5.6	0.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	1.2	0.8	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.9	2.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	63,260	—	15,456	—	7,083	4,874	11,134
Same places in 1900.....	21,409	—	—	—	1,495	—	5,544
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	195.5	—	—	—	373.8	—	100.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	141,094	9,196	19,135	8,130	³ 9,265	⁴ 19,125	23,354
Same territory in 1900.....	² 101,522	8,297	9,251	5,514	³ 8,478	⁴ 14,162	14,918
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	39.0	10.8	106.8	47.4	³ 106.4	⁴ 35.0	56.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	19,495	—	—	—	—	—	5,544
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	103,436	8,207	9,251	5,514	³ 4,973	⁴ 14,162	14,913
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	31.0	—	44.7	—	43.3	20.3	32.3
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	15.9	—	—	—	—	—	27.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY							
White.....	171,468	3,056	33,987	5,251	18,467	23,291	30,596
Number in 1900.....	² 92,903	2,755	8,853	4,069	⁴ 1,142	¹³ 917	¹⁷ 015
Number in 1890.....	⁷ 55,734	³ ,081	6,742	—	¹ ,705	⁵ ,076	10,674
Negro.....	2,009	8	478	35	226	112	469
Number in 1900.....	1,848	2	276	53	48	68	210
Number in 1890.....	1,357	329	22	—	276	505	77
Black.....	1,561	3	442	23	208	65	276
Mulatto.....	448	5	36	12	18	47	193
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	30,877	6,132	126	2,844	2,655	596	3,423
Native white—Native parentage.....	82,468	2,490	15,087	2,500	6,680	9,556	18,364
Number in 1900.....	² 44,830	2,170	3,752	² ,566	² ,480	⁶ ,031	¹⁰ ,182
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,176	376	7,773	949	2,010	5,584	7,200
Number in 1900.....	² 25,678	426	2,490	808	847	3,452	4,161
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	26,117	102	5,102	523	1,742	3,841	4,027
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	16,059	214	2,611	427	1,108	1,743	3,173
Foreign-born white.....	40,824	190	11,127	1,712	3,877	8,151	5,032
Number in 1900.....	² 22,395	169	2,031	635	809	5,844	2,672
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.4	27.1	43.6	31.9	40.9	39.8	53.2
Per cent in 1900.....	56.5	26.2	40.3	46.5	50.0	46.8	49.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.6	4.1	22.5	11.7	17.8	23.3	20.9
Per cent in 1900.....	20.9	5.1	26.9	15.7	17.0	24.4	20.3
Foreign-born white.....	22.9	2.1	32.2	21.1	23.7	34.0	14.6
Per cent in 1900.....	18.2	1.9	28.4	11.5	16.3	27.1	13.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Australia.....	74	1	21	10	8	2	8
Austria.....	1,483	—	664	24	267	12	78
Canada—French.....	177	—	54	11	21	4	38
Canada—Other.....	1,641	5	393	85	127	103	329
Denmark.....	284	8	34	8	14	24	93
England.....	3,500	19	1,464	41	686	326	352
Finland.....	557	—	470	11	24	8	8
France.....	323	9	74	15	26	17	41
Germany.....	1,846	13	458	88	138	97	357
Hungary.....	115	—	37	2	12	—	20
Ireland.....	1,550	3	547	64	145	46	206
Italy.....	1,531	—	242	16	302	306	67
Mexico.....	29,452	95	5,512	1,031	1,609	6,569	2,927
Montenegro.....	345	—	113	—	193	1	5
Norway.....	272	4	85	24	23	9	52
Russia.....	811	3	80	15	32	9	65
Scotland.....	578	7	150	19	62	103	72
Spain.....	865	7	140	59	46	328	9
Sweden.....	845	4	300	116	68	27	111
Switzerland.....	314	5	66	11	17	19	77
Turkey.....	172	2	51	23	18	21	20
Wales.....	210	2	86	5	10	9	29
Other foreign countries.....	301	3	67	34	29	29	68
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—							
Austria.....	331	—	168	6	50	5	26
Canada—French.....	78	—	23	1	7	3	20
Canada—Other.....	422	4	99	20	29	26	88
Denmark.....	172	28	17	11	3	28	29
England.....	1,474	33	471	22	259	154	195
France.....	157	—	33	10	21	9	18
Germany.....	2,198	25	461	119	182	115	500
Ireland.....	1,985	19	501	105	183	53	280
Italy.....	555	—	145	2	112	122	32
Norway.....	164	1	53	6	18	5	53
Russia.....	111	1	41	7	10	8	27
Scotland.....	362	1	90	11	44	37	52
Sweden.....	427	10	146	42	33	20	87
Switzerland.....	133	1	30	2	12	7	30
Wales.....	123	—	36	5	7	9	23
All others of foreign parentage ²	17,425	39	2,782	153	770	8,240	2,567

