

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Arizona**

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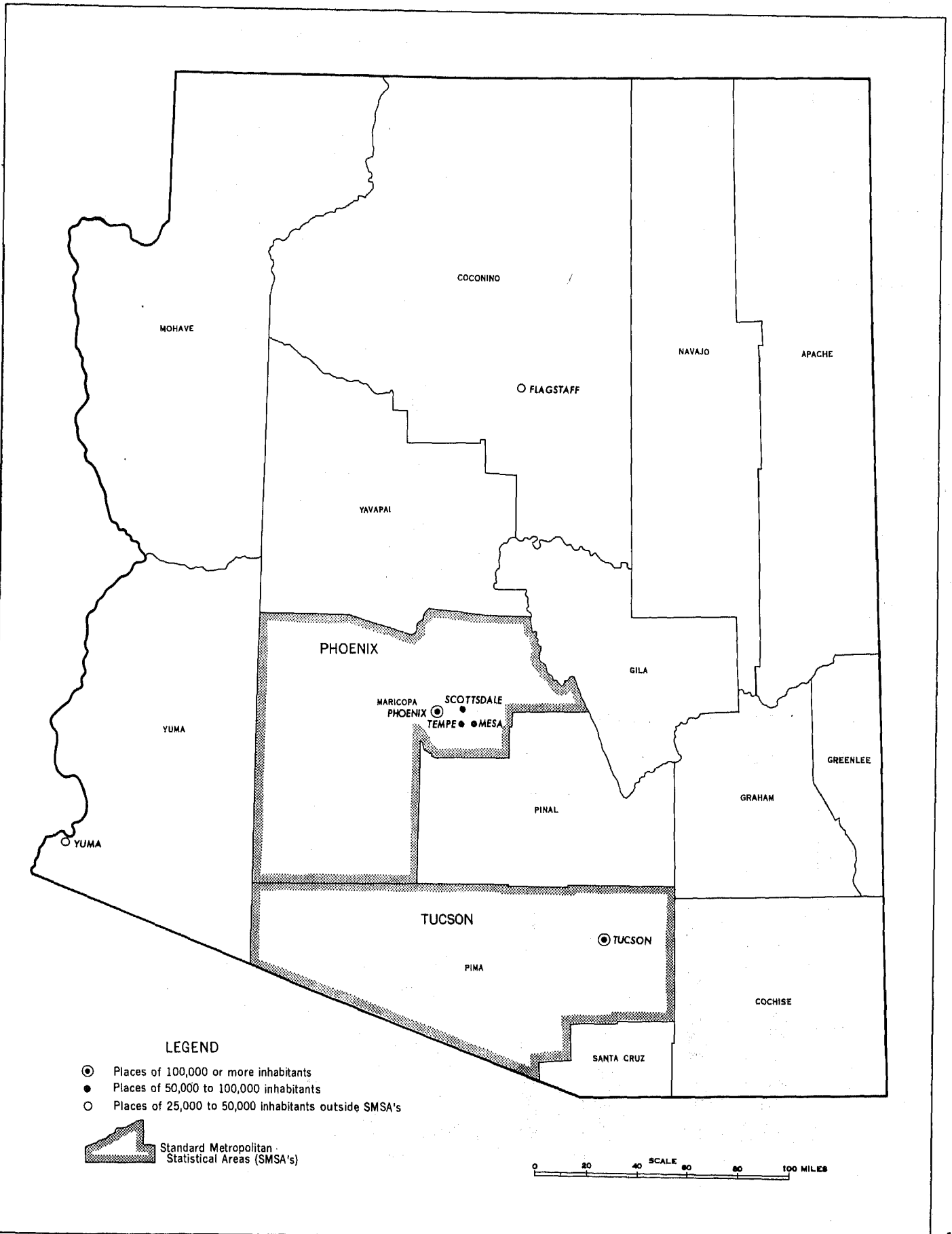
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# ARIZONA

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



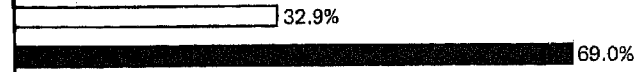
**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

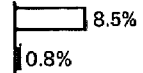
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**



**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

**Northeast**



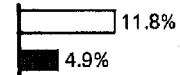
**North Central**



**South**



**West**

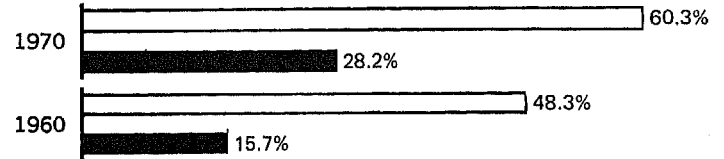


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

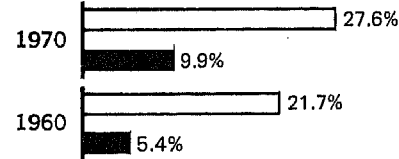
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

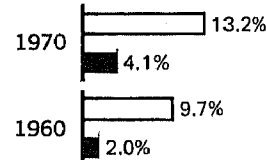
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

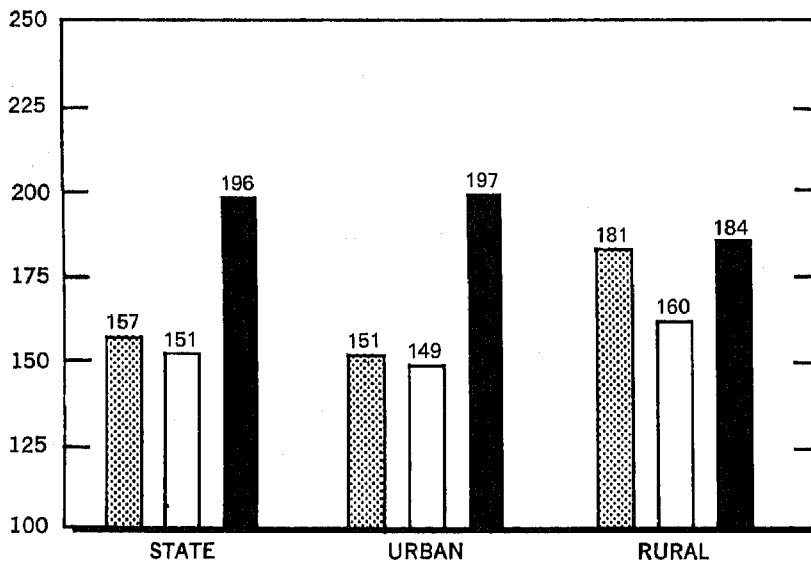


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO



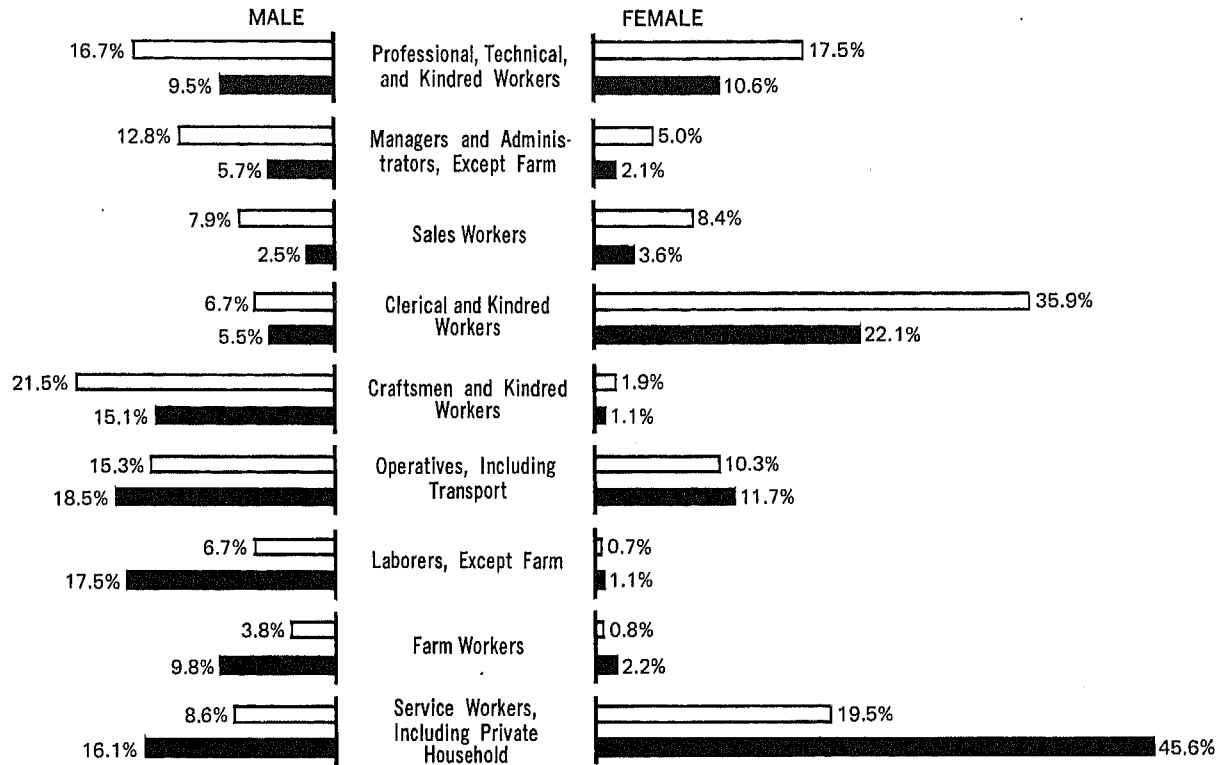
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE

■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

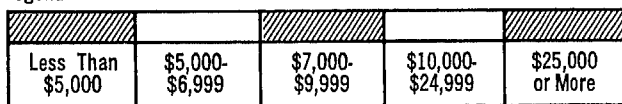
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend



The State



Metropolitan, Inside Central Cities



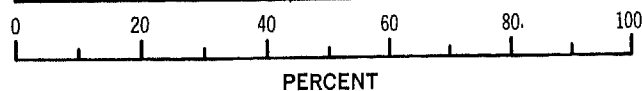
Metropolitan, Outside Central Cities



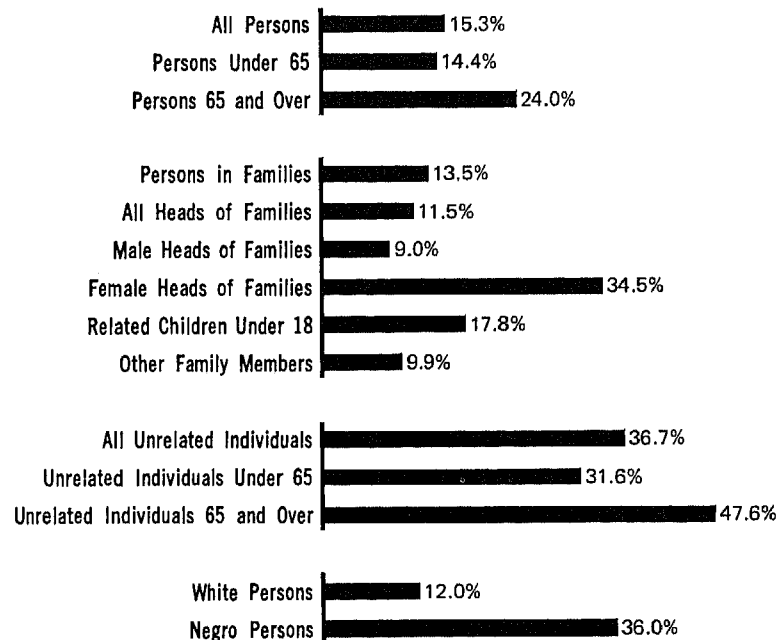
Nonmetropolitan, Nonfarm



Nonmetropolitan, Farm



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

Phoenix..... 967 515 3.8 12.0 78.3 30.9 24.3 7.4 91.5 12.3 60.1 1.2 26.1 83.4 3 074  
 Tucson..... 351 667 5.8 15.2 82.7 33.9 26.8 7.1 92.3 12.4 63.1 1.7 24.9 82.5 3 088

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Phoenix..... 863 672 3.7 11.8 77.8 30.5 24.4 8.0 92.1 12.4 61.4 1.3 26.0 83.2 3 021  
 Tucson..... 294 139 6.1 15.8 83.5 33.3 26.9 7.2 92.7 12.4 62.5 1.5 25.8 82.4 3 109

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Casa Grande..... 10 536 2.2 8.8 72.3 41.8 22.2 3.9 63.1 11.7 48.1 1.5 34.4 80.9 3 289  
 Chandler..... 13 747 2.6 10.2 84.8 33.9 21.0 2.4 99.0 12.2 57.1 1.0 34.5 78.7 3 495  
 Douglas..... 12 462 17.8 38.8 98.6 64.1 11.4 2.9 91.6 10.6 43.3 1.1 28.5 76.6 3 833  
 Flagstaff..... 26 117 2.3 7.0 91.5 40.7 40.5 4.2 91.5 12.6 67.9 0.9 33.5 87.6 3 341  
 Glendale..... 36 310 4.6 13.1 94.0 32.7 23.7 8.0 93.7 12.2 55.6 2.1 27.5 83.3 3 342  
 Mesa..... 62 990 3.1 10.9 74.3 34.1 28.4 5.7 91.8 12.3 60.0 1.6 27.7 86.9 3 500  
 Phoenix..... 581 466 3.7 11.4 78.3 31.9 21.4 8.3 91.0 12.3 58.9 1.3 26.4 81.5 2 975  
 Prescott..... 13 079 3.8 12.2 75.0 32.8 26.2 5.6 81.1 12.2 57.0 0.6 17.8 76.6 3 147  
 Scottsdale..... 67 886 3.6 12.1 70.7 20.8 33.9 8.3 97.5 12.8 77.9 1.0 25.5 88.1 2 735  
 Sun City (U)..... 13 705 6.8 24.5 69.1 1.5 49.5 41.7 12.5 66.1 0.1 - - 38.6 1 057  
 Tempe..... 62 798 2.9 9.6 74.9 29.0 32.9 8.7 95.8 12.8 77.0 0.9 33.2 89.1 2 999  
 Tucson..... 262 933 6.2 16.1 83.3 33.6 26.3 7.0 92.9 12.4 63.0 1.5 25.5 82.3 3 119  
 Yuma..... 29 007 4.4 13.1 94.9 36.8 29.5 10.1 89.7 12.2 55.0 1.1 25.9 82.1 3 229

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

Phoenix..... 1.47 42.3 39.2 30.6 79.1 19.5 3.9 20.3 53.4 15.3 1.5 53.5 9 856 8.9 21.3  
 Tucson..... 1.67 35.9 32.8 23.5 69.3 17.6 4.0 8.5 53.0 21.7 3.0 54.7 8 943 10.8 18.2

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Phoenix..... 1.44 43.2 40.2 31.3 77.8 19.9 3.8 20.6 55.0 15.4 1.4 53.5 10 097 8.3 22.4  
 Tucson..... 1.61 37.3 34.5 24.4 69.6 18.2 4.1 8.5 53.3 22.1 2.8 54.2 8 725 10.7 16.4

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Casa Grande..... 1.60 44.4 41.8 39.3 73.3 26.3 4.5 12.9 42.2 16.0 2.9 61.1 8 234 16.5 13.2  
 Chandler..... 1.53 42.2 38.8 28.0 82.8 29.1 5.5 20.0 42.6 22.5 3.0 57.0 8 283 12.3 10.8  
 Douglas..... 2.30 31.7 28.5 19.6 50.2 17.6 4.3 22.8 45.8 22.6 3.7 55.9 7 565 18.9 11.4  
 Flagstaff..... 1.46 42.8 42.8 31.4 51.7 25.8 4.8 6.7 59.2 34.6 2.7 41.4 9 739 8.8 20.6  
 Glendale..... 1.49 43.2 41.3 33.0 85.2 16.6 4.4 21.8 47.8 15.9 1.8 52.6 9 233 11.8 16.6  
 Mesa..... 1.53 42.7 39.9 30.7 80.5 17.2 3.9 21.7 50.3 15.3 2.4 53.5 9 633 7.1 17.8  
 Phoenix..... 1.38 44.8 41.7 31.9 81.0 22.9 3.9 20.3 53.6 14.5 1.2 54.8 9 956 8.6 21.3  
 Prescott..... 1.77 38.1 39.4 35.3 69.0 12.5 5.3 10.1 49.1 26.2 2.7 53.4 7 277 14.1 12.8  
 Scottsdale..... 1.36 45.1 42.1 26.5 73.4 24.3 3.1 22.8 68.2 13.7 1.4 57.1 12 728 4.2 35.1  
 Sun City (U)..... 7.89 7.9 7.6 - 63.0 7.6 5.5 11.5 70.7 14.0 6.0 29.8 8 544 1.7 19.1  
 Tempe..... 1.31 47.9 45.8 31.6 62.3 25.1 3.4 19.7 63.8 26.9 1.6 44.3 11 092 5.8 25.4  
 Tucson..... 1.63 37.9 35.4 25.7 65.4 18.2 4.1 8.5 54.3 22.6 2.8 53.9 8 739 10.5 16.2  
 Yuma..... 1.43 43.0 41.1 33.6 82.2 19.4 5.1 5.4 49.8 27.3 4.6 60.0 9 062 9.9 17.3

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

| Total population  | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 25 years old and over |  | Nonworker-worker ratio | Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries | Families                |                         |        |      |      |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------|------|
|                   |  | Median school years completed | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more |                        |  |   |  | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— |        |      |      |
| Number            | Percent foreign born                                 |                               |  |                        |  |   |  | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more        |        |      |      |
| Ajo (U)           | 5 871  | 8.6                           | 64.7   | 11.9                   | 49.5   | 1.88                                    | 24.7   | 3.3                     | 5.3                     | 9 884  | 8.9  | 12.5 |
| Avondale          | 6 303  | 6.2                           | 41.5   | 8.7                    | 29.1   | 2.27                                    | 35.2   | 8.3                     | 22.8                    | 6 086  | 28.0 | 6.0  |
| Benson            | 2 839  | 3.4                           | 38.8   | 12.1                   | 51.7   | 2.01                                    | 28.9   | 5.5                     | 17.8                    | 7 868  | 15.1 | 12.3 |
| Bisbee            | 8 328  | 5.8                           | 53.4   | 12.0                   | 50.3   | 1.81                                    | 29.0   | 4.0                     | 9.6                     | 9 948  | 8.1  | 14.0 |
| Buckeye           | 2 599  | 1.8                           | 38.2   | 11.7                   | 48.5   | 1.54                                    | 47.9   | 5.9                     | 17.5                    | 8 737  | 18.8 | 14.0 |
| Cashion (U)       | 2 583  | 7.2                           | 49.6   | 7.5                    | 14.4   | 2.18                                    | 28.4   | 1.8                     | 17.1                    | 5 681  | 36.6 | 4.5  |
| Clifton           | 5 087  | 4.8                           | 63.1   | 11.7                   | 48.0   | 1.77                                    | 27.0   | 4.3                     | 3.4                     | 10 542 | 6.4  | 14.5 |
| Coolidge          | 4 651  | 2.4                           | 47.0   | 11.5                   | 47.5   | 1.76                                    | 41.9   | 4.2                     | 8.1                     | 7 942  | 17.1 | 14.7 |
| Cottonwood        | 2 715  | 1.1                           | 41.1   | 11.8                   | 48.7   | 1.92                                    | 33.1   | 3.5                     | 23.5                    | 6 975  | 18.3 | 6.5  |
| El Mirage         | 3 227  | 6.4                           | 45.0   | 7.4                    | 13.8   | 2.32                                    | 31.1   | 8.7                     | 12.0                    | 5 131  | 36.9 | 2.4  |
| Eloy              | 5 262  | 5.7                           | 53.5   | 8.5                    | 27.6   | 1.94                                    | 43.2   | 8.2                     | 13.5                    | 6 039  | 33.8 | 8.0  |
| Fort Huachuca (U) | 6 520  | 6.1                           | 7.4  | 12.4                   | 78.8   | 1.94                                    | 25.1   | 14.1                    | 8.0                     | 6 765  | 10.0 | 6.5  |
| Globe             | 7 381  | 3.0                           | 56.7   | 12.0                   | 50.6   | 1.75                                    | 29.2   | 2.7                     | 19.6                    | 8 558  | 8.7  | 11.3 |
| Holbrook          | 4 759  | 1.8                           | 37.4   | 12.2                   | 58.2   | 1.69                                    | 47.9   | 1.7                     | 2.5                     | 8 810  | 11.0 | 13.4 |
| Kearny            | 2 829  | 2.4                           | 52.2   | 12.4                   | 65.6   | 1.62                                    | 34.3   | —                       | 4.6                     | 11 579 | —    | 25.3 |
| Kingman           | 7 338  | 2.5                           | 31.3   | 12.3                   | 61.3   | 1.51                                    | 39.7   | 4.1                     | 7.3                     | 10 183 | 7.5  | 16.7 |
| Luke (U)          | 5 047  | 2.8                           | —  | 12.7                   | 86.5   | 0.84                                    | 29.3   | 2.7                     | 16.6                    | 9 198  | 1.2  | 12.5 |
| Miami             | 3 462  | 7.0                           | 65.5   | 11.0                   | 41.8   | 1.87                                    | 26.9   | 3.2                     | 24.4                    | 7 687  | 10.9 | 10.0 |
| Nogales           | 8 950  | 30.2                          | 67.8   | 8.7                    | 33.6   | 2.20                                    | 33.5   | 4.6                     | 5.0                     | 6 593  | 26.5 | 11.4 |
| Paradise Valley   | 7 178  | 3.2                           | 18.9   | 14.7                   | 90.4   | 1.84                                    | 28.9   | 1.3                     | 18.7                    | 24 854 | 3.2  | 75.5 |
| Peoria            | 4 673  | 7.4                           | 45.5   | 9.0                    | 29.3   | 1.83                                    | 35.8   | 3.9                     | 14.2                    | 6 832  | 20.9 | 7.8  |
| Safford           | 5 333  | 2.3                           | 55.7   | 12.1                   | 52.1   | 1.78                                    | 36.4   | 3.3                     | 8.5                     | 7 844  | 13.7 | 7.9  |
| San Carlos (U)    | 1 926  | —                             | 82.4   | 9.6                    | 30.0   | 3.22                                    | 24.5   | 4.5                     | 3.8                     | 4 950  | 47.2 | 3.9  |
| San Manuel (U)    | 4 333  | 2.6                           | 46.6   | 12.3                   | 63.2   | 2.01                                    | 27.3   | 4.8                     | 28.9                    | 10 063 | 4.5  | 15.5 |
| Sierra Vista      | 6 689  | 4.1                           | 17.7   | 12.6                   | 77.1   | 1.36                                    | 39.7   | 5.1                     | 3.1                     | 11 811 | 7.6  | 35.0 |
| South Tucson      | 6 220  | 17.1                          | 75.4   | 8.3                    | 23.6   | 2.30                                    | 27.9   | 8.4                     | 9.3                     | 5 284  | 33.2 | 6.0  |
| Superior (U)      | 4 976  | 6.7                           | 70.2   | 10.1                   | 37.0   | 2.08                                    | 24.2   | 7.0                     | 4.8                     | 8 910  | 11.0 | 12.8 |
| Tolleson          | 3 881  | 11.2                          | 54.3   | 7.9                    | 21.3   | 2.03                                    | 36.1   | 4.6                     | 16.9                    | 6 260  | 26.1 | 4.8  |
| West Yuma (U)     | 5 457  | 3.1                           | 35.2   | 12.0                   | 50.4   | 1.59                                    | 38.5   | 5.3                     | 6.4                     | 7 971  | 16.0 | 15.8 |
| Wickenburg        | 2 698  | 4.9                           | 24.8   | 12.2                   | 55.8   | 1.70                                    | 39.0   | 1.1                     | 1.9                     | 7 179  | 9.8  | 5.1  |
| Willcox           | 2 939  | 0.4                           | 43.2   | 12.2                   | 56.1   | 1.47                                    | 45.2   | 4.0                     | 3.8                     | 9 069  | 17.1 | 14.4 |
| Williams (U)      | 3 443  | 4.1                           | 7.9  | 12.6                   | 79.4   | 0.91                                    | 29.4   | 6.9                     | 16.7                    | 7 567  | 6.7  | 6.7  |
| Winslow           | 8 056  | 2.7                           | 51.1   | 12.0                   | 50.7   | 1.75                                    | 38.1   | 4.5                     | 7.6                     | 8 825  | 12.6 | 16.0 |
| Yuma Station (U)  | 3 460  | 2.3                           | 7.8  | 12.5                   | 69.0   | 0.68                                    | 24.0   | 10.1                    | 10.6                    | 7 791  | 10.3 | 10.5 |

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Total population | Percent native or mixed parent-age | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant | Children in elementary school—Percent in private school | Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school | Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed | Married couples—Percent without own household | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents | Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup> |        |                      |
|------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|--------|----------------------|
|                  |                                    |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |   |   | Number | Percent foreign born |
| The State        | 1 770 893                          | 4.3  | 12.4                                     | 36.2  | 25.4                                     | 6.7   | 90.6  | 12.3   | 1.4   | 26.7  | 82.8   | 3 242                |
| Apache           | 32 298                             | 0.2  | 1.9                                      | 78.2  | 13.2                                     | 7.9   | 87.8  | 8.7  | 2.7   | 41.9  | 76.1   | 5 288                |
| Cochise          | 61 910                             | 8.5  | 20.0                                     | 38.7  | 29.3                                     | 2.8   | 90.7  | 12.2   | 0.6   | 28.3  | 84.3   | 3 438                |
| Cocconino        | 48 326                             | 1.8  | 6.0                                      | 49.7  | 32.4                                     | 5.4   | 88.7  | 12.3   | 1.3   | 33.5  | 84.0   | 3 787                |
| Gila             | 29 255                             | 2.8  | 11.3                                     | 59.6  | 19.0                                     | 8.6   | 91.0  | 11.5   | 1.6   | 26.9  | 83.1   | 3 607                |
| Graham           | 16 578                             | 2.4  | 8.9                                      | 60.0  | 26.1                                     | 0.9   | 86.0  | 11.6   | 1.8   | 32.0  | 79.8   | 4 082                |
| Greenlee         | 10 330                             | 3.5  | 14.2                                     | 60.7  | 13.9                                     | —   | 91.3  | 11.7   | 1.2   | 27.9  | 84.3   | 3 410                |
| Maricopa         | 967 515                            | 3.8  | 12.0                                     | 30.9  | 24.3                                     | 7.4   | 91.5  | 12.3   | 1.2   | 26.1  | 83.4   | 3 074                |
| McHavie          | 25 857                             | 2.3  | 7.6                                      | 22.6  | 54.2                                     | 1.5   | 89.3  | 12.2   | 1.2   | 23.4  | 86.3   | 3 071                |
| Navajo           | 47 715                             | 0.9  | 3.2                                      | 67.4  | 18.3                                     | 11.4  | 88.6  | 10.7   | 4.8   | 39.0  | 78.2   | 4 572                |
| Pima             | 351 667                            | 5.8  | 15.2                                     | 33.9  | 26.8                                     | 7.1   | 92.3  | 12.4   | 1.7   | 24.9  | 82.5   | 3 088                |
| Pinal            | 67 916                             | 3.6  | 12.7                                     | 50.2  | 24.5                                     | 1.6   | 81.0  | 10.7   | 2.1   | 31.2  | 81.3   | 3 763                |
| Santa Cruz       | 13 966                             | 23.8   | 39.8                                     | 59.0  | 17.2                                     | 2.0   | 91.4  | 10.5   | 1.8   | 30.6  | 84.2   | 3 325                |
| Yavapai          | 36 733                             | 3.3  | 10.3                                     | 34.2  | 34.0                                     | 3.5   | 87.5  | 12.2   | 1.3   | 19.3  | 82.3   | 3 049                |
| Yuma             | 60 827                             | 6.6  | 11.3                                     | 35.4  | 32.6                                     | 6.1   | 87.3  | 12.0   | 1.2   | 26.7  | 82.8   | 3 444                |