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 13.² State total includes population (3,065) of San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 27; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 6; foreign-born white, 3; Indian, 3,024; and Chinese, 2.³ See Note 1 on page 13.⁴ State total includes population (28,623) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.⁵ See Note 2 on page 13.⁶ See Note 3 on page 13.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

9

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.)

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Apache. ¹	Cochise. ¹	Coconino. ¹	Gila. ¹	Graham. ¹	Maricopa. ¹
SEX							
Total...Male.....	118,574	4,768	20,242	5,126	10,126	13,795	19,253
Female.....	85,780	4,430	14,349	3,004	6,222	10,204	15,235
White...Male.....	100,871	1,653	19,902	3,560	8,602	13,353	17,050
Female.....	70,597	1,403	14,085	1,601	4,865	9,938	13,546
Negro...Male.....	1,054	6	230	21	117	59	228
Female.....	955	2	248	14	109	53	241
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	74,051	2,078	13,375	3,245	6,953	7,751	11,841
Number in 1900.....	44,081	1,880	8,969	2,419	2,036	4,783	8,411
Native white—Native parentage.....	28,752	600	5,484	1,062	2,615	2,533	5,747
Number in 1900.....	16,183	487	1,682	1,130	1,010	1,343	3,121
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,663	116	1,819	370	895	806	1,978
Number in 1900.....	6,567	95	610	393	286	766	911
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,080	60	1,205	235	593	553	1,258
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,683	56	614	135	302	343	710
Foreign-born white.....	25,682	102	5,796	1,164	2,631	4,029	2,898
Number in 1900.....	12,101	83	1,440	430	539	1,989	1,463
Negro.....	764	3	173	15	88	43	161
Number in 1900.....	1,084	1	204	28	21	27	32
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8,190	1,248	103	684	724	250	1,057
PER CENT OF TOTAL							
Native white—Native parentage.....	38.8	29.3	41.0	32.7	37.6	32.7	48.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.4	5.6	18.6	11.4	12.9	11.3	16.7
Foreign-born white.....	34.7	4.9	43.3	35.9	37.8	52.0	24.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE							
Naturalized.....	5,912	33	1,464	120	702	347	892
Having first papers.....	1,113	10	419	28	167	111	39
Alien.....	14,574	37	3,106	824	1,542	3,051	1,102
Unknown.....	4,083	22	717	192	220	520	805
ILLITERACY							
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number illiterate.....	14,463	1,229	1,102	1,084	1,316	2,517	1,561
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	50.1	8.2	33.4	18.9	32.5	18.2
Per cent in 1900.....	25.4	70.7	12.0	15.3	11.6	33.4	17.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,297	127	76	37	66	247	186
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	17.5	1.0	2.6	1.0	7.2	2.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	7,447	24	990	480	766	2,144	798
Per cent illiterate.....	29.0	23.5	17.1	41.2	28.7	63.2	27.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	64	—	11	1	18	2	16
Per cent illiterate.....	8.4	—	6.4	—	—	—	9.0
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Total number.....	157,659	6,309	27,087	8,458	12,953	17,462	27,019
Number illiterate.....	32,953	3,882	2,488	2,479	2,529	4,918	3,008
Per cent illiterate.....	20.9	63.1	9.2	38.4	19.5	28.2	11.5
Native white, number.....	90,119	1,903	16,347	2,770	7,188	9,518	10,184
Number illiterate.....	3,776	834	255	81	151	728	543
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	16.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	7.6	2.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	43,724	174	10,197	1,042	3,731	7,410	4,800
Number illiterate.....	13,758	50	2,167	674	1,081	3,933	1,324
Per cent illiterate.....	31.5	28.7	21.3	41.0	29.0	53.1	27.8
Negro, number.....	1,691	5	423	29	201	88	357
Number illiterate.....	122	—	29	2	28	4	32
Per cent illiterate.....	7.2	—	6.0	—	13.9	—	8.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE							
Total number.....	30,717	2,335	5,917	1,700	2,629	5,050	7,052
Number illiterate.....	7,146	1,417	880	806	395	878	439
Per cent illiterate.....	18.0	60.7	6.4	45.0	14.6	17.4	6.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	56,897	3,399	8,544	2,471	3,787	7,349	9,982
Number attending school.....	30,355	838	5,386	904	1,851	4,141	6,296
Per cent attending school.....	53.4	24.7	62.7	36.8	49.1	56.3	63.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	17,180	1,064	2,627	681	1,138	2,290	2,880
Number attending school.....	9,657	250	1,975	318	583	1,314	1,806
Number 10 to 14 years.....	18,091	1,112	2,789	734	1,098	2,303	3,223
Number attending school.....	14,034	337	2,456	897	870	2,007	2,875
Number 15 to 17 years.....	10,064	610	1,443	449	625	1,288	1,902
Number attending school.....	5,126	169	742	147	321	660	1,214
Number 18 to 20 years.....	11,562	613	1,685	607	906	1,461	1,957
Number attending school.....	1,538	82	183	42	83	160	401
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE							
Total number.....	85,271	2,176	5,416	1,415	2,286	4,602	6,103
Number attending school.....	23,691	587	4,431	715	1,447	3,321	4,681
Per cent attending school.....	67.2	27.0	81.8	50.5	64.7	72.2	76.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	14,857	550	2,633	402	1,017	2,217	3,512
Number attending school.....	11,952	437	2,248	331	782	1,760	2,872
Per cent attending school.....	80.4	79.5	86.2	82.3	76.9	79.4	81.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	9,497	60	1,638	156	541	1,438	1,553
Number attending school.....	6,845	52	1,344	136	304	977	1,102
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	—	82.1	87.2	72.8	87.9	71.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,762	12	1,000	68	172	854	252
Number attending school.....	2,318	3	799	42	96	540	119
Per cent attending school.....	61.6	—	73.3	—	55.8	63.2	47.2
Negro, number.....	254	—	50	5	23	15	67
Number attending school.....	207	—	42	5	19	15	55
Per cent attending school.....	81.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	45,388	1,543	8,050	1,373	4,312	5,169	7,694
Families, number.....	47,827	1,672	8,485	1,417	4,487	5,593	8,125