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties               | Nonworker-worker ratio | Percent in labor force    |                                |                                 |                |                   | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons                    |                                     |                            | Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence | Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Families                |                         |                  |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                        |                        | Female, 16 years and over | Married women, husband present |                                 | Male           |                   |   | Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent in white-collar occupations | Percent government workers |   |  | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— |                  |
|                        |                        |                           | Total                          | With own children under 6 years | 18 to 24 years | 65 years and over |   |                                     |                                     |                            |   |  |                         | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| <b>The State</b> ..... | <b>1.62</b>            | <b>39.0</b>               | <b>36.3</b>                    | <b>27.8</b>                     | <b>73.9</b>    | <b>19.1</b>       | <b>4.2</b>                              | <b>15.6</b>                         | <b>51.2</b>                         | <b>18.9</b>                | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>54.1</b>  | <b>9 187</b>            | <b>11.5</b>             | <b>18.6</b>      |
| Apache .....           | 3.63                   | 27.4                      | 30.4                           | 29.7                            | 42.2           | 13.9              | 8.8                                     | 8.1                                 | 49.3                                | 55.6                       | 5.6   | 48.9   | 5 007                   | 46.2                    | 6.1              |
| Cochise .....          | 1.61                   | 33.5                      | 30.5                           | 22.6                            | 85.7           | 20.2              | 5.1                                     | 11.0                                | 48.0                                | 31.1                       | 3.0   | 59.9   | 8 333                   | 13.4                    | 14.7             |
| Coconino .....         | 1.82                   | 40.3                      | 40.8                           | 30.1                            | 51.3           | 20.4              | 4.8                                     | 7.3                                 | 55.8                                | 36.5                       | 3.5   | 44.9   | 8 715                   | 17.0                    | 16.1             |
| Gila .....             | 1.97                   | 28.6                      | 26.4                           | 19.6                            | 75.1           | 18.1              | 3.8                                     | 17.9                                | 36.5                                | 16.6                       | 5.0   | 61.6   | 7 886                   | 14.9                    | 10.3             |
| Graham .....           | 2.21                   | 30.3                      | 29.8                           | 17.9                            | 49.5           | 27.3              | 3.7                                     | 5.9                                 | 40.0                                | 22.6                       | 19.3  | 50.0   | 7 262                   | 19.1                    | 8.5              |
| Greenlee .....         | 1.75                   | 26.0                      | 24.0                           | 14.2                            | 73.8           | 43.9              | 3.7                                     | 3.6                                 | 27.3                                | 10.3                       | 2.0   | 62.3   | 10 044                  | 8.1                     | 12.0             |
| Maricopa .....         | 1.47                   | 42.3                      | 39.2                           | 30.6                            | 79.1           | 19.5              | 3.9                                     | 20.3                                | 53.4                                | 15.3                       | 1.5   | 53.5   | 9 856                   | 8.9                     | 21.3             |
| Mohave .....           | 1.67                   | 34.7                      | 32.8                           | 27.3                            | 84.3           | 17.1              | 6.3                                     | 8.7                                 | 40.7                                | 16.4                       | 12.5  | 51.6   | 9 241                   | 9.7                     | 15.6             |
| Navajo .....           | 2.67                   | 32.3                      | 32.7                           | 25.7                            | 50.7           | 22.5              | 6.6                                     | 13.8                                | 43.7                                | 31.5                       | 6.7   | 51.9   | 6 849                   | 31.7                    | 9.5              |
| Pima .....             | 1.67                   | 35.9                      | 32.8                           | 23.5                            | 69.3           | 17.6              | 4.0                                     | 8.5                                 | 53.0                                | 21.7                       | 3.0   | 54.7   | 8 943                   | 10.8                    | 18.2             |
| Pinal .....            | 2.14                   | 32.3                      | 30.8                           | 25.4                            | 57.4           | 21.1              | 5.0                                     | 10.2                                | 32.3                                | 19.1                       | 10.7  | 53.9   | 7 935                   | 17.4                    | 11.6             |
| Santa Cruz .....       | 1.99                   | 34.5                      | 28.5                           | 23.4                            | 71.1           | 28.4              | 3.7                                     | 5.4                                 | 54.4                                | 20.4                       | 6.4   | 62.8   | 7 948                   | 20.0                    | 17.1             |
| Yavapai .....          | 1.92                   | 32.4                      | 31.6                           | 25.3                            | 69.8           | 14.5              | 4.3                                     | 9.4                                 | 44.2                                | 19.9                       | 6.1   | 55.0   | 7 405                   | 14.6                    | 10.6             |
| Yuma .....             | 1.47                   | 38.7                      | 36.0                           | 26.4                            | 86.5           | 19.9              | 4.8                                     | 4.7                                 | 44.3                                | 26.0                       | 4.3   | 58.8   | 8 188                   | 13.4                    | 14.4             |









Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |       |  | Rural farm |        |       |  |
|--|---------------|---------|-------|--|------------|--------|-------|--|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>AGE</b>   |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Total, all ages</b>                                     | 339 546       | 262 725 | 4 868 | 58 459   | 23 273     | 15 897 | 139   | 4 655  |
| Under 5 years  | 33 063        | 22 572  | 331   | 7 715  | 2 317      | 1 461  | 25    | 507  |
| 5 to 9 years   | 39 244        | 26 823  | 490   | 8 405  | 2 710      | 1 701  | 27    | 703  |
| 10 to 14 years   | 39 420        | 28 487  | 570   | 7 857  | 3 207      | 1 993  | 12    | 804  |
| 15 to 19 years   | 32 514        | 23 217  | 739   | 6 186  | 2 737      | 1 776  | 4     | 556  |
| 20 to 24 years   | 22 826        | 17 017  | 653   | 4 511  | 1 229      | 706    | 14    | 227  |
| 25 to 29 years   | 19 551        | 15 476  | 258   | 3 759  | 1 085      | 806    | 4     | 201  |
| 30 to 34 years   | 18 844        | 14 644  | 220   | 3 173  | 1 166      | 835    | 4     | 310  |
| 35 to 39 years   | 18 840        | 14 894  | 289   | 3 770  | 1 238      | 890    | 12    | 258  |
| 40 to 44 years   | 17 790        | 14 460  | 319   | 2 949  | 1 281      | 907    | 4     | 201  |
| 45 to 49 years   | 17 356        | 14 552  | 230   | 2 359  | 1 345      | 1 015  | 2     | 267  |
| 50 to 54 years   | 17 277        | 15 098  | 171   | 2 218  | 1 085      | 856    | 16    | 140  |
| 55 to 59 years   | 16 196        | 14 200  | 162   | 1 577  | 1 247      | 967    | 8     | 133  |
| 60 to 64 years   | 15 565        | 14 005  | 164   | 1 341  | 985        | 740    | —     | 123  |
| 65 to 69 years   | 13 636        | 12 024  | 149   | 1 158  | 667        | 501    | 3     | 115  |
| 70 to 74 years   | 8 633         | 7 779   | 76    | 615  | 458        | 350    | 4     | 37   |
| 75 years and over  | 8 791         | 7 477   | 47    | 866  | 516        | 393    | —     | 73   |
| Under 18 years   | 133 744       | 93 674  | 1 840 | 28 065   | 10 105     | 6 386  | 68    | 2 353  |
| 21 years and over  | 190 370       | 158 134 | 2 515 | 27 262   | 12 010     | 8 828  | 71    | 2 032  |
| 65 years and over  | 31 060        | 27 280  | 272   | 2 639  | 1 641      | 1 244  | 7     | 225  |
| Median age   | 25.7          | 29.3    | 22.3  | 19.2   | 22.7       | 26.9   | 20.5  | 17.8   |
| <b>Male, all ages</b>                                      | 172 375       | 133 800 | 2 996 | 29 909   | 11 697     | 8 058  | 73    | 2 449  |
| Under 5 years  | 16 711        | 11 527  | 151   | 3 932  | 1 150      | 734    | 4     | 298  |
| 5 to 9 years   | 19 637        | 13 430  | 210   | 4 290  | 1 314      | 803    | 8     | 330  |
| 10 to 14 years   | 20 481        | 15 054  | 362   | 4 107  | 1 602      | 984    | 12    | 365  |
| 15 to 19 years   | 16 936        | 12 109  | 489   | 3 149  | 1 418      | 952    | —     | 296  |
| 20 to 24 years   | 12 022        | 8 909   | 522   | 2 150  | 604        | 313    | 9     | 122  |
| 25 to 29 years   | 9 622         | 7 654   | 187   | 1 911  | 512        | 360    | —     | 94   |
| 30 to 34 years   | 9 329         | 7 294   | 141   | 1 541  | 586        | 411    | 4     | 157  |
| 35 to 39 years   | 9 210         | 7 373   | 142   | 1 802  | 562        | 448    | 5     | 122  |
| 40 to 44 years   | 9 179         | 7 514   | 213   | 1 652  | 666        | 481    | —     | 119  |
| 45 to 49 years   | 8 576         | 7 197   | 143   | 1 205  | 691        | 568    | —     | 149  |
| 50 to 54 years   | 8 453         | 7 376   | 89    | 1 170  | 585        | 455    | 16    | 117  |
| 55 to 59 years   | 8 020         | 7 025   | 85    | 837  | 605        | 496    | 8     | 51   |
| 60 to 64 years   | 7 651         | 6 809   | 113   | 764  | 497        | 380    | —     | 59   |
| 65 to 69 years   | 7 185         | 6 399   | 85    | 645  | 372        | 268    | 3     | 97   |
| 70 to 74 years   | 4 677         | 4 195   | 35    | 314  | 281        | 206    | 4     | 37   |
| 75 years and over  | 4 686         | 3 935   | 29    | 440  | 252        | 199    | —     | 36   |
| Under 18 years   | 68 213        | 48 195  | 985   | 14 413   | 5 092      | 3 219  | 24    | 1 180  |
| 21 years and over  | 95 944        | 79 804  | 1 603 | 13 929   | 6 067      | 4 518  | 49    | 1 124  |
| 65 years and over  | 16 548        | 14 529  | 149   | 1 399  | 905        | 673    | 7     | 170  |
| Median age   | 25.2          | 28.8    | 22.7  | 19.2   | 23.0       | 28.4   | —     | 18.9   |
| <b>Female, all ages</b>                                    | 167 171       | 128 925 | 1 872 | 28 550   | 11 576     | 7 839  | 66    | 2 206  |
| Under 5 years  | 16 352        | 11 045  | 180   | 3 783  | 1 167      | 727    | 21    | 209  |
| 5 to 9 years   | 19 607        | 13 393  | 280   | 4 115  | 1 396      | 898    | 19    | 373  |
| 10 to 14 years   | 18 939        | 13 433  | 208   | 3 750  | 1 605      | 1 009  | —     | 439  |
| 15 to 19 years   | 15 578        | 11 108  | 250   | 3 037  | 1 319      | 824    | 4     | 260  |
| 20 to 24 years   | 10 804        | 8 108   | 131   | 2 361  | 625        | 393    | 5     | 105  |
| 25 to 29 years   | 9 929         | 7 822   | 71    | 1 848  | 573        | 446    | 4     | 107  |
| 30 to 34 years   | 9 515         | 7 350   | 79    | 1 632  | 580        | 424    | —     | 136  |
| 35 to 39 years   | 9 630         | 7 521   | 147   | 1 968  | 676        | 442    | 7     | 156  |
| 40 to 44 years   | 8 611         | 6 946   | 106   | 1 297  | 615        | 426    | 4     | 82   |
| 45 to 49 years   | 8 780         | 7 355   | 87    | 1 154  | 654        | 447    | 2     | 118  |
| 50 to 54 years   | 8 824         | 7 722   | 82    | 1 048  | 500        | 401    | —     | 23   |
| 55 to 59 years   | 8 176         | 7 175   | 77    | 740  | 642        | 471    | —     | 82   |
| 60 to 64 years   | 7 914         | 7 196   | 51    | 577  | 488        | 360    | —     | 64   |
| 65 to 69 years   | 6 451         | 5 625   | 64    | 513  | 295        | 233    | —     | 18   |
| 70 to 74 years   | 3 956         | 3 584   | 41    | 301  | 177        | 144    | —     | —  |
| 75 years and over  | 4 105         | 3 542   | 18    | 426  | 264        | 194    | —     | 37   |
| Under 18 years   | 65 531        | 45 479  | 855   | 13 652   | 5 013      | 3 167  | 44    | 1 173  |
| 21 years and over  | 94 426        | 78 330  | 912   | 13 333   | 5 943      | 4 310  | 22    | 908  |
| 65 years and over  | 14 512        | 12 751  | 123   | 1 240  | 736        | 571    | —     | 55   |
| Median age   | 26.2          | 29.7    | 20.7  | 19.3   | 22.4       | 25.8   | —     | 16.6   |
| <b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>                   |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Total population</b>                                    | 339 546       | 262 725 | 4 868 | 58 459   | 23 273     | 15 897 | 139   | 4 655  |
| In households  | 328 742       | 254 371 | 3 574 | 56 794   | 23 106     | 15 746 | 139   | 4 568  |
| Head of household  | 96 450        | 81 706  | 1 096 | 5 686  | 4 334      | 4 334  | 40    | 927  |
| Family head  | 81 082        | 68 306  | 769   | 11 608   | 5 076      | 3 806  | 28    | 859  |
| Male   | 74 776        | 64 404  | 653   | 10 458   | 4 669      | 3 667  | 28    | 831  |
| Female   | 6 306         | 3 902   | 116   | 1 150  | 407        | 139    | —     | 28   |
| Primary individual   | 15 368        | 13 400  | 327   | 1 383  | 610        | 528    | 12    | 68   |
| Male   | 7 430         | 6 321   | 238   | 763  | 357        | 317    | 12    | 64   |
| Female   | 7 938         | 7 079   | 89    | 620  | 253        | 211    | —     | 4  |
| Wife of head   | 72 579        | 62 673  | 628   | 9 873  | 4 564      | 3 567  | 22    | 789  |
| Other relative of head                                     | 156 492       | 107 509 | 1 769 | 33 432   | 12 625     | 7 683  | 68    | 2 832  |
| Not related to head  | 3 221         | 2 483   | 81    | 498  | 231        | 162    | 9     | 20   |
| In group quarters  | 10 804        | 8 354   | 1 294 | 1 665  | 167        | 151    | —     | 87   |
| Inmate of institution                                      | 4 479         | 3 512   | 637   | 917  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Other  | 6 325         | 4 842   | 657   | 748  | 167        | 151    | —     | 87   |
| <b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b> |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Total families</b>                                      | 81 082        | 68 306  | 769   | 11 608   | 5 076      | 3 806  | 28    | 859  |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 43 817        | 34 590  | 483   | 8 132  | 2 984      | 2 111  | 24    | 638  |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 21 755        | 16 246  | 230   | 4 718  | 1 382      | 917    | 21    | 330  |
| <b>Husband-wife families</b>                               | 72 334        | 62 747  | 634   | 10 026   | 4 515      | 3 556  | 22    | 804  |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 38 635        | 31 373  | 384   | 7 289  | 2 661      | 1 998  | 18    | 596  |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 19 805        | 15 285  | 200   | 4 364  | 1 229      | 867    | 15    | 298  |
| <b>Families with female head</b>                           | 6 306         | 3 902   | 116   | 1 150  | 407        | 139    | —     | 28   |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 3 947         | 2 411   | 80    | 692  | 235        | 52     | —     | 22   |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 1 471         | 695     | 23    | 273  | 100        | 12     | —     | 12   |



Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | The State |           |        |  | Urban     |           |        |  |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------|--|-----------|-----------|--------|--|
|   | Total     | White     | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total     | White     | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                       |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Total population.....                               | 1 770 893 | 1 613 335 | 52 653 | 333 349  | 1 408 474 | 1 334 997 | 47 730 | 270 235  |
| Native.....   | 1 694 323 | 1 540 729 | 52 476 | 297 295  | 1 344 304 | 1 274 343 | 47 560 | 241 921  |
| Native parentage.....                               | 1 474 493 | 1 327 084 | 51 742 | 203 250  | 1 158 449 | 1 093 475 | 46 887 | 163 669  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....                     | 219 830   | 213 645   | 734    | 94 045   | 185 857   | 180 868   | 673    | 78 252   |
| Foreign born.....                                   | 76 570    | 72 604    | 177    | 36 054   | 64 168    | 60 654    | 170    | 28 314   |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                            |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 76 570    | 72 604    | 177    | 36 054   | 64 168    | 60 654    | 170    | 28 314   |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 4 815     | 4 804     | -      | 129  | 4 132     | 4 121     | -      | 88   |
| Ireland.....  | 691       | 691       | -      | 7  | 575       | 575       | -      | 7  |
| Norway.....   | 530       | 530       | -      | 7  | 443       | 443       | -      | 7  |
| Sweden.....   | 982       | 982       | -      | 5  | 840       | 840       | -      | -  |
| Denmark.....  | 510       | 510       | -      | 13   | 361       | 361       | -      | 13   |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 727       | 727       | -      | -  | 601       | 601       | -      | -  |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 378       | 371       | -      | 8  | 326       | 319       | -      | 8  |
| France.....   | 901       | 901       | -      | 36   | 832       | 832       | -      | 36   |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 5 107     | 5 107     | -      | 192  | 4 454     | 4 454     | -      | 173  |
| Poland.....   | 1 796     | 1 796     | -      | 41   | 1 702     | 1 702     | -      | 41   |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 721       | 721       | -      | 11   | 655       | 655       | -      | 11   |
| Austria.....  | 1 261     | 1 261     | -      | 28   | 1 089     | 1 089     | -      | 28   |
| Hungary.....  | 918       | 918       | -      | 11   | 853       | 853       | -      | 11   |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 776       | 776       | -      | 15   | 685       | 685       | -      | 15   |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 1 659     | 1 649     | 10     | 19   | 1 592     | 1 582     | 10     | 19   |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 437       | 429       | -      | -  | 415       | 407       | -      | -  |
| Greece.....   | 635       | 635       | -      | 21   | 610       | 610       | -      | 21   |
| Italy.....  | 2 626     | 2 620     | -      | 226  | 2 459     | 2 459     | -      | 210  |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 1 779     | 1 779     | -      | 633  | 1 486     | 1 486     | -      | 453  |
| Asia.....   | 4 449     | 1 528     | -      | 443  | 4 036     | 1 382     | -      | 351  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 909       | 885       | -      | 77   | 869       | 845       | -      | 60   |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 1 247     | 46        | -      | 25   | 1 194     | 39        | -      | 25   |
| Japan.....  | 703       | 39        | -      | 56   | 602       | 24        | -      | 56   |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 1 590     | 558       | -      | 285  | 1 371     | 474       | -      | 210  |
| Canada.....   | 8 295     | 8 295     | -      | 382  | 7 141     | 7 141     | -      | 368  |
| Mexico.....   | 31 303    | 30 672    | 82     | 31 135   | 24 313    | 23 819    | 82     | 24 213   |
| Cuba.....   | 267       | 261       | -      | 267  | 217       | 217       | -      | 223  |
| Other America.....                                  | 1 269     | 1 177     | 45     | 896  | 1 190     | 1 098     | 45     | 823  |
| All other.....                                      | 556       | 511       | 6      | 20   | 458       | 420       | 6      | 8  |
| Not reported.....                                   | 3 182     | 2 955     | 34     | 1 509  | 2 697     | 2 503     | 27     | 1 187  |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 219 830   | 213 645   | 734    | 94 045   | 185 857   | 180 868   | 673    | 78 252   |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 15 051    | 15 015    | 11     | 619  | 12 638    | 12 602    | 11     | 489  |
| Ireland.....  | 4 979     | 4 949     | 8      | 55   | 4 430     | 4 408     | 8      | 50   |
| Norway.....   | 4 215     | 4 207     | -      | 48   | 3 420     | 3 412     | -      | 48   |
| Sweden.....   | 5 921     | 5 907     | -      | 260  | 4 799     | 4 799     | -      | 106  |
| Denmark.....  | 2 670     | 2 654     | -      | 59   | 2 028     | 2 012     | -      | 40   |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 2 220     | 2 213     | -      | 43   | 1 887     | 1 880     | -      | 36   |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 1 251     | 1 251     | -      | 90   | 910       | 910       | -      | 71   |
| France.....   | 2 071     | 2 056     | 15     | 201  | 1 764     | 1 749     | 15     | 179  |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 20 546    | 20 370    | 74     | 612  | 17 458    | 17 333    | 58     | 303  |
| Poland.....   | 6 134     | 6 130     | -      | 115  | 5 539     | 5 535     | -      | 115  |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 2 762     | 2 756     | -      | 41   | 2 463     | 2 457     | -      | 41   |
| Austria.....  | 4 109     | 4 100     | -      | 119  | 3 581     | 3 581     | -      | 111  |
| Hungary.....  | 2 226     | 2 221     | 5      | 82   | 1 994     | 1 989     | 5      | 82   |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 1 816     | 1 809     | -      | 68   | 1 640     | 1 633     | -      | 68   |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 7 153     | 7 141     | -      | 161  | 6 390     | 6 378     | -      | 154  |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 1 154     | 1 154     | -      | 33   | 1 061     | 1 061     | -      | 33   |
| Greece.....   | 1 374     | 1 355     | -      | 195  | 1 174     | 1 174     | -      | 171  |
| Italy.....  | 9 872     | 9 868     | 4      | 921  | 8 989     | 8 989     | -      | 800  |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 5 173     | 5 153     | 13     | 1 423  | 4 407     | 4 387     | 13     | 1 238  |
| Asia.....   | 7 012     | 3 974     | 63     | 1 353  | 6 184     | 3 462     | 51     | 1 225  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1 592     | 1 563     | -      | 158  | 1 427     | 1 398     | -      | 153  |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 1 915     | 343       | -      | 224  | 1 785     | 305       | -      | 211  |
| Japan.....  | 1 607     | 830       | 35     | 180  | 1 351     | 718       | 35     | 172  |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 1 898     | 1 238     | 28     | 791  | 1 621     | 1 041     | 16     | 689  |
| Canada.....   | 17 841    | 17 761    | 8      | 1 864  | 15 304    | 15 246    | 8      | 1 677  |
| Mexico.....   | 82 513    | 80 605    | 369    | 80 030   | 67 749    | 66 289    | 356    | 66 156   |
| Cuba.....   | 238       | 231       | -      | 183  | 202       | 195       | -      | 147  |
| Other America.....                                  | 2 317     | 2 153     | 86     | 1 523  | 1 982     | 1 827     | 86     | 1 310  |
| All other.....                                      | 825       | 797       | 14     | 59   | 635       | 607       | 14     | 51   |
| Not reported.....                                   | 8 387     | 7 815     | 64     | 3 888  | 7 210     | 6 953     | 48     | 3 351  |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....      | 306 609   | 297 117   | 2 226  | 306 609  | 252 657   | 244 899   | 2 121  | 252 657  |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> ..... | 26 740    | 18 002    | 285    | 26 740   | 17 578    | 15 243    | 259    | 17 578   |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....           | 264 770   | 258 732   | 1 236  | 264 770  | 218 622   | 213 739   | 1 059  | 218 622  |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....     | 1 876     | 1 790     | 41     | 1 630  | 1 546     | 1 486     | 34     | 1 342  |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                                |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Total native.....                                   | 1 694 323 | 1 540 729 | 52 476 | 297 295  | 1 344 304 | 1 274 343 | 47 560 | 241 921  |
| English.....  | 1 218 803 | 1 160 846 | 46 121 | 53 173   | 1 003 485 | 955 837   | 41 754 | 43 497   |
| French.....   | 7 939     | 7 686     | 190    | 389  | 6 788     | 6 595     | 146    | 343  |
| German.....   | 32 582    | 32 396    | 76     | 797  | 28 122    | 27 973    | 62     | 714  |
| Polish.....   | 6 404     | 6 404     | -      | 132  | 5 773     | 5 773     | -      | 132  |
| Russian.....  | 1 047     | 1 014     | -      | 22   | 866       | 861       | -      | 22   |
| Yiddish.....  | 4 143     | 4 139     | -      | 101  | 3 971     | 3 967     | -      | 92   |
| Italian.....  | 9 598     | 9 563     | 35     | 781  | 8 675     | 8 671     | -      | 720  |
| Spanish.....  | 224 709   | 218 788   | 1 110  | 224 709  | 186 660   | 181 831   | 1 029  | 186 660  |
| All other.....                                      | 108 096   | 30 744    | 223    | 8 900  | 37 306    | 26 323    | 1 555  | 2 836  |
| Not reported.....                                   | 81 002    | 69 149    | 4 721  | 8 291  | 62 660    | 56 512    | 4 410  | 6 905  |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 76 570    | 72 604    | 177    | 36 054   | 64 168    | 60 654    | 170    | 28 314   |
| English.....  | 12 450    | 12 272    | 18     | 361  | 10 672    | 10 502    | 18     | 301  |
| French.....   | 2 556     | 2 542     | -      | 99   | 2 259     | 2 245     | -      | 92   |
| German.....   | 7 511     | 7 511     | -      | 214  | 6 607     | 6 607     | -      | 195  |
| Polish.....   | 1 486     | 1 486     | -      | 28   | 1 401     | 1 401     | -      | 28   |
| Russian.....  | 714       | 704       | 10     | 7  | 652       | 642       | 10     | 7  |
| Yiddish.....  | 1 347     | 1 343     | -      | 13   | 1 307     | 1 303     | -      | 13   |
| Italian.....  | 2 653     | 2 642     | -      | 193  | 2 471     | 2 471     | -      | 183  |
| Spanish.....  | 34 361    | 33 658    | 123    | 34 361   | 26 895    | 26 302    | 123    | 26 895   |
| All other.....                                      | 12 803    | 9 817     | 26     | 631  | 11 328    | 8 650     | 494    | 494  |
| Not reported.....                                   | 689       | 631       | 26     | 147  | 576       | 531       | 19     | 106  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Rural nonfarm |         |       |  | Rural farm |        |       |  |
|---|---------------|---------|-------|--|------------|--------|-------|--|
|   | Total         | White   | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                       |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| Total population.....                               | 338 848       | 262 470 | 4 739 | 58 459   | 23 571     | 15 868 | 184   | 4 655  |
| Native.....   | 327 146       | 251 142 | 4 732 | 51 299   | 22 871     | 15 244 | 184   | 4 075  |
| Native parentage.....                               | 295 208       | 220 283 | 4 671 | 36 877   | 20 836     | 13 326 | 184   | 2 704  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....                     | 31 938        | 30 859  | 61    | 14 422   | 2 035      | 1 918  | —     | 1 371  |
| Foreign born.....                                   | 11 702        | 11 328  | 7     | 7 160  | 700        | 624    | —     | 580  |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                            |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 11 702        | 11 328  | 7     | 7 160  | 700        | 624    | —     | 580  |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 683           | 683     | —     | 41   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Ireland.....  | 110           | 110     | —     | —  | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Norway.....   | 87            | 87      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Sweden.....   | 142           | 142     | —     | 5  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Denmark.....  | 142           | 142     | —     | —  | 7          | 7      | —     | —  |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 119           | 119     | —     | —  | 7          | 7      | —     | —  |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 52            | 52      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| France.....   | 69            | 69      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 653           | 653     | —     | 19   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Poland.....   | 94            | 94      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 66            | 66      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Austria.....  | 172           | 172     | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Hungary.....  | 65            | 65      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 91            | 91      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 67            | 67      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 22            | 22      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Greece.....   | 25            | 25      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Italy.....  | 161           | 155     | —     | 16   | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 265           | 265     | —     | 165  | 28         | 28     | —     | 15   |
| Asia.....   | 340           | 138     | —     | 73   | 73         | 8      | —     | 19   |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 40            | 40      | —     | 17   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 53            | 7       | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Japan.....  | 65            | 15      | —     | —  | 36         | —      | —     | —  |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 182           | 76      | —     | 56   | 37         | 8      | —     | 19   |
| Canada.....   | 1 127         | 1 127   | —     | 14   | 27         | 27     | —     | —  |
| Mexico.....   | 6 444         | 6 318   | —     | 6 376  | 546        | 535    | —     | 546  |
| Cuba.....   | 44            | 44      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Other America.....                                  | 79            | 79      | —     | 73   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| All other.....                                      | 98            | 91      | —     | 12   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Not reported.....                                   | 485           | 452     | 7     | 322  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 31 938        | 30 859  | 61    | 14 422   | 2 035      | 1 918  | —     | 1 371  |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 2 308         | 2 308   | —     | 126  | 105        | 105    | —     | 4  |
| Ireland.....  | 536           | 528     | —     | 5  | 13         | 13     | —     | —  |
| Norway.....   | 783           | 783     | —     | —  | 12         | 12     | —     | —  |
| Sweden.....   | 1 098         | 1 084   | —     | 154  | 24         | 24     | —     | —  |
| Denmark.....  | 628           | 628     | —     | 19   | 14         | 14     | —     | —  |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 271           | 271     | —     | 7  | 62         | 62     | —     | —  |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 298           | 298     | —     | —  | 43         | 43     | —     | 19   |
| France.....   | 307           | 307     | —     | 22   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 2 962         | 2 916   | 16    | 72   | 126        | 121    | —     | 37   |
| Poland.....   | 573           | 573     | —     | —  | 22         | 22     | —     | —  |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 299           | 299     | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Austria.....  | 528           | 519     | —     | 8  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Hungary.....  | 232           | 232     | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 176           | 176     | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 729           | 729     | —     | 7  | 34         | 34     | —     | —  |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 87            | 87      | —     | —  | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Greece.....   | 181           | 181     | —     | 24   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Italy.....  | 835           | 831     | 4     | 108  | 48         | 48     | —     | 13   |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 739           | 739     | —     | 178  | 27         | 27     | —     | 7  |
| Asia.....   | 779           | 506     | 12    | 128  | 49         | 6      | —     | —  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 159           | 159     | —     | 5  | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 130           | 38      | —     | 13   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Japan.....  | 213           | 112     | —     | 8  | 43         | —      | —     | —  |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 277           | 197     | 12    | 102  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Canada.....   | 2 440         | 2 425   | —     | 156  | 97         | 90     | —     | 31   |
| Mexico.....   | 13 447        | 13 035  | 13    | 12 633   | 1 317      | 1 281  | —     | 1 241  |
| Cuba.....   | 36            | 36      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Other America.....                                  | 321           | 321     | —     | 199  | 14         | 5      | —     | 14   |
| All other.....                                      | 190           | 190     | —     | 8  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Not reported.....                                   | 1 155         | 857     | 16    | 532  | 22         | 5      | —     | 5  |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....      | 49 652        | 48 163  | 105   | 49 652   | 4 300      | 4 055  | —     | 4 300  |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> ..... | 8 807         | 2 705   | 26    | 8 807  | 355        | 54     | —     | 355  |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....           | 42 943        | 41 968  | 177   | —  | 3 205      | 3 025  | —     | —  |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....     | 312           | 286     | 7     | 270  | 18         | 18     | —     | 18   |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                                |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| Total native.....                                   | 327 146       | 251 142 | 4 732 | 51 299   | 22 871     | 15 244 | 184   | 4 075  |
| English.....  | 203 587       | 193 808 | 4 183 | 9 217  | 11 731     | 11 201 | 184   | 4 459  |
| French.....   | 1 120         | 1 067   | 44    | 39   | 31         | 24     | —     | 7  |
| German.....   | 4 303         | 4 266   | 14    | 67   | 157        | 157    | —     | 16   |
| Polish.....   | 605           | 605     | —     | —  | 26         | 26     | —     | —  |
| Russian.....  | 141           | 113     | —     | —  | 40         | 40     | —     | —  |
| Yiddish.....  | 172           | 172     | —     | 9  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Italian.....  | 902           | 871     | 31    | 61   | 21         | 21     | —     | —  |
| Spanish.....  | 34 889        | 33 902  | 81    | 34 889   | 3 160      | 3 055  | —     | 3 160  |
| All other.....                                      | 63 913        | 4 282   | 68    | 5 699  | 6 877      | 139    | —     | 365  |
| Not reported.....                                   | 17 514        | 12 056  | 311   | 1 318  | 828        | 581    | —     | 68   |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 11 702        | 11 328  | 7     | 7 160  | 700        | 624    | —     | 580  |
| English.....  | 1 764         | 1 756   | —     | 60   | 14         | 14     | —     | —  |
| French.....   | 297           | 297     | —     | 7  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| German.....   | 891           | 891     | —     | 19   | 13         | 13     | —     | —  |
| Polish.....   | 79            | 79      | —     | —  | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Russian.....  | 62            | 62      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Yiddish.....  | 40            | 40      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Italian.....  | 176           | 165     | —     | 10   | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Spanish.....  | 6 913         | 6 814   | —     | 6 913  | 553        | 542    | —     | 553  |
| All other.....                                      | 1 367         | 1 124   | —     | 110  | 108        | 43     | —     | 27   |
| Not reported.....                                   | 113           | 100     | 7     | 41   | —          | —      | —     | —  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

**Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State |           |        |  | Urban     |           |        |  |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------|--|-----------|-----------|--------|--|
|  | Total     | White     | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total     | White     | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Total native population                                  | 1 693 497 | 1 539 341 | 52 566 | 297 295  | 1 343 103 | 1 272 690 | 47 378 | 241 921  |
| Born in State of residence                               | 612 384   | 506 049   | 20 343 | 211 383  | 446 118   | 411 045   | 18 713 | 171 944  |
| Born in different State                                  | 960 427   | 925 212   | 26 646 | 67 796   | 798 762   | 770 600   | 23 626 | 55 088   |
| Percent of total   | 56.7      | 60.1      | 50.7   | 22.8   | 59.5      | 60.5      | 49.7   | 22.8   |
| Northeast  | 132 717   | 131 436   | 1 094  | 4 351  | 116 424   | 115 287   | 962    | 3 820  |
| North Central  | 401 059   | 397 375   | 2 679  | 10 085   | 344 081   | 340 939   | 2 414  | 8 585  |
| South  | 237 513   | 214 880   | 21 115 | 22 913   | 190 504   | 170 871   | 18 672 | 18 321   |
| West   | 189 138   | 181 521   | 1 758  | 30 447   | 147 753   | 143 503   | 1 578  | 24 362   |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 22 345    | 20 893    | 448    | 10 683   | 18 625    | 17 656    | 392    | 8 715  |
| State of birth not reported                              | 98 341    | 87 187    | 5 129  | 7 433  | 79 598    | 73 389    | 4 847  | 6 174  |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 1 612 437 | 1 474 932 | 46 823 | 290 586  | 1 285 453 | 1 220 622 | 43 246 | 235 694  |
| Same house   | 666 717   | 593 839   | 18 372 | 144 758  | 528 931   | 502 987   | 16 921 | 118 418  |
| Different house in United States                         | 802 500   | 751 803   | 22 019 | 122 748  | 640 648   | 610 831   | 19 537 | 99 028   |
| Same county  | 389 770   | 355 801   | 14 234 | 84 749   | 315 551   | 296 160   | 13 213 | 69 382   |
| Different county   | 412 730   | 396 002   | 7 785  | 37 999   | 325 097   | 314 671   | 6 324  | 29 646   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 13 869    | 13 116    | 609    | 1 402  | 12 164    | 11 545    | 510    | 1 240  |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 23 807    | 23 051    | 370    | 1 541  | 20 065    | 19 538    | 262    | 1 284  |
| Same State   | 74 469    | 68 545    | 1 465  | 14 056   | 49 451    | 46 643    | 1 006  | 10 384   |
| Different State  | 338 261   | 327 457   | 6 320  | 23 943   | 275 646   | 268 028   | 5 318  | 19 262   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 12 778    | 12 064    | 600    | 1 158  | 11 329    | 10 737    | 501    | 1 058  |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 19 482    | 18 807    | 351    | 1 004  | 16 648    | 16 184    | 243    | 832  |
| Northeast  | 40 463    | 39 628    | 566    | 1 677  | 35 422    | 34 737    | 444    | 1 524  |
| North Central  | 109 381   | 107 680   | 1 157  | 2 802  | 92 925    | 91 662    | 952    | 2 143  |
| South  | 57 975    | 54 898    | 2 514  | 4 721  | 47 737    | 45 301    | 2 042  | 3 771  |
| West   | 130 442   | 125 251   | 2 083  | 14 743   | 99 562    | 96 328    | 1 880  | 11 824   |
| Abroad   | 28 779    | 26 728    | 962    | 7 854  | 24 060    | 22 216    | 859    | 5 917  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 6 018     | 5 599     | 321    | 722  | 5 174     | 4 848     | 270    | 611  |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 114 441   | 102 562   | 5 470  | 15 226   | 91 814    | 84 588    | 4 929  | 12 331   |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 52 281    | 48 585    | 2 179  | 3 913  | 43 303    | 40 916    | 1 338  | 3 002  |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 17 330    | 15 883    | 1 165  | 1 140  | 13 501    | 12 544    | 796    | 897  |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 3 510     | 2 748     | 456    | 608  | 1 182     | 896       | 61     | 133  |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 31 441    | 29 954    | 558    | 2 165  | 28 620    | 27 476    | 481    | 1 972  |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 3 278     | 3 149     | 38     | 186  | 2 792     | 2 757     | 29     | 167  |
| Not living with parents                                  | 28 163    | 26 805    | 520    | 1 979  | 25 828    | 24 719    | 452    | 1 805  |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 41 090    | 38 551    | 1 747  | 2 306  | 34 507    | 32 806    | 1 173  | 1 864  |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 16 734    | 15 325    | 1 148  | 1 030  | 13 040    | 12 107    | 786    | 812  |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 1 797     | 1 597     | 170    | 193  | 624       | 602       | 16     | 35   |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 22 559    | 21 629    | 429    | 1 083  | 20 843    | 20 097    | 371    | 1 017  |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 821     | 2 734     | 38     | 139  | 2 467     | 2 432     | 29     | 127  |
| Not living with parents                                  | 19 738    | 18 895    | 391    | 944  | 18 376    | 17 665    | 342    | 890  |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Total  | 1 770 893 | 1 613 335 | 52 653 | 333 349  | 1 408 474 | 1 334 997 | 47 730 | 270 235  |
| 1969 and 1970  | 582 234   | 540 863   | 17 219 | 91 539   | 461 830   | 438 041   | 14 954 | 72 464   |
| 1965 to 1968   | 560 795   | 515 320   | 18 355 | 105 557  | 446 228   | 421 061   | 16 857 | 85 277   |
| 1960 to 1964   | 276 366   | 256 104   | 7 022  | 51 491   | 225 205   | 215 328   | 6 515  | 41 740   |
| 1950 to 1959   | 212 860   | 195 431   | 5 015  | 44 831   | 180 162   | 172 747   | 4 650  | 38 797   |
| 1949 or earlier  | 51 467    | 46 226    | 2 092  | 12 992   | 41 442    | 38 832    | 1 991  | 10 545   |
| Always lived in same house                               | 87 171    | 59 391    | 2 950  | 26 939   | 53 607    | 48 988    | 2 763  | 21 412   |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| All workers  | 631 160   | 594 617   | 16 629 | 99 613   | 523 778   | 500 962   | 14 850 | 82 238   |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 566 971   | 537 399   | 13 843 | 90 443   | 477 421   | 457 868   | 12 328 | 75 449   |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 89.8      | 90.4      | 83.2   | 90.8   | 91.1      | 91.4      | 83.0   | 91.7   |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 18 355    | 16 777    | 295    | 3 266  | 10 948    | 10 582    | 242    | 2 322  |
| Place of work not reported                               | 45 834    | 40 441    | 2 491  | 5 904  | 35 409    | 32 512    | 2 280  | 4 467  |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| All workers  | 631 160   | 594 617   | 16 629 | 99 613   | 523 778   | 500 962   | 14 850 | 82 238   |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 480 660   | 457 684   | 11 829 | 69 569   | 408 619   | 392 769   | 10 765 | 59 017   |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 64 714    | 60 017    | 2 103  | 15 822   | 53 862    | 50 930    | 1 835  | 13 306   |
| Bus or streetcar   | 7 208     | 5 644     | 899    | 2 052  | 6 344     | 5 149     | 894    | 1 697  |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 106       | 106       | -      | 7  | 89        | 89        | -      | 7  |
| Railroad   | 118       | 62        | -      | 23   | 33        | 33        | -      | 6  |
| Taxicab  | 521       | 457       | 29     | 103  | 481       | 430       | 29     | 97   |
| Walked only  | 37 074    | 31 995    | 1 056  | 6 784  | 24 935    | 23 107    | 766    | 4 853  |
| Other means  | 25 616    | 24 262    | 482    | 3 850  | 18 389    | 17 823    | 394    | 2 301  |
| Worked at home   | 15 143    | 14 390    | 231    | 1 403  | 11 026    | 10 632    | 167    | 954  |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |           |           |        |  |           |           |        |  |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 552 488   | 511 168   | 13 830 | 90 573   | 438 453   | 419 085   | 12 124 | 72 803   |
| Veteran  | 247 853   | 236 154   | 4 917  | 33 390   | 202 055   | 195 167   | 4 495  | 27 825   |
| Percent of total   | 44.9      | 46.2      | 35.6   | 36.9   | 46.1      | 46.6      | 37.1   | 38.2   |
| Vietnam conflict   | 43 386    | 40 851    | 1 030  | 7 748  | 37 117    | 35 624    | 941    | 6 568  |
| Korean conflict  | 40 517    | 38 127    | 845    | 6 472  | 32 401    | 31 162    | 768    | 5 342  |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 10 781    | 10 504    | 142    | 934  | 9 118     | 8 922     | 137    | 777  |
| World War II   | 101 762   | 96 994    | 2 075  | 12 159   | 81 661    | 78 949    | 1 870  | 10 036   |
| World War I  | 17 157    | 16 482    | 315    | 688  | 13 280    | 12 908    | 299    | 591  |
| Other service  | 34 250    | 32 994    | 510    | 5 389  | 28 478    | 27 602    | 480    | 4 511  |
| Nonveteran   | 304 635   | 275 014   | 8 913  | 57 183   | 236 398   | 223 918   | 7 629  | 44 978   |

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |       |  | Rural farm |        |       |  |
|--|---------------|---------|-------|--|------------|--------|-------|--|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Total native population</b>                           | 327 841       | 251 406 | 4 849 | 51 299   | 22 553     | 15 245 | 139   | 4 075  |
| Born in State of residence                               | 151 766       | 87 170  | 1 571 | 36 605   | 14 500     | 7 834  | 59    | 2 834  |
| Born in different State                                  | 154 612       | 147 928 | 2 947 | 11 621   | 7 053      | 6 684  | 73    | 1 087  |
| Percent of total   | 47.2          | 58.8    | 60.8  | 22.7   | 31.3       | 43.8   | 52.5  | 26.7   |
| Northeast  | 15 967        | 15 823  | 132   | 513  | 326        | 326    | —     | 18   |
| North Central  | 55 383        | 54 861  | 255   | 1 401  | 1 595      | 1 575  | 10    | 99   |
| South  | 43 866        | 40 962  | 2 380 | 3 921  | 3 143      | 3 047  | 63    | 671  |
| West   | 39 396        | 36 282  | 180   | 5 786  | 1 989      | 1 736  | —     | 299  |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 3 570         | 3 105   | 56    | 1 858  | 150        | 132    | —     | 110  |
| State of birth not reported                              | 17 893        | 13 203  | 275   | 1 215  | 850        | 595    | 7     | 44   |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b>            | 305 812       | 239 880 | 4 430 | 50 744   | 21 172     | 14 430 | 147   | 4 148  |
| Same house   | 124 875       | 83 367  | 1 397 | 24 375   | 12 911     | 7 485  | 54    | 1 965  |
| Different house in United States                         | 154 493       | 134 831 | 2 389 | 21 725   | 7 359      | 6 141  | 93    | 1 995  |
| Same county  | 69 292        | 55 809  | 928   | 13 885   | 4 927      | 3 832  | 93    | 1 482  |
| Different county   | 85 201        | 79 022  | 1 461 | 7 840  | 2 432      | 2 309  | —     | 513  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 1 671         | 1 537   | 99    | 162  | 34         | 34     | —     | —  |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 3 684         | 3 455   | 108   | 250  | 58         | 58     | —     | 7  |
| Same State   | 24 015        | 20 963  | 459   | 3 420  | 1 003      | 939    | —     | 252  |
| Different State  | 61 186        | 58 059  | 1 002 | 4 429  | 1 429      | 1 370  | —     | 261  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 1 415         | 1 293   | 99    | 100  | 34         | 34     | —     | —  |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 2 796         | 2 585   | 108   | 165  | 38         | 38     | —     | 7  |
| Northeast  | 4 981         | 4 831   | 122   | 139  | 60         | 60     | —     | 14   |
| North Central  | 16 198        | 15 760  | 205   | 643  | 258        | 258    | —     | 16   |
| South  | 9 811         | 9 191   | 472   | 837  | 427        | 406    | —     | 113  |
| West   | 30 196        | 28 277  | 203   | 2 801  | 684        | 646    | —     | 118  |
| Abroad   | 4 570         | 4 363   | 103   | 1 844  | 149        | 149    | —     | 93   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 844           | 751     | 51    | 111  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 21 874        | 17 319  | 541   | 2 800  | 753        | 655    | —     | 95   |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 8 954         | 7 645   | 841   | 911  | 24         | 24     | —     | —  |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 3 829         | 3 339   | 369   | 243  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 2 328         | 1 852   | 395   | 475  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 2 797         | 2 454   | 77    | 193  | 24         | 24     | —     | —  |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 480           | 386     | 9     | 19   | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Not living with parents                                  | 2 317         | 2 068   | 68    | 174  | 18         | 18     | —     | —  |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 6 577         | 5 739   | 574   | 442  | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 3 694         | 3 218   | 362   | 218  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 1 173         | 995     | 154   | 158  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 1 710         | 1 526   | 58    | 66   | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 354           | 302     | 9     | 12   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Not living with parents                                  | 1 356         | 1 224   | 49    | 54   | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Total</b>   | 338 848       | 262 470 | 4 739 | 58 459   | 23 571     | 15 868 | 184   | 4 655  |
| 1969 and 1970  | 115 522       | 98 803  | 2 232 | 17 571   | 4 882      | 4 019  | 33    | 1 504  |
| 1965 to 1968   | 108 272       | 89 431  | 1 409 | 19 067   | 6 295      | 4 828  | 89    | 1 213  |
| 1960 to 1964   | 47 457        | 38 234  | 459   | 8 933  | 3 704      | 2 542  | 48    | 818  |
| 1950 to 1959   | 29 194        | 20 234  | 359   | 5 487  | 3 504      | 2 450  | 6     | 547  |
| 1949 or earlier  | 8 675         | 6 286   | 101   | 2 232  | 1 350      | 1 108  | —     | 215  |
| Always lived in same house                               | 29 728        | 9 482   | 179   | 5 169  | 3 836      | 921    | 8     | 358  |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>All workers</b>                                       | 100 827       | 88 028  | 1 734 | 16 089   | 6 555      | 5 627  | 45    | 1 286  |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 83 831        | 74 472  | 1 470 | 13 848   | 5 719      | 5 059  | 45    | 1 146  |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 83.1          | 84.6    | 84.8  | 86.1   | 87.2       | 89.9   | —     | 89.1   |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 7 055         | 5 949   | 53    | 896  | 352        | 246    | —     | 48   |
| Place of work not reported                               | 9 941         | 7 607   | 211   | 1 345  | 484        | 322    | —     | 92   |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>All workers</b>                                       | 100 827       | 88 028  | 1 734 | 16 089   | 6 555      | 5 627  | 45    | 1 286  |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 68 528        | 61 853  | 1 026 | 9 979  | 3 513      | 3 062  | 38    | 573  |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 10 282        | 8 680   | 268   | 2 315  | 570        | 407    | —     | 201  |
| Bus or streetcar   | 805           | 450     | 5     | 347  | 59         | 45     | —     | 8  |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 17            | 17      | —     | —  | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Railroad   | 85            | 29      | —     | 17   | —          | —      | —     | —  |
| Taxicab  | 34            | 21      | —     | 6  | 6          | 6      | —     | —  |
| Walked only  | 11 431        | 8 340   | 288   | 1 770  | 708        | 548    | 2     | 161  |
| Other means  | 6 329         | 5 581   | 83    | 1 276  | 898        | 858    | 5     | 273  |
| Worked at home   | 3 316         | 3 057   | 64    | 379  | 801        | 701    | —     | 70   |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |               |         |       |  |            |        |       |  |
| <b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b>              | 106 678       | 86 791  | 1 645 | 16 371   | 7 357      | 5 292  | 61    | 1 399  |
| Veteran  | 43 655        | 39 098  | 410   | 5 291  | 2 143      | 1 889  | 12    | 274  |
| Percent of total   | 40.9          | 45.0    | 24.9  | 32.3   | 29.1       | 35.7   | —     | 19.6   |
| Vietnam conflict   | 6 030         | 5 058   | 83    | 1 114  | 239        | 169    | 6     | 66   |
| Korean conflict  | 7 812         | 6 698   | 77    | 1 097  | 304        | 267    | —     | 33   |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 1 629         | 1 548   | 5     | 149  | 34         | 34     | —     | 8  |
| World War II   | 18 893        | 16 972  | 199   | 2 002  | 1 208      | 1 075  | 6     | 121  |
| World War I  | 3 754         | 3 651   | 16    | 80   | 123        | 123    | —     | 17   |
| Other service  | 5 537         | 5 171   | 30    | 849  | 235        | 221    | —     | 29   |
| Nonveteran   | 63 023        | 47 693  | 1 235 | 11 080   | 5 214      | 3 403  | 49    | 1 125  |



Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |       |  | Rural farm |       |       |  |
|--|---------------|---------|-------|--|------------|-------|-------|--|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 100 599       | 71 887  | 1 371 | 19 561   | 7 752      | 4 716 | 58    | 1 676  |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 99 309        | 70 840  | 1 312 | 19 355   | 7 708      | 4 691 | 58    | 1 670  |
| Nursery school   | 1 066         | 587     | 6     | 163  | 33         | 8     | —     | —  |
| Public   | 569           | 177     | 6     | 62   | 25         | —     | —     | —  |
| Percent  | 53.4          | 30.2    | ...   | 38.0   | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Parochial  | 47            | 47      | —     | 29   | —          | —     | —     | —  |
| Other private  | 450           | 363     | —     | 72   | 8          | 8     | —     | —  |
| Kindergarten   | 4 491         | 2 584   | 51    | 881  | 315        | 98    | 14    | 40   |
| Public   | 3 651         | 2 026   | 38    | 788  | 245        | 65    | 14    | 25   |
| Percent  | 81.3          | 78.4    | ...   | 89.4   | 77.8       | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Parochial  | 162           | 96      | —     | 31   | 10         | —     | —     | —  |
| Other private  | 678           | 462     | 13    | 62   | 60         | 33    | —     | 15   |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 63 966        | 45 271  | 835   | 13 498   | 5 079      | 3 076 | 37    | 1 295  |
| Public   | 60 944        | 44 496  | 812   | 12 922   | 4 718      | 3 032 | 37    | 1 282  |
| Percent  | 95.3          | 98.3    | 97.2  | 95.7   | 98.6       | ...   | ...   | 99.0   |
| Parochial  | 1 367         | 514     | 6     | 403  | 157        | 13    | —     | 13   |
| Other private  | 1 655         | 261     | 17    | 173  | 204        | 31    | —     | —  |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 24 168        | 17 604  | 308   | 4 084  | 2 021      | 1 306 | 7     | 297  |
| Public   | 22 895        | 17 232  | 295   | 3 917  | 1 844      | 1 299 | 7     | 297  |
| Percent  | 94.7          | 97.9    | 95.8  | 95.9   | 91.2       | 99.5  | ...   | 100.0  |
| Parochial  | 454           | 154     | —     | 74   | 63         | —     | —     | —  |
| Other private  | 819           | 218     | 13    | 93   | 114        | 7     | —     | —  |
| College  | 5 618         | 4 794   | 112   | 729  | 260        | 203   | —     | 38   |
| Public   | 5 055         | 4 357   | 112   | 701  | 193        | 159   | —     | 30   |
| Percent  | 90.0          | 90.9    | 100.0 | 96.2   | 74.2       | 78.3  | ...   | ...  |
| Private  | 563           | 437     | —     | 28   | 67         | 44    | —     | 8  |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 1 290         | 1 047   | 59    | 206  | 44         | 25    | —     | 6  |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 99 309        | 70 840  | 1 312 | 19 355   | 7 708      | 4 691 | 58    | 1 670  |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 1 400         | 647     | 6     | 225  | 64         | 21    | —     | —  |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 9 904         | 6 436   | 121   | 2 205  | 624        | 338   | 22    | 150  |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 52 991        | 38 322  | 699   | 10 789   | 4 146      | 2 622 | 29    | 1 045  |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 13 916        | 10 183  | 172   | 2 745  | 1 213      | 756   | 7     | 218  |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 11 715        | 8 453   | 157   | 1 882  | 948        | 577   | —     | 163  |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 4 958         | 3 403   | 77    | 906  | 562        | 304   | —     | 83   |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 1 632         | 1 119   | 43    | 260  | 74         | 29    | —     | 11   |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 1 124         | 831     | 24    | 114  | 31         | 14    | —     | —  |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 1 669         | 1 426   | 13    | 229  | 46         | 30    | —     | —  |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 53.5          | 52.6    | 43.3  | 52.4   | 58.9       | 55.5  | ...   | 55.5   |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 10.5          | 7.4     | 5.8   | 7.3  | 6.7        | 3.3   | ...   | ...  |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 66.1          | 64.7    | 75.2  | 63.0   | 60.5       | 53.2  | ...   | 54.0   |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 94.5          | 96.1    | 86.2  | 95.6   | 97.6       | 97.6  | ...   | 96.4   |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 90.8          | 91.8    | 80.4  | 89.9   | 94.6       | 92.8  | ...   | 94.0   |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 81.9          | 82.9    | 48.6  | 74.8   | 77.3       | 73.1  | ...   | 64.7   |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 47.2          | 45.8    | 26.6  | 43.2   | 64.9       | 55.8  | ...   | 38.2   |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 17.0          | 16.1    | 11.9  | 13.2   | 13.9       | 11.2  | ...   | 10.4   |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 8.5           | 8.3     | 8.2   | 4.5  | 4.4        | 3.1   | ...   | ...  |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 4.3           | 4.7     | 2.7   | 3.3  | 2.0        | 1.8   | ...   | ...  |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Total  | 8 404         | 6 047   | 555   | 1 629  | 551        | 362   | 3     | 134  |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 4 050         | 2 673   | 294   | 1 061  | 373        | 226   | —     | 122  |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years                      | 22.1          | 20.3    | 40.9  | 32.3   | 27.0       | 26.5  | ...   | 41.9   |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 1 934         | 1 507   | 124   | 561  | 158        | 141   | —     | 85   |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 2 116         | 1 166   | 170   | 500  | 215        | 85    | —     | 37   |
| High school graduate                                     | 4 354         | 3 374   | 261   | 568  | 178        | 136   | 3     | 12   |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 3 279         | 2 808   | 230   | 508  | 115        | 93    | —     | 12   |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 1 075         | 566     | 31    | 60   | 63         | 43    | 3     | —  |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>                       |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| No school years completed                                | 86 588        | 72 771  | 1 262 | 12 281   | 5 609      | 4 272 | 40    | 1 038  |
| Elementary:  | 4 426         | 1 402   | 60    | 1 166  | 688        | 191   | 4     | 186  |
| 1 to 4 years   | 4 804         | 3 111   | 241   | 1 832  | 520        | 322   | 20    | 261  |
| 5 and 6 years  | 5 132         | 3 646   | 191   | 1 531  | 466        | 338   | —     | 204  |
| 7 years  | 3 502         | 2 720   | 52    | 601  | 256        | 160   | 4     | 33   |
| 8 years  | 11 411        | 9 761   | 186   | 1 539  | 713        | 605   | 5     | 156  |
| High school:   | 15 003        | 12 833  | 215   | 1 800  | 978        | 790   | —     | 86   |
| 1 to 3 years   | 22 739        | 20 468  | 238   | 2 414  | 1 104      | 1 001 | 4     | 75   |
| 4 years  | 8 904         | 8 396   | 42    | 763  | 470        | 454   | —     | 25   |
| College:   | 5 019         | 4 915   | 17    | 244  | 266        | 263   | 3     | 12   |
| 5 years or more  | 5 648         | 5 535   | 20    | 391  | 148        | 148   | —     | —  |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.8          | 12.1    | 8.5   | 8.7  | 9.5        | 11.0  | ...   | 5.7  |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>                     |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| No school years completed                                | 85 891        | 71 838  | 823   | 11 504   | 5 464      | 3 988 | 17    | 820  |
| Elementary:  | 5 058         | 1 079   | 26    | 1 029  | 841        | 98    | —     | 93   |
| 1 to 4 years   | 3 518         | 2 141   | 95    | 1 597  | 298        | 192   | 2     | 149  |
| 5 and 6 years  | 4 402         | 2 839   | 116   | 1 475  | 428        | 239   | —     | 160  |
| 7 years  | 3 068         | 2 182   | 70    | 649  | 144        | 64    | 7     | 26   |
| 8 years  | 9 096         | 7 697   | 127   | 1 461  | 596        | 463   | 4     | 166  |
| High school:   | 16 855        | 14 659  | 191   | 1 928  | 956        | 847   | 4     | 70   |
| 1 to 3 years   | 26 611        | 24 551  | 111   | 2 274  | 1 255      | 1 144 | —     | 111  |
| 4 years  | 9 986         | 9 626   | 20    | 754  | 556        | 551   | —     | 39   |
| College:   | 4 555         | 4 396   | 48    | 234  | 264        | 264   | —     | 6  |
| 5 years or more  | 2 742         | 2 668   | 19    | 103  | 126        | 126   | —     | —  |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.0          | 12.2    | 8.8   | 8.7  | 10.3       | 12.1  | ...   | 7.3  |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>              |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 172 479       | 144 609 | 2 085 | 23 785   | 11 073     | 8 260 | 57    | 1 858  |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 10.3          | 5.3     | 20.2  | 23.6   | 21.2       | 9.7   | ...   | 37.1   |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 31.5          | 25.3    | 55.8  | 54.2   | 44.7       | 32.3  | ...   | 77.2   |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 50.0          | 55.7    | 24.7  | 30.2   | 37.8       | 47.8  | ...   | 14.4   |
| Median school years completed                            | 10.4          | 12.1    | 5.0   | 4.1  | 7.3        | 9.7   | ...   | 1.0  |
|  | 12.0          | 12.2    | 8.6   | 8.7  | 9.9        | 11.7  | ...   | 6.3  |
| <b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>                 |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 33 323        | 24 442  | 943   | 6 609  | 2 095      | 1 251 | 14    | 444  |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 55.9          | 60.3    | 58.5  | 44.2   | 43.2       | 55.3  | ...   | 41.0   |
|  | 4.4           | 5.8     | 1.7   | 1.4  | 2.0        | 3.0   | ...   | —  |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>           |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 81 584        | 64 140  | 2 015 | 10 947   | 5 475      | 4 114 | —     | 752  |
|  | 27.2          | 29.6    | 22.9  | 14.2   | 21.8       | 22.7  | ...   | 5.2  |
| <b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>         |               |         |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 84 842        | 66 898  | 722   | 10 631   | 5 574      | 3 805 | 13    | 703  |
|  | 20.3          | 22.0    | 14.1  | 11.3   | 15.7       | 19.1  | ...   | 2.8  |



Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm  |                |              |  | Rural farm    |              |           |  |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--|---------------|--------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total          | White          | Negro        | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total         | White        | Negro     | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |                |                |              |  |               |              |           |  |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>                          | <b>55 787</b>  | <b>45 279</b>  | <b>1 326</b> | <b>9 825</b>                                   | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>2 484</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>681</b>                                     |
| No high school   | 11 168         | 7 383          | 360          | 3 472  | 1 020         | 678          | 5         | 466  |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 10 060         | 7 661          | 284          | 1 810  | 675           | 439          | 6         | 88   |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 19 549         | 16 328         | 462          | 2 886  | 894           | 725          | 7         | 90   |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 15 010         | 13 907         | 220          | 1 457  | 684           | 642          | —         | 37   |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        | <b>61 466</b>  | <b>48 252</b>  | <b>725</b>   | <b>11 703</b>                                  | <b>4 011</b>  | <b>2 889</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>807</b>                                     |
| No high school   | 11 893         | 7 174          | 194          | 4 229  | 1 089         | 571          | 15        | 449  |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 19 567         | 14 831         | 273          | 3 671  | 1 410         | 942          | 4         | 160  |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 19 769         | 16 714         | 185          | 2 831  | 976           | 853          | 5         | 166  |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 10 237         | 9 533          | 73           | 972  | 536           | 523          | —         | 32   |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |                |                |              |  |               |              |           |  |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         | <b>26 382</b>  | <b>19 216</b>  | <b>381</b>   | <b>5 398</b>                                   | <b>1 944</b>  | <b>1 217</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>365</b>                                     |
| Ever married   | 9 720          | 7 767          | 125          | 2 032  | 483           | 344          | 5         | 112  |
| Percent ever married                                     | 36.8           | 40.4           | 32.8         | 37.6   | 24.8          | 28.3         | ...       | 30.7   |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 8 415          | 6 438          | 111          | 2 115  | 394           | 256          | 5         | 107  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 319            | 335            | 291          | 392  | 203           | 210          | ...       | 293  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 866            | 829            | 888          | 1 041  | 816           | 744          | ...       | 955  |
| Number of children ever born                             | 12 028         | 8 803          | 169          | 2 984  | 605           | 391          | 5         | 132  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 456            | 458            | 444          | 553  | 311           | 321          | ...       | 362  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 1 237          | 1 133          | 1 352        | 1 469  | 1 253         | 1 137        | ...       | 1 179  |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         | <b>19 444</b>  | <b>15 172</b>  | <b>150</b>   | <b>3 480</b>                                   | <b>1 153</b>  | <b>870</b>   | <b>4</b>  | <b>260</b>                                     |
| Ever married   | 18 015         | 14 262         | 135          | 3 240  | 1 051         | 848          | 4         | 252  |
| Percent ever married                                     | 92.7           | 94.0           | 90.0         | 93.1   | 91.2          | 97.5         | ...       | 96.9   |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 15 139         | 10 900         | 102          | 3 309  | 992           | 777          | 4         | 229  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 779            | 718            | 680          | 951  | 860           | 893          | ...       | 881  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 840            | 764            | 756          | 1 021  | 944           | 916          | ...       | 909  |
| Number of children ever born                             | 52 704         | 38 512         | 537          | 10 794   | 3 385         | 2 673        | 24        | 1 102  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 711          | 2 538          | 3 580        | 3 102  | 2 936         | 3 072        | ...       | 4 238  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 926          | 2 700          | 3 978        | 3 331  | 3 221         | 3 152        | ...       | 4 373  |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         | <b>18 241</b>  | <b>14 467</b>  | <b>253</b>   | <b>3 265</b>                                   | <b>1 291</b>  | <b>868</b>   | <b>11</b> | <b>218</b>                                     |
| Ever married   | 17 607         | 14 015         | 247          | 3 062  | 1 278         | 859          | 11        | 218  |
| Percent ever married                                     | 96.5           | 96.9           | 97.6         | 93.8   | 99.0          | 99.0         | ...       | 100.0  |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 5 044          | 3 011          | 52           | 1 233  | 516           | 226          | 7         | 75   |
| Per 1,000 women  | 277            | 208            | 206          | 378  | 400           | 260          | ...       | 344  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 286            | 215            | 211          | 403  | 404           | 263          | ...       | 344  |
| Number of children ever born                             | 67 488         | 47 201         | 993          | 14 063   | 5 859         | 3 485        | 14        | 1 206  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 3 700          | 3 263          | 3 925        | 4 307  | 4 538         | 4 015        | ...       | 5 532  |
| Replacement index  | 179            | 158            | 190          | 208  | 219           | 194          | ...       | 267  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 3 833          | 3 368          | 4 020        | 4 593  | 4 585         | 4 057        | ...       | 5 532  |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |                |                |              |  |               |              |           |  |
| <b>Families</b>  | <b>81 082</b>  | <b>68 306</b>  | <b>769</b>   | <b>11 608</b>                                  | <b>5 076</b>  | <b>3 806</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>859</b>                                     |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 13 597         | 10 005         | 160          | 3 053  | 835           | 519          | 18        | 196  |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 21 755         | 16 246         | 230          | 4 718  | 1 382         | 917          | 21        | 330  |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 34 907         | 26 949         | 411          | 6 985  | 2 330         | 1 621        | 24        | 546  |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 43 817         | 34 590         | 483          | 8 132  | 2 984         | 2 111        | 24        | 638  |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 47 058         | 37 211         | 501          | 8 689  | 3 256         | 2 298        | 24        | 655  |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 22 989         | 17 806         | 228          | 4 058  | 1 977         | 1 315        | 8         | 345  |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 9 740          | 6 727          | 85           | 1 982  | 1 032         | 631          | —         | 170  |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                                       | <b>2 886</b>   | <b>1 359</b>   | <b>8</b>     | <b>728</b>                                     | <b>210</b>    | <b>95</b>    | <b>—</b>  | <b>51</b>                                      |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 4 144          | 1 760          | 16           | 1 108  | 344           | 119          | —         | 73   |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>                          | <b>1 472</b>   | <b>703</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>377</b>                                     | <b>79</b>     | <b>30</b>    | <b>—</b>  | <b>30</b>                                      |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 1 735          | 743            | —            | 542  | 160           | 33           | —         | 28   |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b>                      | <b>1 209</b>   | <b>584</b>     | <b>8</b>     | <b>279</b>                                     | <b>125</b>    | <b>65</b>    | <b>—</b>  | <b>21</b>                                      |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 2 008          | 918            | 16           | 428  | 178           | 86           | —         | 45   |
| <b>Married couples</b>                                   | <b>73 806</b>  | <b>63 450</b>  | <b>634</b>   | <b>10 403</b>                                  | <b>4 594</b>  | <b>3 586</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>834</b>                                     |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 2.0            | 1.1            | —            | 3.6  | 1.7           | 0.8          | —         | 3.6  |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 20 526         | 15 585         | 200          | 4 553  | 1 280         | 886          | 15        | 317  |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 39 504         | 31 746         | 384          | 7 522  | 2 717         | 2 017        | 18        | 615  |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 33 946         | 27 857         | 342          | 6 344  | 1 939         | 1 485        | 7         | 451  |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>                       | <b>133 744</b> | <b>93 674</b>  | <b>1 840</b> | <b>28 065</b>                                  | <b>10 105</b> | <b>6 386</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>2 353</b>                                   |
| Living with both parents                                 | 109 373        | 80 871         | 1 161        | 23 261   | 8 411         | 5 743        | 51        | 2 101  |
| Percent of total   | 81.8           | 86.3           | 63.1         | 82.9   | 83.2          | 89.9         | ...       | 89.3   |
| Living with one parent                                   | 16 508         | 8 610          | 359          | 3 245  | 1 127         | 414          | 17        | 170  |
| Living with neither parent                               | 7 863          | 4 193          | 320          | 1 559  | 567           | 229          | —         | 82   |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          | <b>116 954</b> | <b>95 711</b>  | <b>1 426</b> | <b>14 503</b>                                  | <b>7 137</b>  | <b>5 678</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>975</b>                                     |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 88 415         | 71 820         | 800          | 12 484   | 6 088         | 4 867        | 13        | 975  |
| Known to have been:                                      |                |                |              |  |               |              |           |  |
| Widowed  | 5 221          | 3 677          | 169          | 243  | 246           | 135          | —         | —  |
| Divorced   | 23 605         | 20 449         | 457          | 1 876  | 814           | 687          | —         | —  |
| Widowed and divorced                                     | 285            | 235            | —            | —  | 11            | 11           | —         | —  |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |                |                |              |  |               |              |           |  |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        | <b>10 804</b>  | <b>8 354</b>   | <b>1 294</b> | <b>1 665</b>                                   | <b>167</b>    | <b>151</b>   | <b>—</b>  | <b>87</b>                                      |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 14             | 5              | —            | 6  | —             | —            | —         | —  |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | 367            | 367            | —            | 14   | —             | —            | —         | —  |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 4 098          | 3 140          | 637          | 897  | —             | —            | —         | —  |
| In rooming house   | 821            | 569            | 26           | 170  | —             | —            | —         | —  |
| In military barracks                                     | 3 415          | 2 859          | 461          | 270  | —             | —            | —         | —  |
| In college dormitory                                     | 1 273          | 857            | 59           | 139  | —             | —            | —         | —  |
| Other  | 816            | 557            | 111          | 169  | 167           | 151          | —         | 87   |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |                |                |              |  |               |              |           |  |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>162 152</b> | <b>132 566</b> | <b>1 914</b> | <b>18 792</b>                                  | <b>10 517</b> | <b>7 966</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>1 221</b>                                   |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 22 105         | 17 348         | 149          | 1 637  | 1 593         | 983          | —         | 81   |
| In labor force   | 8 399          | 6 932          | 59           | 697  | 585           | 469          | —         | 62   |
| Not in labor force                                       | 13 706         | 10 416         | 90           | 940  | 1 008         | 514          | —         | 19   |
| Cannot work  | 9 883          | 7 289          | 90           | 683  | 739           | 348          | —         | 19   |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 9 326          | 6 961          | 73           | 672  | 667           | 348          | —         | 19   |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State |         |        |  | Urban   |         |        |  |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|--|---------|---------|--------|--|
|  | Total     | White   | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total   | White   | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                     |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>                           |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| Labor force  | 577 785   | 533 927 | 15 856 | 92 624   | 458 827 | 437 656 | 13 594 | 74 458   |
| Armed Forces   | 25 266    | 22 910  | 1 948  | 2 051  | 20 356  | 18 642  | 1 451  | 1 655  |
| Civilian labor force   | 401 109   | 378 267 | 8 840  | 69 882   | 327 270 | 314 362 | 7 989  | 56 948   |
| Employed   | 385 814   | 364 962 | 8 249  | 67 011   | 315 463 | 303 297 | 7 429  | 54 591   |
| Unemployed   | 15 295    | 13 305  | 591    | 2 871  | 11 807  | 11 065  | 560    | 2 357  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 3.8       | 3.5     | 6.7    | 4.1  | 3.6     | 3.5     | 7.0    | 4.1  |
| Not in labor force   | 151 410   | 132 750 | 5 068  | 20 691   | 111 201 | 104 652 | 4 154  | 15 855   |
| Inmate of institution  | 6 318     | 5 081   | 717    | 1 193  | 2 948   | 2 393   | 202    | 461  |
| Enrolled in school   | 41 984    | 36 704  | 1 289  | 7 545  | 33 628  | 31 563  | 1 192  | 6 219  |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 44 410    | 35 857  | 1 689  | 6 673  | 29 946  | 27 693  | 1 511  | 5 065  |
| Percent disabled   | 49.4      | 52.9    | 59.0   | 47.7   | 53.1    | 53.5    | 59.9   | 49.8   |
| 65 years and over  | 58 698    | 55 108  | 1 373  | 5 280  | 44 679  | 43 003  | 1 249  | 4 110  |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>                             |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| Labor force  | 38 837    | 34 789  | 1 303  | 8 803  | 30 345  | 28 577  | 1 183  | 7 030  |
| Employed   | 5 610     | 5 353   | 104    | 1 018  | 4 618   | 4 462   | 98     | 795  |
| Unemployed   | 729       | 682     | 22     | 165  | 645     | 612     | 19     | 153  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 11.5      | 11.3    | 17.5   | 13.9   | 12.3    | 12.3    | 16.2   | 16.1   |
| Not in labor force   | 32 498    | 28 754  | 1 177  | 7 620  | 25 082  | 23 503  | 1 066  | 6 082  |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>                         |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| Labor force  | 616 770   | 571 290 | 15 750 | 98 248   | 501 227 | 478 013 | 14 590 | 80 951   |
| Armed Forces   | 543       | 449     | 62     | 41   | 328     | 40.8    | 12     | 21   |
| Civilian labor force   | 239 891   | 224 742 | 7 141  | 34 138   | 204 820 | 194 838 | 6 690  | 28 981   |
| Employed   | 228 241   | 214 056 | 6 796  | 31 630   | 195 221 | 185 813 | 6 360  | 26 927   |
| Unemployed   | 11 650    | 10 686  | 345    | 2 508  | 9 599   | 9 025   | 330    | 2 054  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 4.9       | 4.8     | 4.8    | 7.3  | 4.7     | 4.6     | 4.9    | 7.1  |
| Not in labor force   | 376 336   | 346 099 | 8 547  | 64 069   | 296 079 | 282 865 | 7 888  | 51 949   |
| Inmate of institution  | 3 566     | 3 177   | 155    | 355  | 3 148   | 2 853   | 131    | 293  |
| Enrolled in school   | 46 618    | 41 599  | 1 367  | 8 290  | 38 366  | 36 192  | 1 239  | 7 028  |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 249 591   | 228 495 | 5 525  | 48 885   | 191 935 | 183 076 | 5 123  | 39 271   |
| Percent disabled   | 16.0      | 15.6    | 28.4   | 12.7   | 16.2    | 15.9    | 29.3   | 13.4   |
| 65 years and over  | 76 561    | 72 828  | 1 500  | 6 539  | 62 630  | 60 744  | 1 395  | 5 357  |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>                           |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| Labor force  | 37 158    | 33 016  | 1 175  | 8 349  | 29 042  | 27 325  | 1 077  | 6 838  |
| Employed   | 2 611     | 2 446   | 67     | 394  | 2 160   | 2 035   | 67     | 333  |
| Unemployed   | 376       | 342     | 22     | 125  | 309     | 290     | 14     | 114  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 12.6      | 12.3    | 24.7   | 24.1   | 12.5    | 12.5    | 17.3   | 25.5   |
| Not in labor force   | 34 171    | 30 228  | 1 086  | 7 830  | 26 573  | 25 000  | 996    | 6 391  |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>           |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>                    |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 121 608   | 108 907 | 3 827  | 30 009   | 97 213  | 91 262  | 3 604  | 24 724   |
| In labor force   | 37 109    | 32 913  | 1 671  | 8 376  | 31 060  | 28 708  | 1 584  | 7 233  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 30.5      | 30.2    | 43.7   | 27.9   | 32.0    | 31.5    | 44.0   | 29.3   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 125 885   | 117 068 | 3 182  | 20 747   | 102 650 | 98 032  | 2 945  | 17 027   |
| In labor force   | 61 355    | 57 600  | 1 875  | 7 923  | 51 941  | 49 426  | 1 745  | 6 727  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 48.7      | 49.2    | 58.9   | 38.2   | 50.6    | 50.4    | 59.3   | 39.5   |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 369 277   | 345 315 | 8 741  | 47 492   | 301 364 | 288 719 | 8 041  | 39 200   |
| In labor force   | 141 970   | 134 678 | 3 657  | 17 880   | 122 147 | 117 014 | 3 373  | 15 042   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 38.4      | 39.0    | 41.8   | 37.6   | 40.5    | 40.5    | 41.9   | 38.4   |
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 108 511   | 98 821  | 2 503  | 26 401   | 86 720  | 82 388  | 2 311  | 21 646   |
| In labor force   | 30 196    | 27 144  | 1 130  | 6 843  | 25 217  | 23 580  | 1 053  | 5 912  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 27.8      | 27.5    | 45.1   | 25.9   | 29.1    | 28.6    | 45.6   | 27.3   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 107 076   | 100 604 | 2 176  | 17 147   | 86 728  | 83 450  | 1 996  | 13 903   |
| In labor force   | 48 287    | 45 681  | 1 219  | 5 986  | 40 487  | 38 787  | 1 142  | 5 039  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 45.1      | 45.4    | 56.0   | 34.9   | 46.7    | 46.5    | 57.2   | 36.2   |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 174 876   | 167 786 | 2 928  | 16 210   | 138 472 | 134 464 | 2 650  | 13 191   |
| In labor force   | 63 148    | 60 721  | 1 352  | 5 224  | 53 416  | 51 637  | 1 242  | 4 487  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 36.1      | 36.2    | 46.2   | 32.2   | 38.6    | 38.4    | 46.9   | 34.0   |
| <b>Other women</b>   |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 13 097    | 10 086  | 1 324  | 3 608  | 10 493  | 8 874   | 1 293  | 3 078  |
| In labor force   | 6 913     | 5 769   | 541    | 1 533  | 5 843   | 5 128   | 531    | 1 321  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 52.8      | 57.2    | 40.9   | 42.5   | 55.7    | 57.8    | 41.1   | 42.9   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 18 809    | 16 464  | 1 006  | 3 600  | 15 922  | 14 582  | 949    | 3 124  |
| In labor force   | 13 068    | 11 919  | 656    | 1 937  | 11 454  | 10 639  | 603    | 1 688  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 69.5      | 72.4    | 65.2   | 53.8   | 71.9    | 73.0    | 63.5   | 54.0   |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 194 401   | 177 529 | 5 813  | 31 282   | 162 892 | 154 255 | 5 391  | 26 009   |
| In labor force   | 78 822    | 73 957  | 2 305  | 12 656   | 68 731  | 65 377  | 2 131  | 10 555   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 40.5      | 41.7    | 39.7   | 40.5   | 42.2    | 42.4    | 39.5   | 40.6   |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                                |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| <b>Male:</b>   |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| 16 and 17 years  | 39.5      | 42.2    | 25.3   | 35.5   | 42.9    | 43.7    | 26.1   | 37.6   |
| 18 and 19 years  | 58.8      | 61.4    | 54.2   | 60.8   | 60.7    | 61.5    | 53.9   | 60.9   |
| 20 and 21 years  | 74.2      | 76.2    | 83.0   | 77.5   | 75.6    | 75.9    | 82.0   | 77.8   |
| 22 to 24 years   | 85.4      | 86.9    | 79.5   | 89.0   | 86.8    | 87.0    | 84.4   | 89.8   |
| 25 to 34 years   | 92.1      | 93.6    | 84.5   | 93.3   | 93.5    | 93.9    | 88.8   | 94.7   |
| 35 to 44 years   | 93.8      | 95.4    | 84.0   | 93.9   | 95.4    | 95.9    | 86.8   | 95.1   |
| 45 to 64 years   | 82.7      | 83.8    | 76.3   | 84.1   | 84.6    | 84.9    | 76.3   | 85.0   |
| 65 years and over  | 19.1      | 19.3    | 19.3   | 20.5   | 19.4    | 19.4    | 19.5   | 19.8   |
| <b>Female:</b>   |           |         |        |  |         |         |        |  |
| 16 and 17 years  | 21.6      | 23.0    | 12.4   | 19.0   | 23.3    | 23.7    | 12.5   | 18.5   |
| 18 and 19 years  | 43.7      | 45.9    | 44.1   | 40.8   | 46.2    | 46.7    | 44.5   | 40.7   |
| 20 and 21 years  | 51.7      | 52.8    | 55.5   | 49.6   | 53.8    | 54.0    | 55.2   | 50.9   |
| 22 to 24 years   | 51.5      | 52.0    | 54.2   | 45.9   | 53.9    | 54.0    | 53.7   | 48.0   |
| 25 to 34 years   | 43.3      | 43.3    | 51.8   | 37.9   | 45.0    | 44.7    | 52.4   | 39.5   |
| 35 to 44 years   | 47.7      | 48.5    | 55.9   | 38.1   | 49.7    | 49.7    | 55.9   | 39.2   |
| 45 to 64 years   | 43.5      | 43.9    | 54.6   | 33.0   | 46.3    | 46.1    | 54.8   | 34.0   |
| 65 years and over  | 9.1       | 9.1     | 14.3   | 7.7  | 9.5     | 9.3     | 14.6   | 6.0  |

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Rural nonfarm |        |       |  | Rural farm |       |       |  |
|---|---------------|--------|-------|--|------------|-------|-------|--|
|   | Total         | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                              |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Male, 16 years old and over                           | 111 637       | 90 968 | 2 213 | 16 767   | 7 321      | 5 303 | 49    | 1 399  |
| Labor force   | 73 697        | 63 868 | 1 312 | 12 209   | 5 052      | 4 305 | 36    | 1 121  |
| Percent of total                                      | 66.0          | 70.2   | 59.3  | 72.8   | 69.0       | 81.2  | ...   | 80.1   |
| Armed Forces  | 4 907         | 4 265  | 497   | 396  | 3          | 3     | ...   | ...  |
| Civilian labor force                                  | 68 790        | 59 603 | 815   | 11 813   | 5 049      | 4 302 | 36    | 1 121  |
| Employed  | 65 451        | 57 449 | 784   | 11 342   | 4 900      | 4 216 | 36    | 1 078  |
| Unemployed  | 3 339         | 2 154  | 31    | 471  | 149        | 86    | ...   | 43   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                       | 4.9           | 3.6    | 3.8   | 4.0  | 3.0        | 2.0   | ...   | 3.8  |
| Not in labor force                                    | 37 940        | 27 100 | 901   | 4 558  | 2 269      | 998   | 13    | 278  |
| Inmate of institution                                 | 3 370         | 2 688  | 515   | 732  | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Enrolled in school                                    | 7 769         | 4 885  | 97    | 1 217  | 587        | 256   | ...   | 109  |
| Other: Under 65 years                                 | 13 337        | 7 817  | 169   | 1 535  | 1 127      | 347   | 9     | 73   |
| Percent disabled                                      | 41.8          | 50.6   | 46.9  | 36.7   | 36.8       | 53.8  | ...   | ...  |
| 65 years and over                                     | 13 464        | 11 710 | 120   | 1 074  | 555        | 395   | 4     | 96   |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old                           | 7 889         | 5 784  | 120   | 1 650  | 603        | 428   | ...   | 123  |
| Labor force   | 957           | 849    | 9     | 227  | 119        | 112   | ...   | 8  |
| Percent of total                                      | 12.1          | 14.7   | 7.5   | 13.8   | 19.7       | 26.2  | ...   | 6.5  |
| Employed  | 873           | 779    | 6     | 215  | 119        | 112   | ...   | 8  |
| Unemployed  | 84            | 70     | 3     | 12   | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                       | 8.8           | 8.2    | ...   | 5.3  | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Not in labor force                                    | 6 932         | 4 935  | 111   | 1 423  | 484        | 316   | ...   | 115  |
| Female, 16 years old and over                         | 108 470       | 88 280 | 1 138 | 16 142   | 7 073      | 4 997 | 22    | 1 155  |
| Labor force   | 33 531        | 28 635 | 497   | 4 928  | 1 755      | 1 408 | 4     | 249  |
| Percent of total                                      | 30.9          | 32.4   | 43.7  | 30.5   | 24.8       | 28.2  | ...   | 21.6   |
| Armed Forces  | 215           | 139    | 50    | 20   | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Civilian labor force                                  | 33 316        | 28 496 | 447   | 4 908  | 1 755      | 1 408 | 4     | 249  |
| Employed  | 31 390        | 26 929 | 432   | 4 483  | 1 630      | 1 314 | 4     | 220  |
| Unemployed  | 1 926         | 1 567  | 15    | 425  | 125        | 94    | ...   | 29   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                       | 5.8           | 5.5    | 3.4   | 8.7  | 7.1        | 6.7   | ...   | 11.6   |
| Not in labor force                                    | 74 939        | 59 645 | 641   | 11 214   | 5 318      | 3 589 | 18    | 906  |
| Inmate of institution                                 | 418           | 324    | 24    | 62   | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Enrolled in school                                    | 7 613         | 5 094  | 128   | 1 162  | 637        | 313   | ...   | 100  |
| Other: Under 65 years                                 | 53 627        | 42 633 | 384   | 8 863  | 4 031      | 2 786 | 18    | 751  |
| Percent disabled                                      | 15.1          | 14.7   | 12.8  | 9.9  | 15.4       | 9.9   | ...   | 4.1  |
| 65 years and over                                     | 13 281        | 11 594 | 105   | 1 127  | 650        | 490   | ...   | 55   |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old                           | 7 437         | 5 304  | 94    | 1 402  | 679        | 387   | 4     | 109  |
| Labor force   | 494           | 439    | 8     | 68   | 24         | 24    | ...   | 4  |
| Percent of total                                      | 6.6           | 8.3    | ...   | 4.9  | 3.5        | 6.2   | ...   | 3.7  |
| Employed  | 431           | 391    | ...   | 61   | 20         | 20    | ...   | ...  |
| Unemployed  | 63            | 48     | ...   | 7  | 4          | 4     | ...   | 4  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                       | 12.8          | 10.9   | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| Not in labor force                                    | 6 943         | 4 865  | 86    | 1 334  | 655        | 363   | 4     | 105  |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>    |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Total women, 16 years old and over                    | 108 470       | 88 280 | 1 138 | 16 142   | 7 073      | 4 997 | 22    | 1 155  |
| With own children under 6 years                       | 22 891        | 16 679 | 207   | 4 959  | 1 504      | 966   | 16    | 326  |
| In labor force  | 5 721         | 3 992  | 83    | 1 094  | 328        | 213   | 4     | 49   |
| Percent in labor force                                | 25.0          | 23.9   | 40.1  | 22.1   | 21.8       | 22.0  | ...   | 15.0   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                  | 21 645        | 17 852 | 235   | 3 399  | 1 590      | 1 184 | 2     | 321  |
| In labor force  | 8 978         | 7 834  | 130   | 1 138  | 436        | 340   | ...   | 58   |
| Percent in labor force                                | 41.5          | 43.9   | 55.3  | 33.5   | 27.4       | 28.7  | ...   | 18.1   |
| No own children under 18 years                        | 63 934        | 58 749 | 696   | 7 784  | 3 979      | 2 847 | 4     | 508  |
| In labor force  | 18 832        | 16 809 | 284   | 2 696  | 991        | 855   | ...   | 142  |
| Percent in labor force                                | 29.5          | 31.3   | 40.8  | 34.6   | 24.9       | 30.0  | ...   | 28.0   |
| Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present | 73 913        | 63 320 | 628   | 10 203   | 4 630      | 3 589 | 22    | 815  |
| With own children under 6 years                       | 20 490        | 15 539 | 176   | 4 456  | 1 301      | 894   | 16    | 299  |
| In labor force  | 4 700         | 3 371  | 73    | 889  | 279        | 193   | 4     | 42   |
| Percent in labor force                                | 22.9          | 21.7   | 41.5  | 20.0   | 21.4       | 21.6  | ...   | 14.0   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                  | 18 915        | 16 015 | 178   | 2 939  | 1 433      | 1 139 | 2     | 305  |
| In labor force  | 7 442         | 6 589  | 77    | 895  | 358        | 305   | ...   | 52   |
| Percent in labor force                                | 39.3          | 41.1   | 43.3  | 30.5   | 25.0       | 26.8  | ...   | 17.0   |
| No own children under 18 years                        | 34 508        | 31 766 | 274   | 2 808  | 1 896      | 1 556 | 4     | 211  |
| In labor force  | 9 289         | 8 672  | 110   | 692  | 443        | 412   | ...   | 45   |
| Percent in labor force                                | 26.9          | 27.3   | 40.1  | 24.6   | 23.4       | 26.5  | ...   | 21.3   |
| Other women   | 34 557        | 24 960 | 510   | 5 939  | 2 443      | 1 408 | ...   | 340  |
| With own children under 6 years                       | 2 401         | 1 140  | 31    | 503  | 203        | 72    | ...   | 27   |
| In labor force  | 1 021         | 621    | 10    | 205  | 49         | 20    | ...   | 7  |
| Percent in labor force                                | 42.5          | 54.5   | ...   | 40.8   | 24.1       | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                  | 2 730         | 1 837  | 57    | 460  | 157        | 45    | ...   | 16   |
| In labor force  | 1 536         | 1 245  | 53    | 243  | 78         | 35    | ...   | 6  |
| Percent in labor force                                | 56.3          | 67.8   | ...   | 52.8   | 49.7       | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| No own children under 18 years                        | 29 426        | 21 983 | 422   | 4 976  | 2 083      | 1 291 | ...   | 297  |
| In labor force  | 9 543         | 8 137  | 174   | 2 004  | 548        | 443   | ...   | 97   |
| Percent in labor force                                | 32.4          | 37.0   | 41.2  | 40.3   | 26.3       | 34.3  | ...   | 32.7   |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                         |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| Male: 16 and 17 years                                 | 27.4          | 34.4   | 21.3  | 24.9   | 33.9       | 47.6  | ...   | 42.3   |
| 18 and 19 years                                       | 50.7          | 60.4   | 55.5  | 59.1   | 49.0       | 66.1  | ...   | 70.6   |
| 20 and 21 years                                       | 69.4          | 77.5   | 66.5  | 76.8   | 46.5       | 78.4  | ...   | ...  |
| 22 to 24 years  | 78.5          | 85.5   | 58.8  | 84.2   | 78.7       | 95.0  | ...   | ...  |
| 25 to 34 years  | 86.0          | 91.5   | 52.7  | 91.5   | 61.7       | 97.5  | ...   | 94.0   |
| 35 to 44 years  | 88.2          | 92.8   | 66.8  | 89.4   | 63.2       | 94.7  | ...   | 92.9   |
| 45 to 64 years  | 75.1          | 78.4   | 74.9  | 79.2   | 62.6       | 91.3  | ...   | 95.2   |
| 65 years and over                                     | 16.9          | 17.8   | 16.1  | 21.0   | 38.3       | 40.9  | ...   | 40.0   |
| Female: 16 and 17 years                               | 15.1          | 19.3   | 11.6  | 22.9   | 14.5       | 22.8  | ...   | 6.6  |
| 18 and 19 years                                       | 31.0          | 40.2   | ...   | 39.7   | 29.5       | 42.3  | ...   | 60.2   |
| 20 and 21 years                                       | 40.2          | 43.8   | ...   | 44.4   | 34.6       | 34.1  | ...   | ...  |
| 22 to 24 years  | 39.2          | 40.0   | ...   | 35.1   | 40.2       | 39.7  | ...   | ...  |
| 25 to 34 years  | 36.5          | 35.8   | 39.3  | 30.8   | 30.4       | 30.2  | ...   | 25.0   |
| 35 to 44 years  | 40.5          | 43.8   | 58.5  | 34.9   | 24.0       | 26.5  | ...   | 12.4   |
| 45 to 64 years  | 33.1          | 34.5   | 53.2  | 28.9   | 24.9       | 29.4  | ...   | 18.8   |
| 65 years and over                                     | 7.2           | 7.7    | 9.8   | 6.4  | 10.2       | 13.1  | ...   | ...  |



Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |               |            |  | Rural farm   |              |          |  |
|--|---------------|---------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|----------|--|
|  | Total         | White         | Negro      | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total        | White        | Negro    | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>          |               |               |            |  |              |              |          |  |
| Total  | 96 841        | 84 378        | 1 216      | 15 825   | 6 530        | 5 530        | 40       | 1 298  |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 14 076        | 13 041        | 115        | 1 215  | 546          | 487          | —        | 23   |
| Engineers  | 1 299         | 1 265         | —          | 96   | 37           | 37           | —        | —  |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners        | 573           | 573           | —          | 48   | 11           | 11           | —        | —  |
| Health workers, except practitioners                   | 1 018         | 923           | 7          | 148  | 26           | 21           | —        | 4  |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 4 299         | 3 990         | 60         | 345  | 192          | 179          | —        | 4  |
| Technicians, except health                             | 1 231         | 1 080         | 16         | 156  | 24           | 24           | —        | 5  |
| Other professional workers                             | 5 656         | 5 210         | 32         | 422  | 256          | 215          | —        | 14   |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 9 399         | 8 862         | 30         | 771  | 319          | 284          | —        | 13   |
| Salaried:  |               |               |            |  |              |              |          |  |
| Manufacturing  | 517           | 511           | —          | —  | 14           | 14           | —        | —  |
| Retail trade   | 1 435         | 1 387         | 4          | 155  | 24           | 19           | —        | 7  |
| Other industries                                       | 4 654         | 4 242         | 5          | 433  | 219          | 189          | —        | —  |
| Self-employed:   |               |               |            |  |              |              |          |  |
| Retail trade   | 1 545         | 1 492         | 13         | 125  | 21           | 21           | —        | —  |
| Other industries                                       | 1 248         | 1 230         | 8          | 58   | 41           | 41           | —        | 6  |
| Sales workers  | 4 970         | 4 732         | 13         | 451  | 214          | 158          | —        | 23   |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade                      | 657           | 650           | —          | 41   | 23           | 23           | —        | —  |
| Retail trade   | 2 951         | 2 758         | 13         | 349  | 126          | 99           | —        | 23   |
| Other industries                                       | 1 362         | 1 324         | —          | 61   | 65           | 36           | —        | —  |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 12 578        | 10 822        | 60         | 1 625  | 506          | 436          | —        | 56   |
| Bookkeepers  | 1 522         | 1 490         | 3          | 149  | 90           | 79           | —        | —  |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 3 169         | 2 720         | 12         | 444  | 116          | 116          | —        | 37   |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 7 887         | 6 612         | 45         | 1 032  | 300          | 241          | —        | 19   |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 15 194        | 13 885        | 120        | 2 360  | 514          | 396          | —        | 126  |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen         | 1 322         | 1 204         | 33         | 187  | 62           | 56           | —        | 28   |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto                   | 2 657         | 2 479         | 19         | 457  | 84           | 77           | —        | —  |
| Machinists   | 314           | 302           | —          | 93   | 11           | 11           | —        | 7  |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists       | 514           | 498           | —          | 71   | 14           | 14           | —        | —  |
| Carpenters   | 1 604         | 1 354         | 3          | 182  | 118          | 51           | —        | 32   |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters              | 3 811         | 3 515         | 37         | 648  | 86           | 73           | —        | 17   |
| Other craftsmen  | 4 972         | 4 533         | 28         | 722  | 139          | 114          | —        | 42   |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 9 684         | 8 406         | 94         | 2 080  | 353          | 299          | —        | 115  |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 2 472         | 2 098         | 37         | 418  | 36           | 24           | —        | —  |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                         | 1 175         | 955           | 10         | 195  | 68           | 50           | —        | 17   |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 6 037         | 5 353         | 47         | 1 467  | 249          | 225          | —        | 98   |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 3 878         | 3 420         | 61         | 758  | 180          | 145          | —        | 14   |
| Truck drivers  | 2 248         | 2 096         | 38         | 490  | 89           | 78           | —        | —  |
| Other transport equipment operatives                   | 1 630         | 1 324         | 23         | 268  | 91           | 67           | —        | 14   |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 5 596         | 3 987         | 115        | 1 240  | 274          | 138          | —        | 44   |
| Construction laborers                                  | 1 385         | 1 111         | 19         | 333  | 34           | 20           | —        | —  |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                  | 1 254         | 1 007         | 16         | 230  | 59           | 40           | —        | 13   |
| Other laborers, except farm                            | 2 957         | 1 869         | 80         | 677  | 181          | 78           | —        | 31   |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 1 411         | 1 263         | —          | 163  | 1 474        | 1 373        | —        | 145  |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 5 950         | 4 805         | 228        | 2 715  | 1 606        | 1 447        | 29       | 642  |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 12 731        | 10 231        | 301        | 2 113  | 470          | 315          | 11       | 70   |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 3 062         | 2 349         | 94         | 667  | 116          | 67           | 7        | 27   |
| Food service workers                                   | 4 837         | 4 130         | 133        | 678  | 122          | 115          | —        | 30   |
| Health service workers                                 | 918           | 724           | 5          | 165  | 44           | 8            | —        | —  |
| Personal service workers                               | 1 499         | 1 129         | 17         | 273  | 93           | 68           | 4        | 13   |
| Protective service workers                             | 1 373         | 1 184         | 6          | 207  | 49           | 36           | —        | —  |
| Private household workers                              | 1 374         | 924           | 79         | 334  | 74           | 52           | —        | 27   |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>31 390</b> | <b>26 929</b> | <b>432</b> | <b>4 483</b>                                   | <b>1 630</b> | <b>1 314</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>220</b>                                     |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 5 079         | 4 629         | 79         | 398  | 281          | 266          | —        | 8  |
| Nurses   | 767           | 694           | —          | 111  | 26           | 21           | —        | 4  |
| Health workers, except nurses                          | 156           | 143           | 4          | 8  | —            | —            | —        | —  |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 2 681         | 2 433         | 60         | 198  | 127          | 123          | —        | —  |
| Technicians, except health                             | 59            | 44            | 9          | —  | 4            | 4            | —        | —  |
| Other professional workers                             | 1 416         | 1 315         | 6          | 81   | 124          | 118          | —        | 4  |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 1 933         | 1 836         | 5          | 120  | 73           | 65           | —        | —  |
| Sales workers  | 2 218         | 2 091         | 9          | 272  | 126          | 86           | —        | 23   |
| Retail trade   | 1 750         | 1 639         | 9          | 241  | 81           | 70           | —        | 23   |
| Other than retail trade                                | 468           | 452           | —          | 31   | 45           | 16           | —        | —  |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 9 527         | 8 266         | 33         | 1 168  | 429          | 379          | —        | 50   |
| Bookkeepers  | 1 260         | 1 233         | 3          | 126  | 73           | 73           | —        | —  |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 3 054         | 2 649         | 12         | 392  | 110          | 110          | —        | 37   |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 5 213         | 4 384         | 18         | 650  | 246          | 196          | —        | 13   |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 503           | 462           | —          | 87   | 4            | 4            | —        | —  |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 2 359         | 1 961         | 10         | 409  | 83           | 65           | —        | 30   |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 979           | 867           | 3          | 91   | 5            | —            | —        | —  |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                         | 759           | 568           | 7          | 146  | 44           | 31           | —        | 12   |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 621           | 526           | 7          | 172  | 34           | 34           | —        | 18   |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 235           | 219           | —          | 60   | 30           | 19           | —        | —  |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 271           | 216           | 7          | 36   | 35           | 16           | —        | —  |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 165           | 95            | —          | 31   | 116          | 99           | —        | 14   |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 472           | 393           | 12         | 372  | 114          | 100          | —        | 34   |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 7 308         | 5 884         | 198        | 1 209  | 279          | 177          | 4        | 40   |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 1 210         | 922           | 58         | 291  | 64           | 42           | —        | 20   |
| Food service workers                                   | 3 560         | 3 073         | 83         | 557  | 74           | 67           | —        | 14   |
| Health service workers                                 | 844           | 677           | 5          | 131  | 31           | 8            | —        | —  |
| Personal service workers                               | 1 004         | 750           | 11         | 163  | 76           | 51           | 4        | 6  |
| Protective service workers                             | 45            | 20            | 5          | —  | —            | —            | —        | —  |
| Private household workers                              | 1 320         | 877           | 79         | 321  | 60           | 38           | —        | 21   |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>            |               |               |            |  |              |              |          |  |
| <b>Male</b>  | <b>873</b>    | <b>779</b>    | <b>6</b>   | <b>215</b>                                     | <b>119</b>   | <b>112</b>   | <b>—</b> | <b>8</b>                                       |
| Sales workers  | 115           | 107           | —          | 7  | 9            | 9            | —        | —  |
| Other white-collar workers                             | 54            | 45            | —          | 13   | 6            | 6            | —        | —  |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 340           | 311           | 6          | 92   | 28           | 21           | —        | 8  |
| Farm workers   | 139           | 114           | —          | 46   | 71           | 71           | —        | —  |
| Service workers, including private household           | 225           | 202           | —          | 57   | 5            | 5            | —        | —  |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>431</b>    | <b>391</b>    | <b>—</b>   | <b>61</b>                                      | <b>20</b>    | <b>20</b>    | <b>—</b> | <b>—</b>                                       |
| White-collar workers                                   | 86            | 80            | —          | 7  | 4            | 4            | —        | —  |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 41            | 27            | —          | —  | 16           | 16           | —        | —  |
| Farm workers   | 29            | 21            | —          | —  | —            | —            | —        | —  |
| Service workers, except private household              | 160           | 148           | —          | 25   | —            | —            | —        | —  |
| Private household workers                              | 115           | 115           | —          | —  | —            | —            | —        | —  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Rural nonfarm |               |              |  | Rural farm   |              |           |  |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|--|
|   | Total         | White         | Negro        | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total        | White        | Negro     | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>                               |               |               |              |  |              |              |           |  |
| <b>Total</b> .....  | <b>96 841</b> | <b>84 378</b> | <b>1 216</b> | <b>15 825</b>                                  | <b>6 530</b> | <b>5 530</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>1 298</b>                                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....                                  | 9 564         | 8 007         | 270          | 3 372  | 3 364        | 3 088        | 29        | 880  |
| Mining .....  | 6 737         | 6 484         | 14           | 1 919  | 109          | 99           | —         | 55   |
| Construction .....  | 8 771         | 7 981         | 49           | 1 192  | 349          | 241          | —         | 45   |
| Manufacturing .....   | 10 676        | 9 406         | 135          | 1 468  | 270          | 224          | —         | 54   |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products .....                                | 1 358         | 837           | 71           | 217  | 44           | 28           | —         | —  |
| Primary metal industries .....  | 1 270         | 1 243         | —            | 454  | 28           | 28           | —         | 5  |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....           | 1 108         | 1 083         | —            | 88   | 5            | 5            | —         | —  |
| Machinery, except electrical .....  | 822           | 803           | 6            | 82   | 35           | 35           | —         | —  |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....                         | 1 438         | 1 334         | 11           | 43   | 29           | 17           | —         | 14   |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....                     | 441           | 412           | 10           | 48   | 17           | 17           | —         | —  |
| Other durable goods .....   | 1 201         | 999           | —            | 167  | 14           | 14           | —         | —  |
| Food and kindred products .....   | 401           | 388           | 1            | 60   | 23           | 23           | —         | 12   |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....                    | 649           | 461           | 10           | 115  | 39           | 26           | —         | 12   |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                           | 538           | 525           | 6            | 35   | 8            | 8            | —         | —  |
| Chemical and allied products .....  | 336           | 311           | 9            | 63   | 5            | 5            | —         | 6  |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) ..... | 1 114         | 1 010         | 11           | 96   | 23           | 18           | —         | 5  |
| Railroads and railway express service .....                                 | 918           | 664           | 16           | 149  | 36           | 14           | —         | —  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                                      | 845           | 810           | 15           | 111  | 45           | 40           | —         | —  |
| Other transportation .....  | 1 014         | 830           | 11           | 150  | 47           | 23           | —         | 6  |
| Communications .....  | 591           | 581           | —            | 34   | 12           | 12           | —         | —  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                                       | 2 235         | 1 956         | 3            | 313  | 110          | 90           | —         | 8  |
| Wholesale trade .....   | 2 228         | 2 074         | 21           | 364  | 113          | 97           | —         | 20   |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....  | 1 989         | 1 844         | 5            | 401  | 132          | 84           | —         | 6  |
| Eating and drinking places .....  | 4 012         | 3 762         | 81           | 545  | 106          | 92           | 7         | 33   |
| General merchandise retailing .....   | 1 621         | 1 393         | 15           | 204  | 36           | 31           | —         | 30   |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....                         | 3 050         | 2 874         | 39           | 318  | 89           | 89           | —         | 34   |
| Other retail trade .....  | 4 770         | 4 388         | 9            | 635  | 144          | 125          | —         | 8  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....   | 908           | 886           | 9            | 173  | 66           | 59           | —         | —  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                             | 2 334         | 2 226         | 9            | 179  | 50           | 43           | —         | —  |
| Business services .....   | 873           | 824           | 18           | 73   | 50           | 46           | —         | 5  |
| Repair services .....   | 1 326         | 1 201         | 4            | 115  | 53           | 42           | —         | 8  |
| Private households .....  | 1 395         | 1 009         | 106          | 371  | 78           | 52           | —         | 27   |
| Other personal services .....   | 4 219         | 3 764         | 71           | 552  | 156          | 130          | —         | 20   |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                                 | 764           | 665           | —            | 101  | 56           | 56           | —         | 14   |
| Hospitals .....   | 2 200         | 1 900         | 10           | 401  | 85           | 53           | —         | 8  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                                     | 1 411         | 1 198         | 24           | 233  | 39           | 28           | —         | —  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....                         | 9 861         | 7 973         | 155          | 935  | 435          | 364          | —         | 4  |
| Government .....  | 8 222         | 6 687         | 125          | 717  | 331          | 273          | —         | 4  |
| Private .....   | 1 639         | 1 286         | 30           | 218  | 104          | 91           | —         | —  |
| Other education and kindred services .....                                  | 412           | 324           | —            | 71   | 9            | 9            | —         | —  |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....            | 1 610         | 1 197         | 18           | 117  | 71           | 52           | 4         | 8  |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....           | 2 265         | 1 970         | 24           | 191  | 91           | 52           | —         | —  |
| Public administration .....   | 8 242         | 6 187         | 85           | 1 138  | 327          | 195          | —         | 25   |
| <b>Male</b> .....   | <b>65 451</b> | <b>57 449</b> | <b>784</b>   | <b>11 342</b>                                  | <b>4 900</b> | <b>4 216</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>1 078</b>                                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....                                  | 8 498         | 7 115         | 253          | 2 872  | 3 052        | 2 816        | 29        | 805  |
| Mining .....  | 6 568         | 6 315         | 14           | 1 871  | 104          | 94           | —         | 55   |
| Construction .....  | 8 308         | 7 552         | 49           | 1 157  | 329          | 232          | —         | 45   |
| Manufacturing .....   | 7 898         | 6 974         | 124          | 1 146  | 180          | 152          | —         | 30   |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products .....                                | 1 249         | 761           | 68           | 183  | 33           | 17           | —         | —  |
| Primary metal industries .....  | 1 188         | 1 165         | —            | 420  | 28           | 28           | —         | 5  |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....           | 886           | 861           | —            | 63   | 5            | 5            | —         | —  |
| Machinery, except electrical .....  | 611           | 597           | 6            | 55   | 25           | 25           | —         | —  |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....                         | 1 718         | 1 671         | 11           | 25   | 24           | 17           | —         | 14   |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....                     | 385           | 360           | 10           | 40   | 17           | 17           | —         | —  |
| Other durable goods .....   | 966           | 781           | —            | 154  | 9            | 9            | —         | —  |
| Food and kindred products .....   | 343           | 336           | —            | 53   | 17           | 17           | —         | 6  |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....                    | 98            | 69            | 3            | 23   | —            | —            | —         | —  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                           | 336           | 323           | 6            | 30   | 4            | 4            | —         | —  |
| Chemical and allied products .....  | 288           | 273           | 9            | 59   | —            | —            | —         | —  |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) ..... | 830           | 777           | 11           | 41   | 18           | 13           | —         | 5  |
| Railroads and railway express service .....                                 | 855           | 609           | 13           | 138  | 36           | 14           | —         | —  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                                      | 729           | 699           | 10           | 93   | 40           | 40           | —         | —  |
| Other transportation .....  | 767           | 596           | 7            | 114  | 29           | 5            | —         | —  |
| Communications .....  | 335           | 325           | —            | 17   | 5            | 5            | —         | —  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                                       | 2 004         | 1 735         | 3            | 293  | 91           | 84           | —         | 8  |
| Wholesale trade .....   | 1 794         | 1 647         | 21           | 287  | 90           | 74           | —         | 15   |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....  | 1 131         | 1 046         | 5            | 244  | 67           | 43           | —         | 6  |
| Eating and drinking places .....  | 1 301         | 1 200         | 44           | 159  | 37           | 30           | 7         | 8  |
| General merchandise retailing .....   | 617           | 509           | 4            | 62   | 10           | 5            | —         | 7  |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....                         | 2 715         | 2 539         | 39           | 301  | 83           | 83           | —         | 34   |
| Other retail trade .....  | 2 589         | 2 354         | 3            | 410  | 72           | 60           | —         | —  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....   | 309           | 309           | —            | 50   | 11           | 4            | —         | —  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                             | 1 537         | 1 464         | 5            | 106  | 44           | 37           | —         | —  |
| Business services .....   | 574           | 535           | 13           | 45   | 12           | 8            | —         | 5  |
| Repair services .....   | 1 197         | 1 082         | 4            | 104  | 48           | 42           | —         | 8  |
| Private households .....  | 270           | 201           | 31           | 59   | 18           | 14           | —         | 6  |
| Other personal services .....   | 1 502         | 1 448         | 9            | 184  | 62           | 62           | —         | 7  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                                 | 531           | 457           | —            | 69   | 34           | 34           | —         | 14   |
| Hospitals .....   | 523           | 434           | —            | 104  | 7            | —            | —         | —  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                                     | 534           | 457           | 13           | 62   | 6            | 6            | —         | —  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....                         | 4 265         | 3 646         | 40           | 394  | 139          | 114          | —         | —  |
| Government .....  | 3 510         | 3 015         | 35           | 302  | 104          | 88           | —         | —  |
| Private .....   | 755           | 631           | 5            | 92   | 35           | 26           | —         | —  |
| Other education and kindred services .....                                  | 152           | 88            | —            | 27   | —            | —            | —         | —  |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....            | 948           | 700           | 6            | 60   | 33           | 27           | —         | —  |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....           | 1 225         | 1 085         | 12           | 85   | 33           | 5            | —         | —  |
| Public administration .....   | 5 775         | 4 328         | 62           | 829  | 228          | 126          | —         | 25   |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>                                 |               |               |              |  |              |              |           |  |
| <b>Total</b> .....  | <b>1 304</b>  | <b>1 170</b>  | <b>6</b>     | <b>276</b>                                     | <b>139</b>   | <b>132</b>   | <b>—</b>  | <b>8</b>                                       |
| Agriculture .....   | 208           | 175           | —            | 90   | 75           | 75           | —         | —  |
| Nonagriculture industries .....   | 1 096         | 995           | 6            | 186  | 64           | 57           | —         | 8  |
| <b>Male</b> .....   | <b>873</b>    | <b>779</b>    | <b>6</b>     | <b>215</b>                                     | <b>119</b>   | <b>112</b>   | <b>—</b>  | <b>8</b>                                       |
| Agriculture .....   | 163           | 138           | —            | 54   | 71           | 71           | —         | —  |
| Nonagriculture industries .....   | 710           | 641           | 6            | 161  | 48           | 41           | —         | 8  |



Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |        |       |  | Rural form |       |       |  |
|--|---------------|--------|-------|--|------------|-------|-------|--|
|  | Total         | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>   |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>   | 83 202        | 71 004 | 1 767 | 13 432   | 5 625      | 4 578 | 36    | 1 216  |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 51 525        | 46 146 | 820   | 8 752  | 3 833      | 3 458 | 21    | 793  |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 17 619        | 14 435 | 409   | 2 543  | 781        | 544   | —     | 198  |
| 26 weeks or less   | 14 058        | 10 423 | 538   | 2 137  | 1 011      | 576   | 15    | 225  |
| Median weeks worked  | 37.7          | 40.4   | 40.9  | 42.9   | 25.1       | 27.0  | —     | 26.3   |
| <b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>  | 61 210        | 52 703 | 955   | 9 751  | 4 150      | 3 455 | 33    | 834  |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 43 514        | 39 156 | 518   | 7 261  | 3 307      | 2 995 | 21    | 680  |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 12 589        | 10 193 | 234   | 1 737  | 492        | 356   | —     | 94   |
| 26 weeks or less   | 5 107         | 3 354  | 203   | 753  | 351        | 104   | 12    | 60   |
| Median weeks worked  | 43.3          | 44.3   | —     | 49.2   | 32.0       | 32.0  | —     | —  |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>   | 43 295        | 37 140 | 595   | 6 117  | 2 536      | 2 012 | 11    | 404  |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 15 491        | 13 151 | 240   | 1 943  | 745        | 616   | —     | 88   |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 11 792        | 10 201 | 200   | 1 600  | 603        | 524   | —     | 71   |
| 26 weeks or less   | 16 012        | 13 788 | 155   | 2 574  | 1 188      | 872   | 11    | 245  |
| Median weeks worked  | 43.3          | 44.3   | —     | 49.2   | 32.0       | 32.0  | —     | —  |
| <b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>  | 10 247        | 8 392  | 152   | 2 066  | 735        | 528   | —     | 144  |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 1 875         | 1 488  | 48    | 363  | 121        | 102   | —     | 20   |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 2 521         | 2 148  | 32    | 2 116  | 116        | 86    | —     | 16   |
| 26 weeks or less   | 5 851         | 4 756  | 72    | 1 187  | 498        | 340   | —     | 108  |
| Median weeks worked  | 43.3          | 44.3   | —     | 49.2   | 32.0       | 32.0  | —     | —  |
| <b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>  | 15 610        | 14 031 | 214   | 1 635  | 825        | 683   | 11    | 100  |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 7 229         | 6 537  | 99    | 799  | 335        | 286   | —     | 34   |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 4 198         | 3 784  | 82    | 405  | 254        | 227   | —     | 4  |
| 26 weeks or less   | 4 183         | 3 710  | 33    | 431  | 236        | 170   | —     | 37   |
| Median weeks worked  | 43.3          | 43.0   | —     | 49.2   | 32.0       | 32.0  | —     | —  |
| <b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>   | 3 894         | 3 657  | 44    | 49.2   | 213        | 193   | —     | 19   |
| Median weeks worked  | 43.3          | 43.0   | —     | 49.2   | 32.0       | 32.0  | —     | —  |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>   |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>  | 65 451        | 57 449 | 784   | 11 342   | 4 900      | 4 216 | 36    | 1 078  |
| Private wage and salary workers  | 44 817        | 40 591 | 579   | 8 868  | 2 931      | 2 568 | 36    | 908  |
| Employee of own corporation  | 1 140         | 1 111  | 4     | 68   | 107        | 96    | —     | 7  |
| Federal government workers   | 5 744         | 4 014  | 69    | 773  | 185        | 95    | —     | 8  |
| State government workers   | 3 184         | 2 744  | 53    | 385  | 134        | 92    | —     | 5  |
| Local government workers   | 5 006         | 3 611  | 45    | 725  | 216        | 116   | —     | 17   |
| Self-employed workers  | 6 562         | 6 357  | 38    | 585  | 1 380      | 1 307 | —     | 140  |
| Unpaid family workers  | 138           | 132    | —     | 6  | 54         | 38    | —     | —  |
| <b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>  | 31 390        | 26 929 | 432   | 4 483  | 1 314      | 1 314 | 4     | 220  |
| Private wage and salary workers  | 19 407        | 17 324 | 292   | 3 072  | 968        | 799   | —     | 184  |
| Employee of own corporation  | 237           | 237    | —     | 14   | 7          | 7     | —     | —  |
| Federal government workers   | 3 455         | 2 154  | 52    | 381  | 114        | 62    | —     | —  |
| State government workers   | 1 511         | 1 271  | 23    | 220  | 79         | 60    | —     | —  |
| Local government workers   | 4 376         | 3 712  | 55    | 561  | 239        | 192   | —     | 4  |
| Self-employed workers  | 2 010         | 1 905  | 10    | 166  | 187        | 158   | —     | 26   |
| Unpaid family workers  | 631           | 563    | —     | 83   | 43         | 43    | —     | 6  |
| <b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>   | 8 052         | 6 752  | 253   | 2 821  | 3 027      | 2 798 | 29    | 805  |
| Wage and salary workers  | 6 807         | 5 586  | 249   | 2 698  | 1 751      | 1 611 | 29    | 680  |
| Self-employed workers  | 1 235         | 1 156  | 4     | 1 223  | 1 276      | 1 187 | —     | 125  |
| Unpaid family workers  | 10            | 10     | —     | —  | 49         | 33    | —     | —  |
| <b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>   | 1 017         | 848    | 17    | 492  | 306        | 264   | —     | 75   |
| Wage and salary workers  | 772           | 707    | 17    | 432  | 161        | 130   | —     | 57   |
| Self-employed workers  | 197           | 126    | —     | 32   | 111        | 100   | —     | 18   |
| Unpaid family workers  | 48            | 15     | —     | 28   | 34         | 34    | —     | —  |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                                     |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>                                       | 3 116         | 2 058  | 31    | 431  | 126        | 69    | —     | 43   |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                                      | 333           | 286    | —     | 35   | 15         | —     | —     | —  |
| Sales workers  | 71            | 53     | —     | 7  | 7          | 7     | —     | —  |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 103           | 85     | —     | 7  | —          | —     | —     | —  |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 776           | 501    | 4     | 49   | 26         | 8     | —     | 10   |
| Operatives, including transport  | 565           | 431    | 3     | 85   | 37         | 25    | —     | 19   |
| Laborers, except farm  | 660           | 326    | 12    | 85   | 12         | —     | —     | —  |
| Farm workers   | 304           | 177    | 12    | 127  | 24         | 24    | —     | 14   |
| Service workers, including private household   | 266           | 185    | —     | 36   | 5          | 5     | —     | —  |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>                                     | 1 723         | 1 428  | 15    | 362  | 109        | 83    | —     | 29   |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                                      | 133           | 126    | —     | 8  | 7          | 7     | —     | —  |
| Sales workers  | 58            | 58     | —     | 11   | 4          | 4     | —     | —  |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 445           | 388    | —     | 49   | 29         | 14    | —     | —  |
| Operatives, including transport  | 273           | 240    | —     | 78   | 15         | 10    | —     | 6  |
| Other blue-collar workers  | 56            | 41     | —     | 10   | —          | —     | —     | —  |
| Farm workers   | 47            | 41     | —     | 21   | 13         | 13    | —     | 9  |
| Service workers, except private household  | 517           | 396    | 3     | 141  | 31         | 25    | —     | 8  |
| Private household workers  | 105           | 69     | 6     | 25   | 10         | 10    | —     | 6  |
| <b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>  |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>   | 1 944         | 1 648  | 39    | 424  | 214        | 204   | —     | 43   |
| Farm occupations   | 440           | 364    | 22    | 112  | 173        | 168   | —     | 35   |
| Nonfarm occupations  | 1 504         | 1 284  | 17    | 312  | 41         | 36    | —     | 8  |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>   | 775           | 652    | 23    | 159  | 101        | 71    | 4     | 26   |
| Farm occupations   | 93            | 77     | 11    | 53   | 48         | 48    | —     | 26   |
| Nonfarm occupations  | 682           | 575    | 12    | 106  | 53         | 23    | 4     | —  |
| <b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>                                |               |        |       |  |            |       |       |  |
| <b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>  | 36 294        | 29 378 | 639   | 6 200  | 2 505      | 1 908 | 9     | 547  |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970   | 3 000         | 1 047  | 141   | 458  | 289        | 38    | —     | 13   |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970  | 3 318         | 2 307  | 12    | 521  | 188        | 117   | —     | 48   |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970  | 2 602         | 1 797  | 109   | 401  | 149        | 83    | —     | 33   |
| <b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> | 30 700        | 25 316 | 332   | 4 878  | 1 920      | 1 362 | 16    | 290  |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970  | 7 130         | 5 722  | 44    | 1 554  | 470        | 318   | 12    | 91   |
| Worker in 1965   | 2 374         | 2 103  | 11    | 417  | 117        | 97    | 5     | 27   |
| Nonworker in 1970  | 1 610         | 1 526  | 7     | 308  | 87         | 67    | 5     | 27   |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970  | 23 570        | 19 594 | 288   | 3 324  | 1 450      | 1 044 | 4     | 199  |
| Worker in 1965   | 8 580         | 7 811  | 145   | 1 076  | 382        | 297   | —     | 30   |
| Nonworker in 1970  | 2 273         | 2 103  | 23    | 182  | 126        | 91    | —     | 14   |
| <b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>  | 10 563        | 8 607  | 134   | 1 907  | 709        | 556   | 2     | 183  |
| Nonworker in 1965  | 7 956         | 6 346  | 83    | 1 495  | 651        | 500   | —     | 171  |
| Worker in 1970   | 2 296         | 1 936  | 15    | 347  | 138        | 116   | —     | 34   |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970   | 1 832         | 1 544  | 46    | 301  | 20         | 20    | —     | —  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



**Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State  | The State |          |         | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Urban    |          |         | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
|--|-----------|----------|---------|--|----------|----------|---------|--|
|  | Total     | White    | Negro   |  | Total    | White    | Negro   |  |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| <b>Families</b>  |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| Total  | 438 389   | 409 303  | 10 920  | 69 449   | 352 231  | 337 191  | 10 123  | 56 982   |
| Less than \$1,000  | 12 401    | 8 648    | 628     | 2 514  | 7 513    | 6 653    | 565     | 1 892  |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 14 212    | 11 197   | 874     | 3 130  | 9 847    | 8 722    | 838     | 2 487  |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 20 062    | 17 000   | 1 144   | 4 383  | 14 632   | 13 207   | 1 032   | 3 415  |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 22 469    | 19 846   | 1 095   | 4 593  | 16 896   | 15 542   | 1 001   | 3 787  |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 24 791    | 22 136   | 1 038   | 5 198  | 17 579   | 17 579   | 940     | 4 130  |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 26 924    | 24 532   | 945     | 5 675  | 21 008   | 19 677   | 874     | 4 581  |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 29 166    | 27 052   | 918     | 5 789  | 23 223   | 21 982   | 836     | 4 736  |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 31 888    | 30 100   | 862     | 6 718  | 25 334   | 24 196   | 830     | 5 514  |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 31 641    | 30 267   | 698     | 5 767  | 25 304   | 24 970   | 659     | 4 851  |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 30 097    | 28 676   | 622     | 5 377  | 24 601   | 23 707   | 557     | 4 448  |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 54 722    | 52 968   | 758     | 7 962  | 44 129   | 44 129   | 733     | 6 703  |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 58 514    | 56 897   | 709     | 5 985  | 49 568   | 48 493   | 678     | 5 173  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 63 877    | 62 634   | 544     | 5 238  | 54 645   | 53 712   | 498     | 4 376  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 14 598    | 14 383   | 56      | 901  | 12 233   | 12 071   | 56      | 711  |
| \$50,000 or more   | 3 027     | 2 967    | 29      | 219  | 2 332    | 2 551    | 26      | 178  |
| Median income  | \$9 187   | \$9 484  | \$5 721 | \$7 512  | \$9 521  | \$9 678  | \$5 784 | \$7 628  |
| Mean income  | \$10 501  | \$10 826 | \$6 662 | \$8 254  | \$10 859 | \$11 021 | \$6 696 | \$8 347  |
| Mean income per family member  | \$2 877   | \$3 042  | \$1 603 | \$1 807  | \$3 018  | \$3 089  | \$1 610 | \$1 845  |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.363     | 0.353    | 0.389   | 0.349  | 0.352    | 0.347    | 0.390   | 0.340  |
| Families with female head  | 42 505    | 36 460   | 2 672   | 8 615  | 35 792   | 32 419   | 2 556   | 7 437  |
| Mean income  | \$5 922   | \$6 326  | \$3 785 | \$4 385  | \$6 128  | \$6 358  | \$3 783 | \$4 420  |
| <b>Unrelated Individuals</b>   |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| Total  | 155 813   | 144 149  | 6 183   | 13 628   | 130 831  | 123 077  | 5 109   | 10 977   |
| Less than \$1,000  | 34 112    | 29 585   | 1 594   | 3 831  | 27 722   | 25 287   | 1 244   | 3 008  |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 33 142    | 30 182   | 1 866   | 3 540  | 28 015   | 25 799   | 1 623   | 2 873  |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 20 371    | 19 036   | 893     | 1 789  | 16 947   | 15 960   | 688     | 1 529  |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 15 373    | 14 411   | 628     | 1 268  | 12 886   | 12 227   | 511     | 1 025  |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 11 193    | 10 586   | 414     | 697  | 9 455    | 8 995    | 358     | 570  |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 9 300     | 8 904    | 280     | 569  | 8 169    | 7 872    | 231     | 440  |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 7 231     | 6 967    | 163     | 532  | 6 045    | 5 858    | 136     | 409  |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 6 239     | 6 066    | 108     | 429  | 5 338    | 5 196    | 104     | 354  |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 4 650     | 4 518    | 61      | 385  | 4 019    | 3 896    | 58      | 317  |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 3 054     | 2 969    | 60      | 130  | 2 606    | 2 548    | 45      | 97   |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 4 490     | 4 364    | 73      | 190  | 3 878    | 3 769    | 68      | 155  |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 3 021     | 2 961    | 26      | 135  | 2 648    | 2 600    | 26      | 105  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 2 721     | 2 705    | 11      | 112  | 2 350    | 2 334    | 11      | 83   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 687       | 672      | —       | 14   | 567      | 556      | —       | 5  |
| \$50,000 or more   | 229       | 223      | 6       | 7  | 186      | 180      | 6       | 7  |
| Median income  | \$2 523   | \$2 647  | \$1 803 | \$1 843  | \$2 571  | \$2 655  | \$1 807 | \$1 863  |
| Mean income  | \$3 802   | \$3 938  | \$2 485 | \$2 838  | \$3 856  | \$3 948  | \$2 570 | \$2 827  |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.510     | 0.508    | 0.454   | 0.505  | 0.504    | 0.504    | 0.454   | 0.498  |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 81 058    | 76 330   | 2 187   | 6 449  | 70 498   | 67 239   | 2 000   | 5 485  |
| Mean income  | \$3 368   | \$3 474  | \$1 928 | \$2 156  | \$3 404  | \$3 480  | \$1 907 | \$2 199  |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 594 202   | 553 452  | 17 103  | 83 077   | 483 062  | 460 268  | 15 232  | 67 959   |
| Median income  | \$7 429   | \$7 737  | \$3 901 | \$6 688  | \$7 660  | \$7 843  | \$4 088 | \$6 825  |
| Mean income  | \$8 744   | \$9 032  | \$5 152 | \$7 365  | \$8 962  | \$9 130  | \$5 312 | \$7 455  |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| <b>All families</b>  |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| Total  | 438 389   | 409 303  | 10 920  | 69 449   | 352 231  | 337 191  | 10 123  | 56 982   |
| With wage or salary income   | 370 637   | 347 460  | 9 366   | 62 415   | 303 204  | 290 268  | 8 672   | 51 447   |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$9 557   | \$9 790  | \$6 530 | \$7 915  | \$9 805  | \$9 939  | \$6 554 | \$7 996  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 47 680    | 46 245   | 589     | 4 480  | 38 865   | 37 775   | 535     | 3 640  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$8 064   | \$8 119  | \$4 676 | \$6 885  | \$8 248  | \$8 273  | \$4 690 | \$6 761  |
| With farm self-employment income   | 8 198     | 7 574    | 61      | 724  | 4 131    | 3 769    | 61      | 358  |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$3 966   | \$4 041  | \$9 242 | \$4 517  | \$3 444  | \$3 293  | \$9 242 | \$4 448  |
| With Social Security income  | 88 948    | 84 146   | 1 842   | 9 178  | 70 252   | 67 797   | 1 816   | 7 564  |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 754   | \$1 779  | \$1 409 | \$1 541  | \$1 747  | \$1 779  | \$1 410 | \$1 567  |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 19 057    | 12 755   | 1 830   | 5 845  | 12 968   | 10 749   | 1 716   | 4 871  |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$1 108   | \$1 080  | \$1 284 | \$1 214  | \$1 126  | \$1 088  | \$1 304 | \$1 243  |
| With other income  | 164 005   | 159 157  | 1 903   | 13 009   | 137 675  | 134 732  | 1 828   | 11 217   |
| Mean other income  | \$2 850   | \$2 890  | \$1 656 | \$1 832  | \$2 748  | \$2 772  | \$1 682 | \$1 798  |
| <b>All unrelated individuals</b>   |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| Total  | 155 813   | 144 149  | 6 183   | 13 628   | 130 831  | 123 077  | 5 109   | 10 977   |
| With wage or salary income   | 95 519    | 88 853   | 3 853   | 8 103  | 81 092   | 76 416   | 3 031   | 6 429  |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$4 067   | \$4 159  | \$3 077 | \$3 457  | \$4 087  | \$4 152  | \$3 252 | \$3 458  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 6 217     | 5 891    | 199     | 412  | 5 119    | 4 862    | 183     | 336  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$4 428   | \$4 487  | \$3 890 | \$3 847  | \$4 347  | \$4 374  | \$3 990 | \$3 641  |
| With farm self-employment income   | 895       | 848      | 6       | 613  | 401      | 374      | 6       | 25   |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$3 270   | \$3 394  | ...     | \$1 799  | \$2 821  | \$2 821  | ...     | \$1 438  |
| With Social Security income  | 42 842    | 40 713   | 1 315   | 2 956  | 35 967   | 34 482   | 1 218   | 2 428  |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 100   | \$1 112  | \$966   | \$1 013  | \$1 108  | \$1 114  | \$985   | \$1 021  |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 7 884     | 6 272    | 887     | 1 627  | 6 442    | 5 421    | 817     | 1 442  |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$767     | \$775    | \$788   | \$802  | \$773    | \$774    | \$777   | \$807  |
| With other income  | 52 430    | 50 794   | 884     | 2 567  | 45 813   | 44 628   | 773     | 2 243  |
| Mean other income  | \$2 293   | \$2 337  | \$867   | \$1 831  | \$2 277  | \$2 309  | \$919   | \$1 736  |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$2 945   | \$3 110  | \$1 693 | \$1 847  | \$3 083  | \$3 158  | \$1 701 | \$1 883  |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>   |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | \$7 417   | \$7 591  | \$4 907 | \$6 103  | \$7 531  | \$7 636  | \$5 024 | \$6 178  |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 10 121    | 10 237   | 6 691   | 8 559  | 10 257   | 10 329   | 6 797   | 8 549  |
| Operatives, including transport  | 8 205     | 8 300    | 5 997   | 7 516  | 8 205    | 8 285    | 6 056   | 7 466  |
| Laborers, except farm  | 6 590     | 6 736    | 5 165   | 6 389  | 6 546    | 6 638    | 5 167   | 6 305  |
| Farmers and farm managers  | 4 158     | 4 286    | 4 401   | 4 766  | 4 142    | 4 122    | 4 539   | 4 822  |
| Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 7 541     | 7 726    | ...     | 7 017  | 8 324    | 8 268    | ...     | 6 433  |
|  | 3 618     | 3 733    | 3 153   | 3 413  | 2 965    | 3 108    | 2 318   | 2 848  |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>                                       |           |          |         |  |          |          |         |  |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | \$3 864   | \$3 879  | 2 816   | 3 320  | 3 888    | 3 911    | 2 756   | 3 359  |
| Operatives, including transport  | 3 549     | 3 582    | 3 379   | 2 898  | 3 591    | 3 599    | 3 402   | 2 911  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |         |  | Rural farm |          |       |  |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|--|------------|----------|-------|--|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White    | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| <b>Families</b>  |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| Total  | 81 082        | 68 306  | 769     | 11 608   | 5 076      | 3 806    | 28    | 859  |
| Less than \$1,000  | 4 388         | 1 865   | 54      | 605  | 501        | 131      | 9     | 17   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 3 982         | 2 326   | 33      | 585  | 383        | 149      | 3     | 58   |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 5 051         | 3 577   | 104     | 866  | 379        | 216      | 8     | 102  |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 5 239         | 4 081   | 94      | 730  | 334        | 223      | —     | 76   |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 5 521         | 4 301   | 94      | 964  | 343        | 256      | 4     | 104  |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 5 538         | 4 548   | 71      | 1 050  | 374        | 303      | —     | 44   |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 5 584         | 4 768   | 78      | 976  | 359        | 302      | 4     | 77   |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 6 213         | 5 586   | 32      | 1 094  | 341        | 318      | —     | 110  |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 5 538         | 5 121   | 39      | 898  | 209        | 190      | —     | 18   |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 5 283         | 4 790   | 65      | 902  | 213        | 179      | —     | 27   |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 8 972         | 8 448   | 25      | 1 179  | 457        | 391      | —     | 80   |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 8 540         | 8 021   | 31      | 776  | 416        | 393      | —     | 36   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 8 722         | 8 419   | 46      | 784  | 519        | 512      | —     | 78   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 2 141         | 2 093   | —       | 165  | 224        | 219      | —     | 25   |
| \$50,000 or more   | 370           | 362     | 3       | 34   | 24         | 24       | —     | 7  |
| Median income  | \$7 843       | \$8 606 | \$5 077 | \$7 026  | \$6 624    | \$8 026  | ...   | \$6 370  |
| Mean income  | \$9 036       | \$9 855 | \$6 374 | \$7 772  | \$8 639    | \$10 400 | ...   | \$8 560  |
| Mean income per family member  | \$2 362       | \$2 823 | \$1 548 | \$1 643  | \$1 970    | \$2 629  | ...   | \$1 641  |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.396         | 0.366   | 0.386   | 0.372  | 0.493      | 0.435    | ...   | 0.442  |
| Families with female head  | 6 306         | 3 902   | 116     | 1 150  | 407        | 139      | —     | 28   |
| Mean income  | \$4 791       | \$5 852 | \$3 829 | \$4 199  | \$4 208    | \$9 055  | —     | ...  |
| <b>Unrelated Individuals</b>   |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| Total  | 23 999        | 20 250  | 1 053   | 2 476  | 983        | 822      | 21    | 175  |
| Less than \$1,000  | 6 094         | 4 097   | 338     | 785  | 300        | 205      | 12    | 38   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 4 952         | 4 229   | 239     | 639  | 175        | 154      | 4     | 28   |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 3 331         | 2 987   | 205     | 230  | 93         | 89       | —     | 30   |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 2 382         | 2 099   | 117     | 217  | 105        | 85       | —     | 26   |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 1 636         | 1 505   | 51      | 127  | 102        | 86       | 5     | —  |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 1 083         | 989     | 49      | 107  | 48         | 43       | —     | 22   |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 1 150         | 1 073   | 27      | 106  | 36         | 36       | —     | 17   |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 866           | 835     | 4       | 75   | 35         | 35       | —     | —  |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 611           | 602     | 3       | 68   | 20         | 20       | —     | —  |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 435           | 408     | 15      | 33   | 13         | 13       | —     | —  |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 603           | 586     | 5       | 35   | 9          | 9        | —     | —  |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 351           | 339     | —       | 16   | 22         | 22       | —     | 14   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 359           | 359     | —       | 29   | 12         | 12       | —     | —  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 107           | 103     | —       | 9  | 13         | 13       | —     | —  |
| \$50,000 or more   | 39            | 39      | —       | —  | —          | —        | —     | —  |
| Median income  | \$2 286       | \$2 602 | \$1 789 | \$1 709  | \$2 177    | \$2 584  | ...   | \$2 717  |
| Mean income  | \$3 502       | \$3 863 | \$2 088 | \$2 844  | \$3 498    | \$3 902  | ...   | \$3 457  |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.525         | 0.511   | 0.437   | 0.536  | 0.538      | 0.523    | ...   | 0.466  |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 10 223        | 8 808   | 187     | 954  | 337        | 283      | —     | 10   |
| Mean income  | \$3 118       | \$3 409 | \$2 151 | \$1 874  | \$2 483    | \$2 893  | —     | ...  |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 105 081       | 88 556  | 1 822   | 14 084   | 6 059      | 4 628    | 49    | 1 034  |
| Median income  | \$6 497       | \$7 285 | \$2 799 | \$6 127  | \$5 745    | \$7 102  | ...   | \$5 576  |
| Mean income  | \$7 772       | \$8 485 | \$3 897 | \$6 905  | \$7 805    | \$9 246  | ...   | \$7 697  |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| <b>All families</b>  |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| Total  | 81 082        | 68 306  | 769     | 11 608   | 5 076      | 3 806    | 28    | 859  |
| With wage or salary income   | 63 825        | 54 364  | 675     | 10 239   | 3 608      | 2 828    | 19    | 729  |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$9 520       | \$9 093 | \$6 324 | \$7 574  | \$6 992    | \$7 880  | ...   | \$6 984  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 8 327         | 8 032   | 54      | 759  | 479        | 429      | —     | 81   |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$7 383       | \$7 535 | ...     | \$7 277  | \$5 382    | \$5 897  | ...   | ...  |
| With farm self-employment income   | 2 273         | 1 975   | —       | 160  | 1 794      | 1 630    | —     | 206  |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$3 445       | \$3 749 | —       | \$4 093  | \$5 827    | \$6 216  | —     | \$4 967  |
| With Social Security income  | 17 762        | 15 657  | 146     | 1 506  | 934        | 692      | —     | 108  |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 713       | \$1 785 | \$1 390 | \$1 403  | \$1 534    | \$1 730  | —     | \$1 675  |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 5 529         | 1 904   | 111     | 910  | 560        | 102      | 3     | 64   |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$1 078       | \$1 044 | \$964   | \$1 070  | \$987      | \$865    | ...   | ...  |
| With other income  | 24 972        | 23 307  | 72      | 1 691  | 1 338      | 1 098    | 3     | 101  |
| Mean other income  | \$3 330       | \$3 473 | ...     | \$2 007  | \$2 697    | \$3 051  | ...   | \$2 738  |
| <b>All unrelated individuals</b>   |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| Total  | 23 999        | 20 250  | 1 053   | 2 476  | 983        | 822      | 21    | 175  |
| With wage or salary income   | 13 902        | 11 983  | 805     | 1 527  | 525        | 454      | 17    | 147  |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$3 985       | \$4 237 | \$2 445 | \$3 435  | \$3 221    | \$3 299  | ...   | \$3 668  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 1 054         | 985     | 16      | 72   | 44         | 44       | —     | 4  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$4 795       | \$5 022 | ...     | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...   | ...  |
| With farm self-employment income   | 193           | 168     | —       | 18   | 89         | 79       | —     | —  |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$2 639       | \$3 006 | ...     | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...   | ...  |
| With Social Security income  | 6 629         | 6 015   | 93      | 514  | 246        | 216      | 4     | 14   |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 064       | \$1 099 | ...     | \$968  | \$1 002    | \$1 079  | ...   | ...  |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 1 418         | 844     | 70      | 185  | 26         | 7        | —     | —  |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$746         | \$784   | ...     | \$758  | ...        | ...      | ...   | ...  |
| With other income  | 6 402         | 5 965   | 111     | 320  | 211        | 197      | —     | 4  |
| Mean other income  | \$2 341       | \$2 468 | \$508   | \$2 486  | \$2 736    | \$2 914  | —     | ...  |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$2 427       | \$2 880 | \$1 643 | \$1 688  | \$2 041    | \$2 703  | \$704 | \$1 727  |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>   |               |         |         |  |            |          |       |  |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | \$7 004       | \$7 469 | \$3 975 | \$5 905  | \$5 389    | \$5 825  | ...   | \$4 500  |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 9 445         | 9 727   | ...     | 8 561  | 8 738      | 9 781    | ...   | ...  |
| Operatives, including transport  | 8 105         | 8 403   | 4 800   | 7 912  | 7 169      | 7 553    | ...   | 7 056  |
| Laborers, except farm  | 6 848         | 7 199   | 5 148   | 7 008  | 3 744      | 4 152    | ...   | 2 600  |
| Formers and farm managers  | 4 277         | 5 231   | 2 650   | 4 423  | 2 779      | 5 300    | ...   | ...  |
| Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 6 633         | 6 838   | —       | 6 867  | 7 400      | 7 964    | ...   | 9 191  |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | 3 904         | 4 065   | 3 647   | 3 863  | 4 266      | 4 386    | ...   | 3 991  |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | \$3 243       | \$3 277 | \$2 430 | \$2 441  | \$2 707    | \$2 968  | ...   | \$1 452  |
| Operatives, including transport  | 3 731         | 3 657   | ...     | 3 128  | 3 181      | 3 331    | ...   | ...  |
| ...  | 3 323         | 3 504   | ...     | 2 888  | 1 857      | ...      | ...   | ...  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State        |                  |               | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Urban            |                  |               | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|--|
|  | Total            | White            | Negro         |  | Total            | White            | Negro         |  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |                  |                  |               |  |                  |                  |               |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>438 389</b>   | <b>409 303</b>   | <b>10 920</b> | <b>69 449</b>                                  | <b>352 231</b>   | <b>337 191</b>   | <b>10 123</b> | <b>56 982</b>                                  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 4.3              | 3.1              | 16.8          | 8.4  | 3.7              | 3.2              | 17.0          | 8.5  |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.65             | 3.56             | 4.16          | 4.57   | 3.60             | 3.57             | 4.16          | 4.53   |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 255 823          | 233 414          | 7 615         | 52 576   | 205 975          | 195 123          | 7 085         | 43 137   |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.49             | 2.41             | 3.04          | 2.95   | 2.42             | 2.38             | 3.04          | 2.91   |
| Families with female head                            | 42 505           | 36 460           | 2 672         | 8 615  | 35 792           | 32 419           | 2 556         | 7 437  |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 29 749           | 24 650           | 2 245         | 6 629  | 24 717           | 21 899           | 2 155         | 5 725  |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 11 257           | 8 417            | 1 311         | 3 145  | 9 111            | 7 534            | 1 284         | 2 741  |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 54.3             | 59.5             | 44.2          | 59.4   | 57.3             | 57.3             | 44.4          | 42.4   |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | <b>438 389</b>   | <b>409 303</b>   | <b>10 920</b> | <b>69 449</b>                                  | <b>352 231</b>   | <b>337 191</b>   | <b>10 123</b> | <b>56 982</b>                                  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.1             | 14.3             | 11.2          | 11.2   | 13.4             | 13.6             | 11.3          | 8.2  |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 325 590          | 306 529          | 6 618         | 54 911   | 261 490          | 251 704          | 6 063         | 44 835   |
| Percent in labor force                               | 90.8             | 91.7             | 86.7          | 93.7   | 92.0             | 92.2             | 86.7          | 94.0   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>132 909</b>   | <b>123 544</b>   | <b>4 751</b>  | <b>12 101</b>                                  | <b>112 469</b>   | <b>106 112</b>   | <b>4 197</b>  | <b>9 859</b>                                   |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 5.7              | 5.1              | 18.7          | 13.4   | 5.9              | 5.1              | 19.5          | 14.6   |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 32.1             | 32.5             | 29.6          | 27.6   | 31.6             | 32.0             | 30.4          | 27.3   |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>1 732 836</b> | <b>1 579 984</b> | <b>50 136</b> | <b>329 340</b>                                 | <b>1 379 978</b> | <b>1 309 008</b> | <b>46 298</b> | <b>267 705</b>                                 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 9.8              | 10.2             | 7.7           | 4.6  | 9.9              | 10.1             | 7.7           | 4.7  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 9.1              | 9.5              | 7.0           | 4.2  | 9.1              | 9.3              | 7.0           | 4.1  |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 77.1             | 78.5             | 68.3          | 63.7   | 78.4             | 78.9             | 68.4          | 64.3   |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | <b>461 998</b>   | <b>431 800</b>   | <b>13 692</b> | <b>71 447</b>                                  | <b>393 516</b>   | <b>375 125</b>   | <b>12 837</b> | <b>60 990</b>                                  |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 284 895          | 268 759          | 6 778         | 42 143   | 243 247          | 234 176          | 6 485         | 36 119   |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$18 620         | \$19 181         | \$11 323      | \$12 793                                       | \$18 816         | \$19 065         | \$11 489      | \$12 986                                       |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 177 103          | 163 041          | 6 914         | 29 304   | 150 269          | 140 949          | 6 352         | 24 871   |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$105            | \$108            | \$70          | \$76   | \$110            | \$113            | \$72          | \$81   |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 3.8              | 1.9              | 7.4           | 6.7  | 1.9              | 1.6              | 5.2           | 5.1  |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |                  |                  |               |  |                  |                  |               |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>50 359</b>    | <b>37 650</b>    | <b>3 318</b>  | <b>14 059</b>                                  | <b>33 782</b>    | <b>29 342</b>    | <b>3 073</b>  | <b>10 911</b>                                  |
| Percent of all families                              | 11.5             | 9.2              | 30.4          | 20.2   | 9.6              | 8.7              | 30.4          | 19.1   |
| Mean family income                                   | \$1 998          | \$1 986          | \$2 230       | \$2 459  | \$2 042          | \$2 010          | \$2 217       | \$2 472  |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 733          | \$1 529          | \$1 779       | \$1 783  | \$1 581          | \$1 541          | \$1 786       | \$1 754  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 20.3             | 14.3             | 38.4          | 26.5   | 18.0             | 15.5             | 39.0          | 28.3   |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.28             | 3.89             | 4.66          | 5.05   | 4.01             | 3.90             | 4.63          | 4.98   |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 34 587           | 24 020           | 2 714         | 11 457   | 22 940           | 19 289           | 2 523         | 8 943  |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 3.27             | 3.05             | 3.58          | 3.60   | 3.08             | 2.99             | 3.56          | 3.55   |
| Families with female head                            | 14 648           | 10 618           | 1 697         | 4 481  | 11 233           | 9 186            | 1 640         | 3 775  |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 12 683           | 9 019            | 1 597         | 3 973  | 9 724            | 7 821            | 1 544         | 3 346  |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 6 453            | 4 301            | 1 002         | 2 047  | 4 893            | 3 756            | 976           | 1 739  |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 37.1             | 41.4             | 35.0          | 30.8   | 39.5             | 40.2             | 35.0          | 28.8   |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | <b>50 359</b>    | <b>37 650</b>    | <b>3 318</b>  | <b>14 059</b>                                  | <b>33 782</b>    | <b>29 342</b>    | <b>3 073</b>  | <b>10 911</b>                                  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 20.4             | 21.9             | 14.9          | 15.4   | 20.0             | 20.9             | 15.0          | 14.5   |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 26 121           | 19 107           | 1 226         | 7 895  | 16 188           | 14 317           | 1 081         | 5 959  |
| Percent in labor force                               | 68.3             | 72.7             | 66.3          | 81.5   | 72.2             | 72.3             | 66.4          | 81.7   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>48 820</b>    | <b>42 977</b>    | <b>2 607</b>  | <b>6 105</b>                                   | <b>40 001</b>    | <b>36 416</b>    | <b>2 232</b>  | <b>4 906</b>                                   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 36.7             | 34.8             | 54.9          | 50.5   | 35.6             | 34.3             | 53.2          | 49.8   |
| Mean income  | \$848            | \$872            | \$878         | \$817  | \$872            | \$882            | \$907         | \$830  |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$983            | \$958            | \$965         | \$1 023  | \$963            | \$951            | \$933         | \$1 012  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 12.6             | 10.8             | 31.4          | 21.9   | 12.4             | 11.0             | 33.6          | 24.2   |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 41.6             | 42.7             | 40.7          | 39.1   | 42.2             | 42.0             | 42.2          | 38.6   |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>264 430</b>   | <b>189 539</b>   | <b>18 061</b> | <b>77 075</b>                                  | <b>175 415</b>   | <b>150 776</b>   | <b>16 467</b> | <b>59 201</b>                                  |
| Percent of all persons                               | 15.3             | 12.0             | 36.0          | 23.4   | 12.7             | 11.5             | 35.6          | 22.1   |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 14.1             | 17.1             | 10.6          | 7.3  | 15.9             | 17.1             | 10.5          | 7.4  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.3             | 17.1             | 10.0          | 7.3  | 16.0             | 17.1             | 10.0          | 7.3  |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 71.1             | 74.5             | 64.6          | 58.8   | 73.4             | 74.3             | 65.1          | 57.4   |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 113 455          | 73 733           | 9 410         | 41 689   | 70 447           | 58 305           | 8 643         | 32 158   |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 60.0             | 59.8             | 35.8          | 61.7   | 54.5             | 56.9             | 33.6          | 59.1   |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | <b>69 604</b>    | <b>56 293</b>    | <b>4 912</b>  | <b>16 627</b>                                  | <b>54 217</b>    | <b>47 860</b>    | <b>4 550</b>  | <b>13 698</b>                                  |
| Percent of all households                            | 15.1             | 13.0             | 35.9          | 23.3   | 13.8             | 12.8             | 35.4          | 22.5   |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 31 670           | 24 273           | 1 883         | 7 216  | 22 259           | 19 816           | 1 768         | 5 627  |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$11 940         | \$13 727         | \$8 969       | \$8 608  | \$13 710         | \$13 710         | \$9 222       | \$9 153  |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 37 934           | 32 020           | 3 029         | 9 411  | 31 958           | 28 044           | 2 782         | 8 071  |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$79             | \$85             | \$61          | \$61   | \$86             | \$89             | \$62          | \$66   |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 15.6             | 7.4              | 13.5          | 18.2   | 7.4              | 6.5              | 9.8           | 13.8   |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |                  |                  |               |  |                  |                  |               |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>34 161</b>    | <b>24 148</b>    | <b>2 366</b>  | <b>9 280</b>                                   | <b>22 027</b>    | <b>18 847</b>    | <b>2 202</b>  | <b>7 201</b>                                   |
| Percent of all families                              | 7.8              | 5.9              | 21.7          | 13.4   | 6.3              | 5.6              | 21.8          | 12.6   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 381          | \$1 244          | \$1 278       | \$1 352  | \$1 265          | \$1 253          | \$1 282       | \$1 319  |
| Families with female head                            | 11 506           | 8 146            | 1 353         | 3 543  | 8 595            | 6 993            | 1 313         | 2 936  |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>37 269</b>    | <b>32 264</b>    | <b>2 017</b>  | <b>4 901</b>                                   | <b>30 080</b>    | <b>27 189</b>    | <b>1 701</b>  | <b>3 938</b>                                   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 28.0             | 26.1             | 42.5          | 40.5   | 26.7             | 25.6             | 40.5          | 39.9   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$744            | \$728            | \$703         | \$746  | \$732            | \$724            | \$675         | \$731  |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>186 110</b>   | <b>126 593</b>   | <b>12 853</b> | <b>51 577</b>                                  | <b>118 828</b>   | <b>101 220</b>   | <b>11 770</b> | <b>39 779</b>                                  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 12.8             | 15.6             | 9.5           | 7.3  | 14.3             | 15.3             | 9.2           | 7.1  |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 80 557           | 48 862           | 6 930         | 27 925   | 47 923           | 38 981           | 6 478         | 21 650   |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 54.5             | 52.8             | 29.4          | 53.4   | 47.5             | 49.9             | 27.5          | 51.3   |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |                  |                  |               |  |                  |                  |               |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>71 064</b>    | <b>55 764</b>    | <b>4 348</b>  | <b>20 205</b>                                  | <b>49 358</b>    | <b>43 648</b>    | <b>3 968</b>  | <b>15 991</b>                                  |
| Percent of all families                              | 16.2             | 13.6             | 39.8          | 29.1   | 14.0             | 12.9             | 39.2          | 28.1   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 027          | \$1 776          | \$2 244       | \$2 151  | \$1 847          | \$1 780          | \$2 277       | \$2 095  |
| Families with female head                            | 17 714           | 13 237           | 1 902         | 5 338  | 13 791           | 11 484           | 1 824         | 4 528  |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>58 708</b>    | <b>52 168</b>    | <b>3 065</b>  | <b>6 976</b>                                   | <b>48 510</b>    | <b>44 338</b>    | <b>2 663</b>  | <b>5 685</b>                                   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 44.2             | 42.2             | 64.5          | 57.6   | 43.1             | 41.8             | 63.5          | 57.7   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 236          | \$1 206          | \$1 249       | \$1 325  | \$1 214          | \$1 200          | \$1 207       | \$1 302  |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>362 775</b>   | <b>273 298</b>   | <b>22 943</b> | <b>110 697</b>                                 | <b>247 696</b>   | <b>217 241</b>   | <b>20 701</b> | <b>86 640</b>                                  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 13.9             | 16.3             | 9.7           | 6.4  | 15.4             | 16.4             | 9.7           | 6.3  |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 156 390          | 109 038          | 12 090        | 59 717   | 101 379          | 85 945           | 10 989        | 46 854   |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 65.7             | 66.8             | 44.1          | 68.9   | 61.9             | 64.2             | 41.7          | 67.2   |