¹ Includes 154 specially enumerated not distributed by counties.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

³ Includes 735 on San Carlos Indian Reservation, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 11; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 3; foreign-born white, 3; Indian and Chinese, 718.

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Mohave.	Navajo. ¹	Pima. ¹	Pinal. ¹	Santa Cruz. ¹	Yavapai. ¹	Yuma.
POPULATION							
Total population, 1910.....	3,773	11,471	22,818	9,045	6,766	15,996	7,733
1900.....	3,426	8,820	14,689	7,779	4,545	13,799	4,145
1890.....	1,444		12,673	4,251		8,085	2,671
1880.....	1,190		17,006	3,044		5,013	3,215
1870.....	179		5,716			2,142	1,621
Increase, 1900-1910.....	347	2,642	8,129	1,266	2,221	2,197	3,588
Per cent of increase.....	10.1	29.9	55.3	16.3	48.9	15.9	86.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,982	3,802	2,473	2,674	4,545	5,114	2,916
Per cent of increase.....	137.3		23.7	23.5		58.9	23.4
Land area (square miles).....	13,390	10,300	9,505	5,380	1,229	8,150	9,987
Population per square mile, 1910.....	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.7	5.5	2.0	0.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....			18,193		3,514	5,092	2,914
Same places in 1900.....			7,531		1,761	3,559	1,519
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....			75.2		99.5	43.1	91.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	3,773	11,471	9,625	9,045	3,252	10,904	4,819
Same territory in 1900.....	3,426	8,820	7,158	7,779	2,784	10,240	2,626
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	10.1	29.9	34.5	16.3	16.8	6.5	83.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....			7,531			6,420	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	3,426	8,820	7,158	7,779	4,545	7,379	4,145
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....			57.8		51.9	31.8	37.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			51.3			46.5	
COLOR AND NATIVITY							
White.....	3,168	5,830	18,702	5,819	6,670	15,070	6,701
Number in 1900.....	1,895	3,347	11,746	4,307	4,487	12,949	5,382
Number in 1890.....	1,405		11,412	4,033		8,423	2,173
Negro.....	10	38	295	48	34	148	108
Number in 1900.....	177	326	118	417	10	123	21
Number in 1890.....	2		57	16		68	7
Black.....	2	22	247	40	28	108	97
Mulatto.....	8	16	48	8	6	40	11
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	595	5,803	3,821	3,178	62	778	864
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,718	3,899	6,636	2,468	1,540	7,992	3,448
Number in 1900.....	1,152	2,337	5,008	1,323	875	6,950	1,421
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	761	899	6,687	1,690	2,265	3,195	1,887
Number in 1900.....	510	766	4,678	1,615	1,494	3,286	1,126
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	418	369	4,210	1,073	1,575	1,983	1,028
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	343	530	2,477	612	690	1,212	850
Foreign-born white.....	689	832	5,379	1,681	2,865	3,583	1,426
Number in 1900.....	253	244	4,060	1,389	2,118	2,763	836
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.							
Native white—Native parentage.....	45.5	34.0	29.1	27.3	22.8	50.0	44.6
Per cent in 1900.....	33.0	26.5	20.5	17.0	18.3	50.4	34.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.2	7.8	20.3	18.7	33.5	20.0	24.4
Per cent in 1900.....	14.9	8.7	31.8	20.8	32.9	23.5	27.8
Foreign-born white.....	18.3	7.3	23.6	18.4	42.3	24.3	18.4
Per cent in 1900.....	7.4	2.8	27.6	17.6	46.6	20.0	20.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Australia.....	3	2	4	1	2	8	4
Austria.....	25	18	29	12	7	322	25
Canada—French.....	2	9	13	5	1	13	6
Canada—Other.....	49	36	160	38	55	196	65
Denmark.....	14	18	12	10	6	31	12
England.....	61	64	137	46	22	202	80
Finland.....	11	3	2	3	1	21	3
France.....	6	4	38	9	11	54	10
Germany.....	37	44	164	44	24	282	100
Hungary.....	1	8	4	1		29	1
Ireland.....	40	22	98	21	41	271	51
Italy.....	65	19	39	20	6	344	15
Mexico.....	275	518	4,457	1,360	2,616	1,551	932
Montenegro.....	1				2	30	
Norway.....	7	9	28	3	3	20	7
Russia.....	1	9	23	8	4	46	7
Scotland.....	18	15	42	19	7	47	15
Spain.....	8	4	14	27	15	190	8
Sweden.....	22	13	40	17	4	81	42
Switzerland.....	19	6	15	5	4	59	11
Turkey.....	3		9	5	7	13	
Wales.....	8	1	16	7	1	29	4
Other foreign countries.....	13	10	42	7	26	44	19
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—							
Austria.....	4	4	11		6	48	3
Canada—French.....	3	2	5	2		9	3
Canada—Other.....	3	17	47	3	11	56	10
Denmark.....	7	33	3	1	1	11	1
England.....	31	55	74	18	19	108	35
France.....	1	5	12	6	3	29	10
Germany.....	53	59	235	38	17	308	86
Ireland.....	85	46	179	42	37	290	105
Italy.....	7		16	1	1	116	1
Norway.....	4	1	15	2		3	3
Russia.....		6	9	1			1
Scotland.....	16	13	31	6	2	32	21
Sweden.....	8	11	18	5	4	31	10
Switzerland.....	34		4			10	3
Wales.....	5	5	9	4	3	10	7
All others of foreign parentage ²	157	112	3,546	947	1,471	922	720

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 13.² See Note 3 on page 13.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

11

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mohave.	Navajo. ¹	Pima. ¹	Pinal. ¹	Santa Cruz. ¹	Yavapai. ¹	Yuma.
SEX							
Total...Male.....	2,536	6,369	12,211	5,406	3,518	10,381	4,635
Female.....	1,237	5,102	10,807	3,638	3,248	5,605	2,898
White...Male.....	2,189	3,370	8,993	3,078	3,449	9,787	4,276
Female.....	979	2,251	8,700	2,141	3,221	5,288	2,485
Negro...Male.....	8	31	148	42	19	79	66
Female.....	2	7	147	6	15	69	42
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	1,900	3,399	7,035	3,389	1,805	7,818	3,362
Number in 1900.....	1,618	2,559	4,456	2,804	1,581	7,352	1,748
Native white—Native parentage.....	801	1,234	2,180	1,044	565	3,454	1,424
Number in 1900.....	508	662	1,115	531	312	5,260	602
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	373	349	1,329	412	311	1,121	694
Number in 1900.....	247	244	725	504	208	1,487	313
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	243	177	948	310	232	727	434
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	130	172	386	102	79	394	260
Foreign-born white.....	629	497	2,376	1,027	968	2,709	896
Number in 1900.....	191	146	1,724	757	787	2,060	540
Negro.....	6	25	100	40	14	60	36
Number in 1900.....	55	215	66	805	9	56	17
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	191	1,294	1,050	800	47	414	312
PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
Native white—Native parentage.....	42.2	36.3	31.0	30.8	29.7	44.2	42.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.6	10.3	19.0	12.2	16.3	14.3	20.6
Foreign-born white.....	27.8	14.0	33.8	30.3	50.8	35.4	26.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.							
Naturalized.....	217	70	588	187	178	815	301
Having first papers.....	23	13	40	22	24	123	34
Alien.....	235	167	1,185	574	674	1,555	432
Unknown.....	54	247	563	244	94	276	129
ILLITERACY							
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.							
Total number illiterate.....	242	1,324	1,553	914	521	658	441
Per cent illiterate.....	12.7	39.0	22.1	27.0	27.3	8.4	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	27.2	50.0	33.6	39.6	50.4	10.4	24.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	10	53	221	68	91	84	31
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	3.3	6.3	4.7	10.4	1.8	1.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	114	209	640	267	426	368	238
Per cent illiterate.....	21.6	42.1	26.9	26.0	44.0	13.1	26.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	—	—	3	4	1	4	4
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.							
Total number.....	3,173	8,313	17,413	6,890	4,984	13,367	6,231
Number illiterate.....	450	3,417	4,035	1,991	1,598	1,083	887
Per cent illiterate.....	14.2	41.1	23.2	28.9	32.1	8.1	14.2
Native white, number.....	2,037	8,550	9,379	2,972	2,380	8,769	4,102
Number illiterate.....	26	133	751	193	346	143	92
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	3.7	8.0	6.5	14.7	1.6	2.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	675	781	5,057	1,558	2,542	3,791	1,366
Number illiterate.....	104	322	1,444	429	1,244	531	390
Per cent illiterate.....	24.3	41.2	28.6	27.5	48.9	14.0	28.6
Negro, number.....	9	35	241	47	26	127	73
Number illiterate.....	—	—	5	4	3	9	6
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	2.1	—	7.1	—	—
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	605	2,508	4,808	1,607	1,506	2,301	1,339
Number illiterate.....	66	806	986	294	431	124	135
Per cent illiterate.....	10.9	32.1	20.2	17.3	27.0	5.4	10.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE							
TOTAL NUMBER 6 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	832	8,661	6,959	2,505	2,304	3,245	1,899
Number attending school.....	422	1,740	3,373	1,284	1,087	2,041	1,042
Per cent attending school.....	50.7	47.5	48.5	50.5	47.2	62.9	54.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	227	1,153	2,001	808	708	944	500
Number attending school.....	117	510	1,037	406	338	712	306
Number 10 to 14 years.....	277	1,176	2,202	738	795	990	609
Number attending school.....	202	704	1,615	566	564	866	506
Number 15 to 17 years.....	119	623	1,287	422	407	566	325
Number attending school.....	73	325	561	210	152	366	186
Number 18 to 20 years.....	209	709	1,379	492	394	745	405
Number attending school.....	30	141	160	82	33	97	44
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	504	2,329	4,293	1,591	1,503	1,034	1,160
Number attending school.....	319	1,274	2,652	972	902	1,578	812
Per cent attending school.....	63.3	54.7	61.8	61.1	60.0	81.6	69.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	227	779	1,107	387	308	1,139	579
Number attending school.....	158	692	784	290	228	966	439
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	85.0	70.8	74.0	74.0	84.8	75.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	109	97	1,816	424	744	585	336
Number attending school.....	67	75	1,262	273	442	485	236
Per cent attending school.....	61.5	—	69.5	64.4	59.4	82.9	70.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	12	44	498	133	430	105	83
Number attending school.....	3	18	297	56	224	79	42
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	59.6	42.1	51.0	75.2	—
Negro, number.....	2	5	43	1	4	10	28
Number attending school.....	2	3	37	—	3	8	18
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	1,048	2,392	4,888	1,924	1,328	3,579	2,086
Families, number.....	1,077	2,436	5,163	2,047	1,419	3,851	2,185

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Phoenix.	Tucson.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Phoenix.	Tucson.				
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	24,327	11,134	13,193	Total...Male.....	12,781	5,880	6,901				
1900.....	13,075	5,544	7,531	Female.....	11,546	5,254	6,292				
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,961	6,244	4,717	White...Male.....	11,763	5,562	6,201				
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,925	2,739	4,186	Female.....	10,838	5,050	5,788				
Foreign-born white.....	4,715	1,029	3,086	Negro...Male.....	261	157	104				
Negro.....	550	328	222	Female.....	289	171	118				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,176	194	982								
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>											
Austria.....	52	34	18	Total number.....	7,963	3,838	4,125				
Canada—French.....	23	16	7	Native white—Native parentage.....	3,650	2,077	1,573				
Canada—Other.....	253	135	118	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,576	730	846				
Denmark.....	25	17	8	Foreign-born white.....	2,034	780	1,254				
England.....	216	120	96	Negro.....	184	116	69				
France.....	52	22	30								
Germany.....	280	158	122	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.							
Hungary.....	14	10	4	Total number.....	674	290	384				
Ireland.....	156	89	67	Native....	52	31	21				
Italy.....	51	33	18	Having first papers.....	733	226	507				
Mexico.....	3,233	702	2,441	Alien.....	575	233	342				
Norway.....	40	22	18	Unknown.....							
Russia.....	50	33	17								
Scotland.....	50	27	23	ILLITERACY							
Sweden.....	62	32	30	Total number 10 years old and over.....	19,511	8,094	10,417				
Switzerland.....	29	20	9	Number illiterate.....	1,874	546	1,328				
Wales.....	22	10	12								
Other foreign countries.....	107	59	48	Native white 10 years old and over.....							
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>				Number illiterate.....	13,633	7,008	6,505				
Austria.....	14	10	4	Native....	405	159	336				
Canada—French.....	6	3	3	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	4,474	1,667	2,907				
Canada—Other.....	57	31	26	Number illiterate.....	931	357	574				
Denmark.....	13	13		Negro 10 years old and over.....	457	274	183				
England.....	125	76	49	Number illiterate.....	19	16	8				
France.....	19	10	9								
Germany.....	429	258	171	Illiterate males of voting age.....							
Hungary.....	11	11		733	221	512					
Ireland.....	272	152	120								
Italy.....	27	21	6	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE							
Norway.....	29	22	7	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,753	2,877	3,876				
Russia.....	24	16	8	Number attending school.....	3,891	1,751	2,140				
Scotland.....	37	22	15								
Sweden.....	45	32	18	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Switzerland.....	13	11	2	Total number.....	3,997	1,693	2,304				
Wales.....	17	8	9	Number attending school.....	3,004	1,331	1,673				
All others of foreign parentage ¹	2,959	894	2,065	Native white—Native parentage.....	1,770	1,031	739				
				Number attending school.....	1,411	846	565				
				Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,638	539	1,097				
				Number attending school.....	1,219	401	818				
				Foreign-born white.....	347	72	275				
				Number attending school.....	227	44	183				
				Negro.....	73	43	30				
				Number attending school.....	60	34	26				
				DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
				Dwellings, number.....	5,406	2,584	2,842				
				Families, number.....	5,832	2,816	3,016				

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

13

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Bisbee. ¹	Clifton. ¹	Douglas. ¹	Globe. ¹	Nogales.	Prescott.	Yuma. ¹
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	38,933	9,019	4,874	6,437	7,083	3,514	5,092	2,914
1900.....	5,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,761	3,659	.....
Male.....	22,483	5,504	2,703	3,583	4,235	1,785	3,029	1,644
Female.....	16,450	3,515	2,171	2,844	2,848	1,729	2,063	1,270
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,683	3,086	1,310	2,784	3,283	827	2,971	1,422
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,597	2,262	1,536	1,244	1,583	963	1,084	925
Foreign-born white.....	12,474	3,474	1,907	2,250	1,049	1,653	746	495
Negro.....	780	105	53	168	188	30	113	24
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	419	2	69	1	80	41	178	48
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	15,283	4,041	1,590	2,282	2,995	1,014	2,313	1,048
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,225	1,374	494	1,038	1,225	356	1,242	496
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,242	572	192	274	399	141	408	256
Foreign-born white.....	6,182	2,023	816	919	1,238	472	467	247
Naturalized.....	1,570	558	66	186	372	91	221	76
Negro.....	274	70	23	50	68	12	41	10
ILLITERACY								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	31,156	7,432	3,600	5,073	5,721	2,656	4,408	2,286
Number illiterate.....	3,182	302	441	573	602	884	226	134
Native white 10 years old and over.....	18,593	4,003	1,770	2,933	3,591	1,161	3,404	1,731
Number illiterate.....	336	24	57	18	42	167	16	22
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	11,488	3,254	1,716	2,000	1,883	1,434	736	466
Number illiterate.....	2,645	270	382	548	507	724	107	107
Negro 10 years old and over.....	662	173	45	139	187	22	95	21
Number illiterate.....	45	8	.....	7	28	2	5	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,365	123	158	218	397	235	167	57
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	9,416	1,805	1,410	1,707	1,543	1,134	1,028	789
Number attending school.....	5,543	1,119	738	991	958	530	763	444
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Native white, number.....	4,399	800	677	699	813	434	540	436
Number attending school.....	3,568	711	484	565	690	294	506	318
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,284	257	241	334	89	298	14	43
Number attending school.....	869	216	149	243	73	153	11	24
Negro, number.....	73	14	6	21	19	4	8	1
Number attending school.....	63	13	6	16	16	3	8	1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	8,264	1,858	1,088	1,443	1,646	631	1,019	619
Families, number.....	8,950	2,021	1,100	1,585	1,784	700	1,007	663

¹ See explanatory notes below.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

APACHE.—Organized from part of Yavapai in 1879; part taken to form part of Graham in 1881; part taken to form Navajo in 1895.

COCHISE.—Organized from part of Pima in 1881.

COCONINO.—Organized from part of Yavapai in 1891.

GILA.—Organized from parts of Maricopa and Pinal in 1881.

GRAHAM.—Organized from parts of Apache and Pima in 1881.

MARICOPA.—Organized from part of Yavapai in 1871; part of Pima annexed in 1873; parts taken to form part of Pinal in 1875 and part of Gila in 1881.

NAVAJO.—Organized from part of Apache in 1895.

PIMA.—Part taken to form part of Pinal in 1875; parts annexed to Maricopa in 1873 and Pinal in 1877; parts taken to form Cochise and part of Graham in 1881 and Santa Cruz in 1899.

PINAL.—Organized from parts of Maricopa, Pima, and Yavapai in 1875; part of Pima annexed in 1877; part taken to form part of Gila in 1881.

SANTA CRUZ.—Organized from part of Pima in 1899.

YAVAPAI.—Parts taken to form Maricopa in 1871, Apache in 1870, Coconino in 1891, and part of Pinal in 1875.

NOTE 1.—Population for Gila County and estimated population (2,272) for that part of San Carlos Indian Reservation now in Gila County—1900, 7,246; increase,

1900–1910, 9,103; per cent of increase, 125.6. Rural population—1910, 9,285; same territory in 1900, 5,760; per cent of increase, 1900–1910, 61.1. Rural population—1900, 7,246.

NOTE 2.—Population for Graham County and estimated population (793) for that part of San Carlos Indian Reservation now in Graham County—1900, 14,955; increase, 1900–1910, 9,044; per cent of increase, 60.5. Rural population—1910, 19,125; same territory in 1900, 14,955; per cent of increase, 1900–1910, 27.9. Rural population—1900, 14,955.

NOTE 3.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890 which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Apache, 5,341; Coconino, 1,113; Gila, 709; Maricopa, 2,451; Navajo, 5,027; Pima, 1,543; Pinal, 2,954; Yuma, 558.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

BISBEE.—Incorporated in 1902.

CLIFTON.—Incorporated in 1909.

DOUGLAS.—Incorporated in 1905.

GLOBE.—Incorporated in 1907.

YUMA.—Incorporated in 1902.