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |         |  | Rural farm |         |       |  |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|--|------------|---------|-------|--|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname | Total      | White   | Negro | Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |               |         |         |  |            |         |       |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 81 082        | 68 304  | 749     | 11 608   | 5 076      | 3 806   | 28    | 859  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 6.8           | 2.8     | 14.4    | 7.8  | 11.0       | 2.7     | ...   | 7.5  |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.83          | 3.49    | 4.12    | 4.73   | 4.39       | 3.96    | ...   | 5.22   |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 46 691        | 36 127  | 506     | 8 780  | 3 157      | 2 164   | 24    | 659  |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.78          | 2.53    | 2.98    | 3.10   | 3.13       | 2.86    | ...   | 3.46   |
| Families with female head                            | 6 306         | 3 902   | 116     | 1 150  | 407        | 139     | —     | 28   |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 4 754         | 2 689   | 90      | 882  | 278        | 62      | —     | 22   |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 2 004         | 861     | 27      | 392  | 142        | 22      | —     | 12   |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 43.2          | 59.7    | ...     | 48.7   | 23.2       | ...     | ...   | ...  |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | 81 082        | 68 306  | 749     | 11 608   | 5 076      | 3 806   | 28    | 859  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 17.1          | 17.8    | 9.1     | 10.1   | 14.8       | 13.8    | ...   | 13.2   |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 60 579        | 51 630  | 530     | 9 358  | 4 002      | 3 195   | 25    | 718  |
| Percent in labor force                               | 86.1          | 89.0    | 87.5    | 92.3   | 85.8       | 94.7    | ...   | 97.8   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 19 457        | 16 610  | 533     | 2 067  | 983        | 822     | 21    | 175  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 7.3           | 5.1     | 13.1    | 9.0  | 2.6        | 0.9     | —     | —  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 34.9          | 35.9    | 24.4    | 30.2   | 31.5       | 34.9    | ...   | 18.3   |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 329 610       | 255 098 | 3 699   | 56 980   | 23 248     | 15 878  | 139   | 4 655  |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 9.6           | 11.1    | 8.9     | 4.2  | 6.6        | 7.4     | 2.9   | 3.8  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 9.4           | 10.6    | 7.2     | 4.6  | 7.1        | 7.8     | 5.0   | 4.8  |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 72.3          | 76.6    | 67.4    | 61.7   | 67.9       | 73.2    | ...   | 62.2   |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | 66 987        | 55 834  | 846     | 10 279   | 1 495      | 841     | 9     | 178  |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 40 749        | 34 176  | 293     | 5 977  | 899        | 407     | —     | 47   |
| Mean value of unit                                   | ...           | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...        | ...     | ...   | ...  |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 26 238        | 21 658  | 553     | 4 302  | 596        | 434     | 9     | 131  |
| Mean gross rent                                      | ...           | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...        | ...     | ...   | ...  |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 13.9          | 3.9     | 39.0    | 16.0   | 41.7       | 5.4     | ...   | 29.2   |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |               |         |         |  |            |         |       |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 15 394        | 7 918   | 228     | 3 001  | 1 345      | 466     | 20    | 206  |
| Percent of all families                              | 19.0          | 11.6    | 29.6    | 25.9   | 26.5       | 12.2    | ...   | 24.0   |
| Mean family income                                   | \$1 970       | \$1 947 | \$2 538 | \$2 449  | \$1 505    | \$1 508 | ...   | \$2 519  |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 070       | \$1 499 | \$1 675 | \$1 931  | \$2 098    | \$1 538 | ...   | \$1 336  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 24.4          | 10.1    | 28.0    | 31.6   | 20.7       | 4.1     | ...   | 16.5   |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.80          | 3.85    | 5.10    | 5.28   | 5.30       | 4.45    | ...   | 5.73   |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 10 761        | 4 480   | 174     | 2 396  | 1 013      | 295     | 20    | 162  |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 3.66          | 3.24    | 4.07    | 3.72   | 3.69       | 3.53    | ...   | 4.30   |
| Families with female head                            | 3 191         | 1 433   | 57      | 695  | 238        | 3       | —     | 11   |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 2 772         | 1 199   | 53      | 616  | 201        | 3       | —     | 11   |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 1 454         | 542     | 26      | 303  | 110        | 3       | —     | 5  |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 30.7          | 49.3    | ...     | 42.9   | 18.2       | ...     | ...   | ...  |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | 15 394        | 7 918   | 228     | 3 001  | 1 345      | 466     | 20    | 206  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 21.5          | 26.1    | 14.0    | 19.1   | 19.3       | ...     | ...   | 20.9   |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 9 173         | 4 461   | 131     | 1 828  | 877        | 373     | 17    | 152  |
| Percent in labor force                               | 62.5          | 72.2    | 68.7    | 80.0   | 60.5       | 93.6    | ...   | 93.4   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 8 503         | 6 338   | 359     | 1 141  | 399        | 295     | 16    | 52   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 43.7          | 38.2    | 67.4    | 55.2   | 40.6       | 35.9    | ...   | 29.7   |
| Mean income  | \$760         | \$831   | \$700   | \$570  | \$534      | \$604   | ...   | ...  |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 077       | \$998   | \$1 191 | \$1 078  | \$1 044    | \$967   | ...   | ...  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 13.8          | 9.7     | 19.5    | 13.3   | 6.5        | 2.4     | ...   | ...  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 43.6          | 46.8    | 31.5    | 41.8   | 37.3       | 45.1    | ...   | ...  |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 82 435        | 36 799  | 1 522   | 16 976   | 7 527      | 2 371   | 99    | 1 233  |
| Percent of all persons                               | 25.0          | 14.4    | 41.1    | 29.8   | 32.4       | 14.9    | 71.2  | 26.5   |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 10.7          | 17.6    | 11.8    | 7.3  | 6.4        | 8.6     | ...   | 5.1  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 11.3          | 17.5    | 10.3    | 7.4  | 11.5       | ...     | ...   | 5.7  |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 64.7          | 75.3    | 60.5    | 61.6   | 58.4       | 63.2    | ...   | ...  |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 39 629        | 14 535  | 753     | 8 960  | 3 805      | 1 064   | 39    | 711  |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 68.4          | 69.1    | 62.3    | 68.8   | 78.3       | 96.2    | ...   | 93.2   |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | 14 908        | 8 357   | 353     | 2 876  | 579        | 128     | 9     | 59   |
| Percent of all households                            | 22.3          | 15.0    | 41.7    | 28.0   | 38.7       | 15.2    | ...   | 33.1   |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 9 053         | 4 417   | 115     | 1 568  | 419        | 53      | —     | 24   |
| Mean value of unit                                   | ...           | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...        | ...     | ...   | ...  |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 5 855         | 3 940   | 238     | 1 308  | 160        | 75      | 9     | 35   |
| Mean gross rent                                      | ...           | ...     | ...     | ...  | ...        | ...     | ...   | ...  |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 43.3          | 12.6    | 58.9    | 38.8   | 77.0       | 16.4    | ...   | ...  |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |               |         |         |  |            |         |       |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 11 142        | 4 978   | 148     | 1 970  | 1 084      | 347     | 20    | 110  |
| Percent of all families                              | 13.7          | 7.3     | 19.2    | 17.0   | 21.4       | 9.1     | ...   | 12.8   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 624       | \$1 238 | \$1 210 | \$1 525  | \$1 552    | \$1 081 | ...   | \$988  |
| Families with female head                            | 2 711         | 1 166   | 40      | 596  | 223        | 3       | —     | 11   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 6 906         | 4 881   | 304     | 911  | 349        | 254     | 12    | 52   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 35.5          | 29.4    | 57.0    | 44.1   | 35.5       | 30.9    | ...   | 29.7   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$799         | \$752   | \$880   | \$818  | \$765      | \$694   | ...   | ...  |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 61 734        | 23 780  | 1 021   | 11 145   | 6 092      | 1 769   | 85    | 697  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 10.7          | 17.1    | 13.3    | 7.9  | 6.8        | 10.9    | ...   | 6.9  |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 29 834        | 9 218   | 427     | 5 938  | 3 075      | 761     | 39    | 385  |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 63.7          | 61.3    | 57.8    | 59.1   | 76.4       | 95.8    | ...   | 92.2   |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |               |         |         |  |            |         |       |  |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 20 308        | 11 616  | 362     | 3 994  | 1 632      | 661     | 24    | 269  |
| Percent of all families                              | 25.0          | 17.0    | 47.1    | 34.4   | 32.2       | 17.4    | ...   | 31.3   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 460       | \$1 767 | \$1 896 | \$2 434  | \$2 563    | \$1 789 | ...   | \$1 893  |
| Families with female head                            | 3 676         | 1 751   | 78      | 795  | 258        | 13      | —     | 15   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 9 804         | 7 546   | 392     | 1 239  | 495        | 379     | 16    | 75   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 50.4          | 45.4    | 73.5    | 59.9   | 50.4       | 46.1    | ...   | 42.9   |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 358       | \$1 254 | \$1 544 | \$1 430  | \$1 186    | \$1 087 | ...   | ...  |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 106 814       | 53 285  | 2 139   | 22 710   | 9 362      | 3 549   | 121   | 1 694  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 11.1          | 16.4    | 10.1    | 6.9  | 6.8        | 9.5     | ...   | 4.8  |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 50 866        | 21 761  | 1 038   | 12 090   | 4 683      | 1 687   | 63    | 900  |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 72.5          | 75.5    | 68.1    | 74.6   | 78.1       | 93.2    | ...   | 89.2   |



Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State                                     | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 | Rural   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|
|   | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of-- |                 |         |
|   |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more    | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                 |           |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 |         |
| Total population                              | 1 770 893 | 1 408 474 | 1 157 811       | 844 399        | 313 412      | 104 948           | 145 715         | 362 419 |
| Native  | 1 694 323 | 1 344 306 | 1 107 423       | 806 472        | 300 951      | 99 748            | 137 135         | 350 017 |
| Native parentage                              | 1 474 493 | 1 158 449 | 958 659         | 697 713        | 260 946      | 85 363            | 114 427         | 316 044 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                    | 219 830   | 185 857   | 148 764         | 108 759        | 40 005       | 14 385            | 22 708          | 33 973  |
| Foreign born                                  | 76 570    | 64 168    | 50 388          | 37 927         | 12 461       | 5 200             | 8 580           | 12 402  |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                      |           |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 |         |
| Total foreign born                            | 76 570    | 64 168    | 50 388          | 37 927         | 12 461       | 5 200             | 8 580           | 12 402  |
| United Kingdom                                | 4 815     | 4 132     | 3 724           | 2 693          | 1 031        | 134               | 274             | 683     |
| Ireland                                       | 691       | 575       | 554             | 460            | 94           | 8                 | 13              | 116     |
| Norway  | 530       | 443       | 397             | 237            | 160          | 14                | 32              | 87      |
| Sweden  | 982       | 840       | 772             | 463            | 309          | 35                | 33              | 142     |
| Denmark                                       | 510       | 361       | 328             | 222            | 106          | 20                | 13              | 149     |
| Netherlands                                   | 727       | 601       | 574             | 397            | 177          | -                 | 27              | 126     |
| Switzerland                                   | 378       | 326       | 284             | 209            | 75           | 23                | 19              | 52      |
| France  | 901       | 832       | 750             | 495            | 255          | 22                | 60              | 69      |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 5 107     | 4 454     | 3 756           | 2 632          | 1 124        | 249               | 449             | 653     |
| Poland  | 1 796     | 1 702     | 1 602           | 1 293          | 309          | 46                | 54              | 94      |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 721       | 655       | 615             | 495            | 120          | 34                | 6               | 66      |
| Austria                                       | 1 261     | 1 089     | 1 008           | 840            | 168          | 33                | 48              | 172     |
| Hungary                                       | 918       | 853       | 825             | 724            | 101          | 21                | 7               | 65      |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 776       | 685       | 659             | 552            | 107          | -                 | 26              | 91      |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 1 659     | 1 592     | 1 560           | 1 419          | 141          | 20                | 12              | 67      |
| Lithuania                                     | 437       | 415       | 394             | 322            | 72           | 15                | 6               | 22      |
| Greece  | 635       | 610       | 577             | 494            | 83           | -                 | 33              | 25      |
| Italy   | 2 626     | 2 459     | 2 229           | 1 781          | 448          | 79                | 151             | 167     |
| Other Europe                                  | 1 779     | 1 486     | 1 252           | 1 010          | 242          | 125               | 109             | 293     |
| Asia  | 4 449     | 4 036     | 3 399           | 2 719          | 680          | 153               | 484             | 413     |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 909       | 869       | 776             | 609            | 167          | 29                | 64              | 40      |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | 1 247     | 1 194     | 1 066           | 932            | 134          | 54                | 74              | 53      |
| Japan   | 703       | 602       | 418             | 353            | 65           | 32                | 152             | 101     |
| Other Asia                                    | 1 590     | 1 371     | 1 139           | 825            | 314          | 38                | 194             | 219     |
| Canada  | 8 295     | 7 141     | 6 485           | 4 771          | 1 714        | 255               | 401             | 1 154   |
| Mexico  | 31 303    | 24 313    | 14 908          | 11 055         | 3 853        | 3 752             | 5 653           | 6 990   |
| Cuba  | 267       | 223       | 149             | 134            | 15           | 55                | 19              | 44      |
| Other America                                 | 1 269     | 1 190     | 975             | 671            | 304          | 25                | 190             | 79      |
| All other                                     | 556       | 458       | 430             | 288            | 142          | 13                | 15              | 98      |
| Not reported                                  | 3 182     | 2 697     | 2 182           | 1 551          | 631          | 69                | 446             | 485     |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage              | 219 830   | 185 857   | 148 764         | 108 759        | 40 005       | 14 385            | 22 708          | 33 973  |
| United Kingdom                                | 15 051    | 12 638    | 10 929          | 7 668          | 3 261        | 638               | 1 071           | 2 413   |
| Ireland                                       | 4 979     | 4 430     | 3 891           | 2 863          | 1 028        | 226               | 313             | 549     |
| Norway  | 4 215     | 3 420     | 3 073           | 2 061          | 1 012        | 184               | 163             | 795     |
| Sweden  | 5 921     | 4 799     | 4 338           | 2 843          | 1 495        | 248               | 213             | 1 122   |
| Denmark                                       | 2 670     | 2 028     | 1 802           | 1 165          | 637          | 84                | 142             | 642     |
| Netherlands                                   | 2 220     | 1 887     | 1 712           | 1 225          | 487          | 46                | 129             | 333     |
| Switzerland                                   | 1 251     | 910       | 797             | 559            | 238          | 56                | 57              | 341     |
| France  | 2 071     | 1 764     | 1 505           | 1 073          | 432          | 107               | 152             | 307     |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 20 546    | 17 458    | 15 543          | 10 697         | 4 846        | 783               | 1 132           | 3 088   |
| Poland  | 6 134     | 5 539     | 5 237           | 3 855          | 1 382        | 159               | 143             | 595     |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 2 762     | 2 463     | 2 250           | 1 641          | 609          | 178               | 35              | 299     |
| Austria                                       | 4 109     | 3 581     | 3 211           | 2 423          | 788          | 188               | 182             | 528     |
| Hungary                                       | 2 226     | 1 994     | 1 865           | 1 408          | 457          | 72                | 57              | 232     |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 1 816     | 1 640     | 1 415           | 1 060          | 355          | 67                | 158             | 176     |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 7 153     | 6 390     | 6 160           | 5 050          | 1 110        | 128               | 102             | 763     |
| Lithuania                                     | 1 154     | 1 061     | 992             | 783            | 209          | 21                | 48              | 93      |
| Greece  | 1 374     | 1 193     | 1 082           | 819            | 263          | 68                | 43              | 181     |
| Italy   | 9 872     | 8 989     | 8 100           | 6 029          | 2 071        | 361               | 528             | 883     |
| Other Europe                                  | 5 173     | 4 407     | 3 830           | 3 018          | 812          | 230               | 347             | 766     |
| Asia  | 7 012     | 6 184     | 5 290           | 4 141          | 1 149        | 278               | 616             | 828     |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 1 592     | 1 427     | 1 282           | 972            | 310          | 35                | 110             | 165     |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | 1 915     | 1 785     | 1 549           | 1 199          | 350          | 132               | 104             | 130     |
| Japan   | 1 607     | 1 351     | 1 044           | 877            | 167          | 21                | 286             | 256     |
| Other Asia                                    | 1 898     | 1 621     | 1 415           | 1 093          | 322          | 90                | 116             | 277     |
| Canada  | 17 841    | 15 304    | 13 279          | 9 370          | 3 909        | 897               | 1 128           | 2 537   |
| Mexico  | 82 513    | 67 749    | 44 231          | 32 831         | 11 400       | 8 826             | 14 692          | 14 764  |
| Cuba  | 238       | 202       | 152             | 125            | 27           | 15                | 35              | 36      |
| Other America                                 | 2 317     | 1 982     | 1 609           | 1 141          | 468          | 79                | 294             | 335     |
| All other                                     | 825       | 635       | 531             | 397            | 134          | 57                | 47              | 190     |
| Not reported                                  | 8 387     | 7 210     | 5 940           | 4 514          | 1 426        | 389               | 881             | 1 177   |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>      | 306 609   | 252 657   | 174 758         | 134 518        | 40 240       | 28 620            | 49 279          | 53 952  |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> | 26 740    | 17 578    | 13 201          | 9 571          | 3 630        | 1 680             | 2 697           | 9 162   |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 264 770   | 218 622   | 147 835         | 112 777        | 35 058       | 25 993            | 44 794          | 46 148  |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 1 876     | 1 546     | 1 194           | 851            | 343          | 87                | 265             | 330     |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                          |           |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 |         |
| Total native                                  | 1 694 323 | 1 344 306 | 1 107 423       | 806 472        | 300 951      | 99 748            | 137 135         | 350 017 |
| English                                       | 1 218 803 | 1 003 485 | 847 922         | 610 652        | 237 270      | 69 593            | 85 970          | 215 318 |
| French  | 7 939     | 6 788     | 6 061           | 4 424          | 1 637        | 288               | 439             | 1 151   |
| German  | 32 582    | 28 122    | 25 018          | 17 423         | 7 595        | 1 442             | 1 662           | 4 460   |
| Polish  | 6 404     | 5 773     | 5 342           | 3 986          | 1 356        | 244               | 1 687           | 631     |
| Russian                                       | 1 047     | 866       | 800             | 656            | 144          | 7                 | 59              | 181     |
| Yiddish                                       | 4 143     | 3 971     | 3 925           | 3 378          | 547          | 26                | 20              | 172     |
| Italian                                       | 9 598     | 8 675     | 7 739           | 5 776          | 1 963        | 412               | 524             | 923     |
| Spanish                                       | 224 709   | 186 660   | 128 834         | 98 789         | 30 045       | 20 642            | 37 184          | 38 049  |
| All other                                     | 108 096   | 37 306    | 29 262          | 21 604         | 7 658        | 2 799             | 5 245           | 70 790  |
| Not reported                                  | 81 002    | 62 660    | 52 520          | 39 784         | 12 736       | 4 295             | 5 845           | 18 342  |
| Total foreign born                            | 76 570    | 64 168    | 50 388          | 37 927         | 12 461       | 5 200             | 8 580           | 12 402  |
| English                                       | 12 450    | 10 672    | 9 667           | 7 052          | 2 615        | 373               | 632             | 1 778   |
| French  | 2 556     | 2 259     | 2 022           | 1 453          | 569          | 86                | 151             | 297     |
| German  | 7 511     | 6 607     | 5 733           | 4 193          | 1 540        | 331               | 543             | 904     |
| Polish  | 1 486     | 1 401     | 1 308           | 1 084          | 224          | 37                | 56              | 85      |
| Russian                                       | 714       | 652       | 640             | 569            | 71           | 7                 | 5               | 62      |
| Yiddish                                       | 1 347     | 1 307     | 1 300           | 1 171          | 129          | 7                 | -               | 40      |
| Italian                                       | 2 653     | 2 471     | 2 243           | 1 827          | 416          | 75                | 153             | 182     |
| Spanish                                       | 34 361    | 26 895    | 16 698          | 12 346         | 4 352        | 3 926             | 6 271           | 7 466   |
| All other                                     | 12 803    | 11 328    | 10 293          | 7 857          | 2 436        | 338               | 697             | 1 475   |
| Not reported                                  | 689       | 576       | 484             | 375            | 109          | 20                | 72              | 113     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

**Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural   |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
|  | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |
|  |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total native population                                  | 1 693 497 | 1 343 103 | 1 107 088       | 806 401        | 300 687      | 99 296           | 136 719         | 350 394 |
| Born in State of residence                               | 612 384   | 446 118   | 345 649         | 261 560        | 84 089       | 39 939           | 60 530          | 166 266 |
| Born in different State                                  | 960 427   | 798 762   | 680 456         | 484 540        | 195 916      | 53 604           | 64 702          | 161 665 |
| Percent of total   | 56.7      | 59.5      | 61.5            | 60.1           | 65.2         | 54.0             | 47.3            | 46.1    |
| Northeast  | 132 717   | 116 424   | 105 090         | 76 168         | 28 922       | 5 217            | 6 117           | 16 293  |
| North Central  | 401 059   | 344 081   | 308 197         | 215 171        | 93 026       | 18 190           | 17 694          | 56 978  |
| South  | 237 513   | 190 504   | 149 993         | 112 731        | 37 262       | 16 062           | 24 449          | 47 009  |
| West   | 189 138   | 147 753   | 117 176         | 80 470         | 36 706       | 14 135           | 16 442          | 41 385  |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 22 345    | 18 625    | 13 668          | 9 757          | 3 911        | 1 563            | 3 394           | 3 720   |
| State of birth not reported                              | 98 341    | 79 598    | 67 315          | 50 544         | 16 771       | 4 190            | 8 093           | 18 743  |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 1 612 437 | 1 285 453 | 1 059 230       | 772 196        | 287 034      | 95 376           | 130 847         | 326 984 |
| Same house   | 666 717   | 528 931   | 434 302         | 327 947        | 106 355      | 39 306           | 55 323          | 137 786 |
| Different house in United States                         | 802 500   | 640 648   | 530 044         | 374 749        | 155 295      | 49 388           | 61 216          | 161 852 |
| Same county  | 389 770   | 315 551   | 264 558         | 197 854        | 66 704       | 22 807           | 28 186          | 74 219  |
| Different county   | 412 730   | 325 097   | 265 486         | 176 895        | 88 591       | 26 581           | 33 030          | 87 633  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 13 869    | 12 164    | 9 495           | 6 723          | 2 772        | 747              | 1 922           | 1 705   |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 23 807    | 20 065    | 16 427          | 10 889         | 5 538        | 1 744            | 1 894           | 3 742   |
| Same State   | 74 469    | 49 451    | 32 212          | 23 995         | 8 217        | 8 873            | 8 366           | 25 018  |
| Different State  | 338 261   | 275 646   | 233 274         | 152 900        | 80 374       | 17 708           | 24 664          | 62 615  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 12 778    | 11 329    | 8 830           | 6 201          | 2 629        | 674              | 1 825           | 1 449   |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 19 482    | 16 648    | 13 930          | 9 130          | 4 800        | 1 194            | 1 524           | 2 834   |
| Northeast  | 40 463    | 35 422    | 32 106          | 21 021         | 11 085       | 1 236            | 2 080           | 5 041   |
| North Central  | 109 381   | 92 255    | 83 468          | 52 509         | 30 959       | 4 352            | 5 105           | 16 456  |
| South  | 57 975    | 47 737    | 38 251          | 26 157         | 12 094       | 2 798            | 6 688           | 10 238  |
| West   | 130 442   | 99 562    | 79 449          | 53 213         | 26 236       | 9 322            | 10 791          | 30 880  |
| Abroad   | 28 779    | 24 060    | 18 404          | 13 242         | 5 162        | 1 651            | 4 005           | 4 719   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 6 018     | 5 174     | 3 847           | 2 932          | 1 915        | 321              | 1 006           | 844     |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 114 441   | 91 814    | 76 480          | 56 258         | 20 222       | 5 031            | 10 303          | 22 627  |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 52 281    | 43 303    | 31 817          | 20 243         | 11 574       | 5 459            | 6 027           | 8 978   |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 17 330    | 13 501    | 7 620           | 3 792          | 3 828        | 775              | 5 106           | 3 829   |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 3 510     | 1 182     | 855             | 783            | 72           | 215              | 112             | 2 328   |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 31 441    | 28 620    | 23 342          | 15 668         | 7 674        | 4 469            | 809             | 2 821   |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 3 278     | 2 792     | 2 494           | 1 465          | 1 029        | 136              | 162             | 486     |
| Not living with parents                                  | 28 163    | 25 828    | 20 848          | 14 203         | 6 645        | 4 333            | 647             | 2 335   |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 41 090    | 34 507    | 25 957          | 15 798         | 10 159       | 2 895            | 5 655           | 6 583   |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 16 734    | 13 040    | 7 311           | 3 654          | 3 657        | 755              | 4 974           | 3 694   |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 1 797     | 624       | 425             | 380            | 45           | 136              | 63              | 1 173   |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 22 559    | 20 843    | 18 221          | 11 764         | 6 457        | 2 004            | 618             | 1 716   |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 821     | 2 467     | 2 234           | 1 274          | 960          | 106              | 127             | 354     |
| Not living with parents                                  | 19 738    | 18 376    | 15 987          | 10 490         | 5 497        | 1 898            | 491             | 1 362   |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total  | 1 770 893 | 1 408 474 | 1 157 811       | 844 399        | 313 412      | 104 948          | 145 715         | 362 419 |
| 1969 and 1970  | 582 234   | 461 830   | 375 449         | 269 542        | 105 907      | 36 178           | 50 203          | 120 404 |
| 1965 to 1968   | 560 795   | 446 228   | 371 454         | 264 702        | 106 752      | 31 113           | 43 661          | 114 567 |
| 1960 to 1964   | 276 366   | 225 205   | 190 095         | 131 126        | 58 969       | 15 750           | 19 360          | 51 161  |
| 1950 to 1959   | 212 860   | 180 162   | 149 926         | 122 747        | 27 179       | 13 071           | 17 165          | 32 698  |
| 1949 or earlier  | 51 467    | 41 442    | 30 540          | 25 981         | 4 559        | 4 194            | 6 708           | 10 025  |
| Always lived in same house                               | 87 171    | 53 607    | 40 347          | 30 301         | 10 046       | 4 642            | 8 618           | 33 564  |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| All workers  | 631 160   | 523 778   | 435 446         | 321 436        | 114 010      | 37 789           | 50 543          | 107 382 |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 566 971   | 477 421   | 399 570         | 294 942        | 104 628      | 33 614           | 44 237          | 89 550  |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 89.8      | 91.1      | 91.8            | 91.8           | 91.8         | 89.0             | 87.5            | 83.4    |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 18 355    | 10 948    | 7 634           | 5 355          | 2 279        | 1 293            | 2 021           | 7 407   |
| Place of work not reported                               | 45 834    | 35 409    | 28 242          | 21 139         | 7 103        | 2 882            | 4 285           | 10 425  |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| All workers  | 631 160   | 523 778   | 435 446         | 321 436        | 114 010      | 37 789           | 50 543          | 107 382 |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 480 660   | 408 619   | 344 387         | 254 345        | 90 042       | 27 380           | 36 852          | 72 041  |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 64 714    | 53 862    | 43 772          | 32 340         | 11 432       | 4 470            | 5 620           | 10 852  |
| Bus or streetcar   | 7 208     | 6 344     | 5 976           | 5 344          | 632          | 165              | 203             | 864     |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 106       | 89        | 83              | 62             | 21           | 6                | —               | 17      |
| Railroad   | 118       | 33        | 27              | 27             | —            | —                | —               | 85      |
| Toxicab  | 521       | 481       | 210             | 167            | 43           | 147              | 124             | 40      |
| Walked only  | 37 074    | 24 935    | 18 241          | 12 531         | 5 710        | 3 085            | 3 609           | 12 139  |
| Other means  | 25 616    | 18 389    | 13 353          | 9 762          | 3 591        | 1 766            | 3 270           | 7 227   |
| Worked at home   | 15 143    | 11 026    | 9 397           | 6 858          | 2 539        | 770              | 859             | 4 117   |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 552 488   | 438 453   | 366 799         | 267 913        | 98 886       | 32 832           | 38 822          | 114 035 |
| Veteran  | 247 853   | 202 055   | 171 453         | 126 292        | 45 161       | 14 357           | 16 245          | 45 798  |
| Percent of total   | 44.9      | 46.1      | 46.7            | 47.1           | 45.7         | 43.7             | 41.8            | 40.2    |
| Vietnam conflict   | 43 386    | 37 117    | 31 274          | 23 488         | 7 786        | 2 872            | 2 971           | 6 269   |
| Korean conflict  | 40 517    | 32 401    | 27 425          | 19 721         | 7 704        | 2 216            | 2 760           | 8 116   |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 10 781    | 9 118     | 7 919           | 5 709          | 2 210        | 541              | 658             | 1 663   |
| World War I  | 101 762   | 81 661    | 68 898          | 51 745         | 17 153       | 5 980            | 6 783           | 20 101  |
| World War II   | 17 157    | 13 280    | 11 357          | 7 529          | 3 828        | 1 015            | 908             | 3 877   |
| Other service  | 34 250    | 28 478    | 24 580          | 18 100         | 6 480        | 1 733            | 2 165           | 5 772   |
| Nonveteran   | 304 635   | 236 398   | 195 346         | 141 621        | 53 725       | 18 475           | 22 577          | 68 237  |





Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban   |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural   |
|--|---------|---------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
|  | Total   | Total   | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |
|  |         |         | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>                          |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| .....  | 315 274 | 256 214 | 210 197         | 152 127        | 58 070       | 18 737           | 27 280          | 59 060  |
| No high school.....                                      | 41 910  | 29 722  | 22 463          | 16 972         | 5 491        | 2 718            | 4 541           | 12 188  |
| High school, 1 to 3 years.....                           | 47 306  | 36 571  | 29 859          | 23 561         | 4 298        | 2 526            | 4 186           | 10 735  |
| High school, 4 years.....                                | 107 377 | 86 934  | 69 518          | 51 221         | 18 297       | 6 021            | 11 395          | 20 443  |
| College, 1 year or more.....                             | 118 681 | 102 987 | 88 357          | 60 373         | 27 984       | 7 472            | 7 158           | 15 694  |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| .....  | 363 808 | 298 331 | 246 300         | 179 943        | 66 357       | 22 901           | 29 130          | 65 477  |
| No high school.....                                      | 47 326  | 34 344  | 25 547          | 19 470         | 6 077        | 3 522            | 5 275           | 12 982  |
| High school, 1 to 3 years.....                           | 101 528 | 80 551  | 65 548          | 49 867         | 15 681       | 5 960            | 9 043           | 20 977  |
| High school, 4 years.....                                | 129 698 | 108 953 | 91 162          | 66 501         | 24 661       | 7 560            | 10 231          | 20 745  |
| College, 1 year or more.....                             | 85 256  | 74 483  | 64 043          | 44 105         | 19 938       | 5 859            | 4 581           | 10 773  |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Ever married.....  | 158 275 | 129 949 | 106 744         | 77 823         | 28 921       | 11 224           | 11 981          | 28 326  |
| Percent ever married.....                                | 60 855  | 50 652  | 41 096          | 30 887         | 10 209       | 4 317            | 5 239           | 10 203  |
| Number of own children under 5 years.....                | 45 786  | 36 970  | 29 287          | 22 212         | 7 075        | 3 138            | 4 552           | 8 809   |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 289     | 285     | 274             | 285            | 245          | 280              | 380             | 311     |
| Number of children ever born.....                        | 60 959  | 48 326  | 38 246          | 29 157         | 9 089        | 4 217            | 5 863           | 12 633  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 385     | 372     | 358             | 375            | 314          | 376              | 489             | 446     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 1 002   | 954     | 931             | 944            | 890          | 977              | 1 119           | 1 238   |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Ever married.....  | 110 968 | 90 311  | 75 097          | 54 704         | 20 391       | 6 100            | 9 114           | 20 597  |
| Percent ever married.....                                | 102 190 | 83 124  | 68 954          | 49 900         | 19 054       | 5 595            | 8 575           | 19 066  |
| Number of own children under 5 years.....                | 76 790  | 60 659  | 49 316          | 35 305         | 14 011       | 4 450            | 6 893           | 16 131  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 692     | 672     | 657             | 645            | 687          | 730              | 756             | 783     |
| Number of children ever born.....                        | 257 715 | 201 626 | 163 063         | 117 628        | 45 435       | 15 080           | 23 483          | 56 089  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 2 324   | 2 233   | 2 171           | 2 150          | 2 228        | 2 472            | 2 577           | 2 723   |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 2 522   | 2 426   | 2 365           | 2 357          | 2 385        | 2 695            | 2 739           | 2 942   |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Ever married.....  | 99 458  | 79 926  | 65 861          | 48 388         | 17 473       | 5 745            | 8 320           | 19 532  |
| Percent ever married.....                                | 95 494  | 76 609  | 63 028          | 46 097         | 16 931       | 5 567            | 8 014           | 18 885  |
| Number of own children under 5 years.....                | 96.0    | 95.8    | 95.7            | 95.3           | 96.9         | 96.9             | 96.3            | 96.7    |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 21 717  | 16 157  | 12 502          | 9 034          | 3 468        | 1 372            | 2 283           | 5 560   |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 218     | 202     | 190             | 187            | 198          | 239              | 274             | 285     |
| Number of children ever born.....                        | 322 459 | 249 112 | 200 366         | 145 982        | 54 384       | 19 304           | 29 442          | 73 347  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 3 242   | 3 117   | 3 042           | 3 017          | 3 112        | 3 360            | 3 539           | 3 755   |
| Replacement index.....                                   | 157     | 151     | 147             | 146            | 150          | 162              | 171             | 181     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 3 377   | 3 252   | 3 179           | 3 167          | 3 212        | 3 468            | 3 674           | 3 884   |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Families</b>  |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| .....  | 438 389 | 352 231 | 292 612         | 212 474        | 80 138       | 25 306           | 34 313          | 86 158  |
| With own children under 3 years.....                     | 71 352  | 56 920  | 45 667          | 33 368         | 12 299       | 4 361            | 6 892           | 14 432  |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | 117 164 | 94 027  | 75 831          | 55 462         | 20 369       | 7 287            | 10 909          | 23 137  |
| With own children under 12 years.....                    | 191 545 | 154 308 | 125 793         | 91 682         | 34 111       | 11 447           | 17 068          | 37 237  |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | 245 313 | 198 512 | 162 136         | 118 369        | 43 767       | 14 853           | 21 523          | 46 801  |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years.....                  | 267 868 | 217 554 | 178 521         | 130 780        | 47 741       | 16 068           | 22 965          | 50 314  |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....                  | 126 197 | 101 231 | 82 846          | 60 588         | 22 258       | 7 688            | 10 697          | 24 966  |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....                  | 58 370  | 47 598  | 39 905          | 29 388         | 10 517       | 3 472            | 4 221           | 10 772  |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                                       |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....               | 11 681  | 8 585   | 7 077           | 5 446          | 1 631        | 611              | 897             | 3 096   |
| Husband-wife subfamilies.....                            | 14 214  | 9 726   | 7 667           | 5 877          | 1 790        | 864              | 1 195           | 4 488   |
| Subfamilies with female head.....                        | 5 610   | 4 059   | 3 413           | 2 523          | 890          | 223              | 423             | 1 551   |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....               | 4 751   | 2 856   | 2 267           | 1 583          | 684          | 271              | 318             | 1 895   |
| <b>Married couples</b>                                   |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| .....  | 389 998 | 311 598 | 258 623         | 186 034        | 72 589       | 22 247           | 30 728          | 78 400  |
| Percent in subfamilies.....                              | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.3             | 1.4            | 1.2          | 1.0              | 1.4             | 2.0     |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | 108 662 | 86 856  | 70 097          | 50 806         | 19 291       | 6 550            | 10 209          | 21 806  |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | 216 232 | 174 011 | 141 799         | 102 472        | 39 327       | 12 858           | 19 354          | 42 221  |
| With husband under 45 years.....                         | 196 832 | 160 947 | 132 024         | 95 449         | 36 575       | 11 673           | 17 250          | 35 885  |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>                       |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Living with both parents.....                            | 647 578 | 503 739 | 406 163         | 295 983        | 110 180      | 38 592           | 58 974          | 143 849 |
| Percent of total.....                                    | 536 049 | 418 265 | 337 179         | 241 883        | 95 294       | 31 413           | 49 673          | 117 784 |
| Living with one parent.....                              | 82.8    | 83.0    | 83.0            | 81.7           | 86.5         | 81.4             | 84.2            | 81.9    |
| Living with neither parent.....                          | 85 236  | 67 601  | 55 056          | 43 337         | 11 719       | 5 743            | 6 802           | 17 635  |
| .....  | 26 293  | 17 863  | 13 928          | 10 763         | 3 165        | 1 436            | 2 499           | 8 430   |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Never widowed or divorced.....                           | 659 101 | 535 008 | 439 943         | 325 675        | 114 268      | 39 489           | 55 576          | 124 093 |
| Known to have been: Widowed.....                         | 501 520 | 407 017 | 331 531         | 242 860        | 88 671       | 30 660           | 44 826          | 94 503  |
| Divorced.....  | 28 523  | 23 056  | 19 398          | 14 797         | 4 601        | 1 895            | 1 763           | 5 467   |
| Widowed and divorced.....                                | 132 232 | 107 813 | 91 474          | 69 932         | 21 542       | 7 158            | 9 181           | 24 419  |
| .....  | 3 174   | 2 878   | 2 460           | 1 914          | 546          | 224              | 194             | 296     |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| .....  | 42 576  | 31 605  | 22 303          | 14 393         | 7 910        | 4 392            | 4 910           | 10 971  |
| Inmate of mental hospital.....                           | 1 319   | 1 305   | 1 250           | 1 170          | 80           | 10               | 45              | 14      |
| Inmate of home for the aged.....                         | 3 606   | 3 239   | 2 730           | 2 540          | 190          | 335              | 174             | 367     |
| Inmate of other institution.....                         | 6 218   | 2 120   | 1 665           | 1 534          | 131          | 297              | 158             | 4 098   |
| In rooming house.....                                    | 3 646   | 2 825   | 2 486           | 1 730          | 756          | 110              | 229             | 821     |
| In military barracks.....                                | 9 855   | 6 440   | 2 388           | —              | 2 388        | —                | 4 052           | 3 415   |
| In college dormitory.....                                | 14 141  | 12 868  | 9 488           | 5 200          | 4 288        | 3 376            | 4               | 1 273   |
| Other.....   | 3 791   | 2 808   | 2 296           | 2 219          | 77           | 264              | 248             | 983     |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total.....   | 878 140 | 705 471 | 577 955         | 430 413        | 147 542      | 51 399           | 76 117          | 172 669 |
| Disabled or handicapped.....                             | 113 857 | 90 159  | 76 085          | 59 009         | 17 076       | 5 875            | 8 199           | 23 698  |
| In labor force.....                                      | 51 438  | 42 454  | 36 331          | 28 302         | 8 029        | 2 481            | 3 642           | 8 984   |
| Not in labor force.....                                  | 62 419  | 47 705  | 39 754          | 30 707         | 9 047        | 3 394            | 4 557           | 14 714  |
| Cannot work.....   | 43 868  | 33 246  | 27 799          | 21 691         | 6 108        | 2 251            | 3 196           | 10 622  |
| Disabled 6 months or more.....                           | 41 089  | 31 096  | 26 044          | 20 362         | 5 682        | 2 017            | 3 035           | 9 993   |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban   |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural   |
|--|---------|---------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
|  | Total   | Total   | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |
|  |         |         | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                     |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>                           |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 577 785 | 458 827 | 377 956         | 274 191        | 103 765      | 33 994           | 46 877          | 118 958 |
| Armed Forces   | 25 266  | 20 356  | 11 210          | 6 089          | 5 121        | 1 126            | 8 020           | 4 910   |
| Civilian labor force   | 401 109 | 327 270 | 274 055         | 203 149        | 70 906       | 23 689           | 29 524          | 73 839  |
| Employed   | 385 814 | 315 463 | 264 388         | 195 788        | 68 600       | 22 610           | 28 465          | 70 351  |
| Unemployed   | 15 295  | 11 807  | 9 667           | 7 361          | 2 306        | 1 079            | 1 061           | 3 488   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.5             | 3.6            | 3.3          | 4.6              | 4.7             | 4.7     |
| Not in labor force   | 151 410 | 111 201 | 92 691          | 64 953         | 27 738       | 9 179            | 9 331           | 40 209  |
| Inmate of institution  | 6 318   | 2 948   | 2 318           | 2 166          | 152          | 395              | 235             | 3 370   |
| Enrolled in school   | 41 984  | 33 628  | 27 323          | 19 079         | 8 244        | 3 578            | 2 727           | 8 356   |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 44 410  | 29 946  | 25 029          | 18 337         | 6 692        | 2 185            | 2 732           | 14 464  |
| Percent disabled   | 49.4    | 53.1    | 53.5            | 56.2           | 45.6         | 54.4             | 49.3            | 41.4    |
| 65 years and over  | 58 698  | 44 679  | 38 021          | 25 371         | 12 650       | 3 021            | 3 637           | 14 019  |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>                             |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 38 837  | 30 345  | 24 524          | 17 780         | 6 744        | 2 318            | 3 503           | 8 492   |
| Employed   | 5 610   | 4 618   | 3 767           | 2 673          | 1 094        | 362              | 489             | 992     |
| Unemployed   | 729     | 645     | 519             | 428            | 91           | 61               | 65              | 84      |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 11.5    | 12.3    | 12.1            | 13.8           | 7.7          | 14.4             | 11.7            | 7.8     |
| Not in labor force   | 32 498  | 25 082  | 20 238          | 14 679         | 5 559        | 1 895            | 2 949           | 7 416   |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>                         |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 616 770 | 501 227 | 418 373         | 307 367        | 111 006      | 36 772           | 46 082          | 115 543 |
| Armed Forces   | 543     | 328     | 201             | 161            | 40           | 20               | 107             | 215     |
| Civilian labor force   | 239 891 | 204 820 | 174 201         | 130 779        | 43 422       | 15 055           | 15 564          | 35 071  |
| Employed   | 228 241 | 195 221 | 166 410         | 125 007        | 41 403       | 14 209           | 14 602          | 33 020  |
| Unemployed   | 11 650  | 9 599   | 7 791           | 5 772          | 2 019        | 846              | 962             | 2 051   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 4.9     | 4.7     | 4.5             | 4.4            | 4.6          | 5.6              | 6.2             | 5.8     |
| Not in labor force   | 376 336 | 296 079 | 243 971         | 176 427        | 67 544       | 21 697           | 30 411          | 80 257  |
| Inmate of institution  | 3 566   | 3 148   | 2 763           | 2 555          | 208          | 243              | 142             | 418     |
| Enrolled in school   | 46 618  | 38 366  | 31 671          | 21 873         | 9 798        | 3 649            | 3 046           | 8 252   |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 249 591 | 191 935 | 155 769         | 113 981        | 41 788       | 13 722           | 22 444          | 57 656  |
| Percent disabled   | 16.0    | 16.2    | 16.9            | 17.6           | 14.7         | 14.7             | 12.9            | 15.1    |
| 65 years and over  | 76 561  | 62 630  | 53 768          | 38 018         | 15 750       | 4 083            | 4 779           | 13 931  |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>                           |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 37 158  | 29 042  | 23 401          | 17 390         | 6 011        | 2 259            | 3 382           | 8 116   |
| Employed   | 2 611   | 2 160   | 1 736           | 1 303          | 433          | 219              | 205             | 451     |
| Unemployed   | 376     | 309     | 232             | 177            | 55           | 35               | 42              | 67      |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 12.6    | 12.5    | 11.8            | 12.0           | 11.3         | 13.8             | 17.0            | 12.9    |
| Not in labor force   | 34 171  | 26 573  | 21 433          | 15 910         | 5 523        | 2 005            | 3 135           | 7 598   |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>           |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>                    |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 121 608 | 97 213  | 78 469          | 57 482         | 20 987       | 7 542            | 11 202          | 24 395  |
| In labor force   | 37 109  | 31 060  | 25 490          | 18 963         | 6 527        | 2 618            | 2 952           | 6 049   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 30.5    | 32.0    | 32.5            | 33.0           | 31.1         | 34.7             | 26.4            | 24.8    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 125 885 | 102 650 | 84 753          | 61 731         | 23 022       | 7 393            | 10 504          | 23 235  |
| In labor force   | 61 355  | 51 941  | 43 620          | 31 751         | 11 869       | 3 915            | 4 406           | 9 414   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 48.7    | 50.6    | 51.5            | 51.4           | 51.6         | 53.0             | 41.9            | 40.5    |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 369 277 | 301 364 | 255 151         | 188 154        | 66 997       | 21 837           | 24 376          | 67 913  |
| In labor force   | 141 970 | 122 147 | 105 292         | 80 226         | 25 066       | 8 542            | 8 313           | 19 823  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 38.4    | 40.5    | 41.3            | 42.6           | 37.4         | 39.1             | 34.1            | 29.2    |
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 390 463 | 311 920 | 258 929         | 186 511        | 72 418       | 22 318           | 30 673          | 78 543  |
| In labor force   | 108 511 | 86 720  | 70 045          | 50 776         | 19 269       | 6 530            | 10 145          | 21 791  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 27.8    | 29.1    | 29.6            | 30.1           | 28.4         | 31.6             | 23.7            | 22.8    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 107 076 | 86 728  | 71 261          | 51 323         | 19 938       | 6 257            | 9 210           | 20 348  |
| In labor force   | 48 287  | 40 487  | 33 756          | 24 118         | 9 438        | 3 098            | 3 633           | 7 800   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 45.1    | 46.7    | 47.4            | 47.0           | 48.3         | 49.5             | 39.4            | 38.3    |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 174 876 | 138 472 | 117 623         | 84 412         | 33 211       | 9 531            | 11 318          | 36 404  |
| In labor force   | 63 148  | 53 416  | 45 900          | 34 840         | 11 060       | 3 714            | 3 802           | 9 732   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 36.1    | 38.6    | 39.0            | 41.3           | 33.3         | 39.0             | 33.6            | 26.7    |
| <b>Other women</b>   |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 226 307 | 189 307 | 159 444         | 120 856        | 38 588       | 14 454           | 15 409          | 37 000  |
| In labor force   | 13 097  | 10 493  | 8 424           | 6 706          | 1 718        | 1 012            | 1 057           | 2 604   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 6.1     | 5.8     | 5.7             | 5.9            | 5.1          | 5.5              | 5.4             | 5.1     |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 18 809  | 15 922  | 13 492          | 10 408         | 3 084        | 1 136            | 1 294           | 2 887   |
| In labor force   | 13 068  | 11 454  | 9 864           | 7 633          | 2 231        | 817              | 773             | 1 614   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 69.5    | 71.9    | 73.1            | 73.3           | 72.3         | 71.9             | 59.7            | 55.9    |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 194 401 | 162 892 | 137 528         | 103 742        | 33 786       | 12 306           | 13 058          | 31 509  |
| In labor force   | 78 822  | 68 731  | 59 392          | 45 386         | 14 006       | 4 828            | 4 511           | 10 091  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 40.5    | 42.2    | 43.2            | 43.7           | 41.5         | 39.2             | 34.5            | 32.0    |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                                |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male:</b>   |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| 16 and 17 years  | 39.5    | 42.9    | 44.6            | 44.5           | 44.8         | 34.2             | 36.8            | 28.0    |
| 18 and 19 years  | 58.8    | 60.7    | 61.0            | 61.3           | 60.2         | 49.9             | 68.6            | 50.6    |
| 20 and 21 years  | 74.2    | 75.6    | 74.7            | 73.9           | 76.2         | 59.2             | 91.7            | 68.2    |
| 22 to 24 years   | 85.4    | 86.8    | 86.3            | 85.9           | 87.2         | 81.4             | 94.6            | 78.5    |
| 25 to 34 years   | 92.1    | 93.5    | 93.3            | 93.3           | 93.3         | 93.4             | 95.9            | 85.8    |
| 35 to 44 years   | 93.8    | 95.4    | 95.5            | 95.2           | 96.3         | 94.8             | 94.8            | 87.9    |
| 45 to 64 years   | 82.7    | 84.6    | 84.1            | 84.8           | 81.8         | 86.2             | 88.3            | 75.6    |
| 65 years and over  | 19.1    | 19.4    | 19.4            | 21.2           | 15.4         | 19.4             | 19.9            | 18.0    |
| <b>Female:</b>   |         |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| 16 and 17 years  | 21.6    | 23.3    | 23.8            | 23.9           | 23.5         | 24.5             | 18.1            | 15.1    |
| 18 and 19 years  | 43.7    | 46.2    | 48.2            | 48.7           | 47.0         | 41.0             | 32.7            | 30.9    |
| 20 and 21 years  | 51.7    | 53.8    | 54.9            | 54.2           | 56.8         | 52.6             | 43.1            | 39.9    |
| 22 to 24 years   | 51.5    | 53.9    | 55.6            | 55.9           | 54.7         | 51.3             | 40.4            | 39.3    |
| 25 to 34 years   | 43.3    | 45.0    | 46.0            | 46.9           | 43.6         | 45.7             | 35.7            | 36.2    |
| 35 to 44 years   | 47.7    | 49.7    | 50.6            | 51.1           | 49.1         | 51.9             | 40.9            | 39.4    |
| 45 to 64 years   | 43.5    | 46.3    | 47.1            | 48.5           | 42.8         | 45.6             | 39.1            | 32.5    |
| 65 years and over  | 9.1     | 9.5     | 9.4             | 10.4           | 6.9          | 8.1              | 10.9            | 7.4     |









Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural    |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|
|  | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |          |
|  |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |          |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 438 389   | 352 231   | 292 612         | 212 474        | 80 138       | 25 306           | 34 313          | 86 158   |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 4.3       | 3.7       | 3.6             | 3.8            | 2.9          | 3.6              | 4.7             | 7.1      |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.65      | 3.60      | 3.56            | 3.56           | 3.55         | 3.68             | 3.88            | 3.86     |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 255 823   | 205 975   | 167 977         | 122 882        | 45 095       | 15 516           | 22 482          | 49 848   |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.49      | 2.42      | 2.39            | 2.38           | 2.41         | 2.49             | 2.59            | 2.81     |
| Families with female head                            | 42 505    | 35 792    | 30 161          | 23 425         | 6 736        | 2 599            | 3 032           | 6 713    |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 29 749    | 24 717    | 20 584          | 15 999         | 4 585        | 1 967            | 2 166           | 5 032    |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 11 257    | 9 111     | 7 345           | 5 840          | 1 505        | 866              | 900             | 2 146    |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 54.3      | 57.3      | 58.6            | 57.8           | 57.0         | 57.0             | 46.2            | 41.9     |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | 438 389   | 352 231   | 292 612         | 212 474        | 80 138       | 25 306           | 34 313          | 86 158   |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.1      | 13.4      | 13.9            | 12.7           | 17.1         | 12.0             | 10.5            | 16.9     |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 325 990   | 261 409   | 218 087         | 159 851        | 58 236       | 18 997           | 24 325          | 64 581   |
| Percent in labor force                               | 90.8      | 92.0      | 91.7            | 92.2           | 90.4         | 93.0             | 93.9            | 86.1     |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 132 909   | 112 469   | 97 114          | 75 435         | 21 679       | 7 645            | 7 690           | 20 440   |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 5.9       | 5.7       | 5.4             | 5.8            | 4.1          | 5.8              | 9.9             | 7.1      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 32.1      | 31.6      | 30.7            | 31.0           | 29.5         | 33.2             | 42.5            | 34.7     |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 1 732 836 | 1 379 978 | 1 138 160       | 832 381        | 305 779      | 100 900          | 140 918         | 352 858  |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 9.8       | 9.9       | 10.4            | 9.9            | 11.6         | 8.4              | 7.2             | 9.4      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 9.1       | 9.1       | 9.5             | 9.1            | 10.5         | 8.2              | 7.1             | 9.2      |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 77.1      | 78.4      | 79.4            | 78.5           | 81.7         | 73.1             | 72.2            | 72.0     |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | 461 998   | 393 516   | 328 196         | 246 753        | 81 443       | 27 879           | 37 441          | 68 482   |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 284 895   | 243 247   | 207 676         | 151 412        | 56 264       | 16 071           | 19 500          | 41 648   |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$18 620  | \$18 816  | \$19 561        | \$18 407       | \$22 664     | \$16 512         | \$12 788        | \$17 475 |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 177 103   | 150 269   | 120 520         | 95 341         | 25 179       | 11 808           | 17 941          | 26 834   |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$105     | \$110     | \$118           | \$116          | \$128        | \$95             | \$68            | \$71     |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 3.8       | 1.9       | 1.6             | 1.5            | 1.9          | 2.5              | 4.2             | 14.5     |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 50 359    | 33 782    | 25 968          | 19 836         | 6 132        | 3 084            | 4 730           | 16 577   |
| Percent of all families                              | 11.5      | 9.6       | 8.9             | 9.3            | 7.7          | 12.2             | 13.8            | 19.2     |
| Mean family income                                   | \$1 998   | \$2 042   | \$1 998         | \$2 009        | \$1 965      | \$2 137          | \$2 221         | \$1 909  |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 733   | \$1 581   | \$1 572         | \$1 566        | \$1 594      | \$1 566          | \$1 636         | \$2 043  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 20.3      | 18.0      | 18.1            | 19.1           | 15.0         | 15.6             | 19.1            | 24.8     |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.28      | 4.01      | 3.92            | 3.91           | 3.92         | 4.18             | 4.40            | 4.84     |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 34 587    | 22 940    | 17 368          | 13 368         | 4 000        | 2 168            | 3 404           | 11 647   |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 3.27      | 3.08      | 3.02            | 3.03           | 2.98         | 3.25             | 3.27            | 3.67     |
| Families with female head                            | 14 648    | 11 233    | 8 744           | 6 967          | 1 777        | 1 100            | 1 389           | 3 415    |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 12 683    | 9 724     | 7 573           | 6 055          | 1 518        | 962              | 1 189           | 2 959    |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 6 453     | 4 893     | 3 703           | 3 018          | 685          | 557              | 633             | 1 560    |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 37.1      | 39.5      | 38.1            | 36.9           | 42.9         | 49.0             | 39.8            | 29.6     |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | 50 359    | 33 782    | 25 968          | 19 836         | 6 132        | 3 084            | 4 730           | 16 577   |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 20.4      | 20.0      | 20.4            | 20.0           | 22.0         | 18.6             | 18.6            | 21.3     |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 26 121    | 16 188    | 12 345          | 9 306          | 3 039        | 1 444            | 2 399           | 9 933    |
| Percent in labor force                               | 68.3      | 72.2      | 70.8            | 70.6           | 71.5         | 74.6             | 77.9            | 61.9     |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 48 820    | 40 001    | 33 355          | 25 679         | 7 676        | 3 214            | 3 432           | 8 819    |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 36.7      | 35.6      | 34.3            | 34.0           | 35.4         | 41.9             | 44.6            | 43.1     |
| Mean income  | \$848     | \$872     | \$867           | \$870          | \$857        | \$902            | \$892           | \$741    |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$983     | \$963     | \$970           | \$964          | \$993        | \$937            | \$920           | \$1 070  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 12.6      | 12.4      | 12.0            | 13.1           | 8.3          | 10.1             | 18.1            | 13.4     |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 41.6      | 41.2      | 39.7            | 41.9           | 32.5         | 42.3             | 54.5            | 43.4     |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 264 430   | 175 415   | 135 039         | 103 299        | 31 740       | 16 120           | 24 256          | 89 015   |
| Percent of all persons                               | 15.3      | 12.7      | 11.9            | 12.4           | 10.4         | 16.0             | 17.2            | 25.2     |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 14.1      | 15.9      | 16.5            | 17.1           | 14.5         | 14.6             | 13.7            | 10.4     |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.3      | 16.0      | 16.6            | 17.0           | 15.0         | 14.1             | 13.8            | 11.0     |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 71.1      | 73.4      | 73.9            | 74.7           | 70.9         | 73.0             | 70.5            | 64.5     |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 113 455   | 70 447    | 52 236          | 40 232         | 12 004       | 7 023            | 11 188          | 43 008   |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 60.0      | 54.5      | 53.5            | 51.5           | 60.3         | 51.5             | 60.9            | 69.1     |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | 69 604    | 54 217    | 42 648          | 33 905         | 8 743        | 4 786            | 6 783           | 15 387   |
| Percent of all households                            | 15.1      | 13.8      | 13.0            | 13.7           | 10.7         | 17.2             | 18.1            | 22.5     |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 31 670    | 22 259    | 17 306          | 13 298         | 4 008        | 1 813            | 3 140           | 9 411    |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$11 940  | \$13 214  | \$14 283        | \$13 649       | \$16 387     | \$11 310         | \$8 424         | \$8 927  |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 37 934    | 31 958    | 25 342          | 20 607         | 4 735        | 2 907            | 3 643           | 5 976    |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$79      | \$86      | \$91            | \$89           | \$99         | \$72             | \$62            | \$44     |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 15.6      | 7.4       | 6.3             | 5.5            | 9.3          | 8.4              | 13.7            | 44.4     |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 34 161    | 22 027    | 17 117          | 13 122         | 3 995        | 1 977            | 2 933           | 12 134   |
| Percent of all families                              | 7.8       | 6.3       | 5.8             | 6.2            | 5.0          | 7.8              | 8.5             | 14.1     |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 381   | \$1 265   | \$1 252         | \$1 233        | \$1 314      | \$1 253          | \$1 352         | \$1 591  |
| Families with female head                            | 11 506    | 8 595     | 6 661           | 5 313          | 1 348        | 839              | 1 095           | 2 911    |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 37 269    | 30 080    | 25 108          | 19 328         | 5 780        | 2 435            | 2 537           | 7 189    |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 28.0      | 26.7      | 25.9            | 25.6           | 26.7         | 31.8             | 33.0            | 35.2     |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$744     | \$732     | \$740           | \$732          | \$768        | \$686            | \$698           | \$793    |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 186 110   | 118 828   | 92 505          | 70 946         | 21 559       | 10 782           | 15 541          | 47 282   |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 12.8      | 14.3      | 14.7            | 15.2           | 12.8         | 12.8             | 13.2            | 10.2     |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 80 557    | 47 923    | 36 022          | 27 719         | 8 303        | 4 727            | 7 174           | 32 634   |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 54.5      | 47.5      | 47.1            | 44.6           | 55.3         | 43.7             | 52.0            | 64.9     |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 71 064    | 49 358    | 37 795          | 28 902         | 8 893        | 4 570            | 6 993           | 21 706   |
| Percent of all families                              | 16.2      | 14.0      | 12.9            | 13.6           | 11.1         | 18.1             | 20.4            | 25.2     |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 027   | \$1 847   | \$1 834         | \$1 828        | \$1 853      | \$1 832          | \$1 925         | \$2 438  |
| Families with female head                            | 17 714    | 13 791    | 10 880          | 8 702          | 2 178        | 1 276            | 1 635           | 3 923    |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 58 708    | 48 510    | 40 568          | 31 329         | 9 239        | 3 844            | 4 098           | 10 198   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 44.2      | 43.1      | 41.8            | 41.5           | 42.6         | 50.2             | 53.3            | 49.9     |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 236   | \$1 214   | \$1 217         | \$1 209        | \$1 247      | \$1 204          | \$1 188         | \$1 343  |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 362 775   | 247 696   | 189 382         | 145 523        | 43 859       | 22 949           | 35 365          | 115 079  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 13.9      | 15.4      | 16.3            | 16.3           | 15.7         | 13.4             | 12.7            | 10.7     |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 156 390   | 101 379   | 74 766          | 58 007         | 16 759       | 10 006           | 16 607          | 55 011   |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 65.7      | 61.9      | 60.2            | 58.6           | 65.6         | 61.8             | 70.1            | 72.7     |







Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total native population                                  | 1 262 057    | 806 401        | 344 358     | 104 570       | 6 728      | 431 440         | 192 344 | 223 271       | 15 825     |
| Born in State of residence                               | 400 201      | 261 560        | 99 699      | 35 400        | 3 542      | 212 183         | 84 859  | 116 366       | 10 958     |
| Born in different State                                  | 767 928      | 484 540        | 218 778     | 61 821        | 2 789      | 192 499         | 95 444  | 92 791        | 4 264      |
| Percent of total   | 60.8         | 60.1           | 63.5        | 59.1          | 41.5       | 44.6            | 49.6    | 41.6          | 26.9       |
| Northeast  | 116 729      | 76 168         | 31 494      | 8 916         | 151        | 15 988          | 8 762   | 7 051         | 175        |
| North Central  | 342 388      | 215 171        | 100 033     | 26 391        | 793        | 58 671          | 28 877  | 28 992        | 802        |
| South  | 175 463      | 112 731        | 46 307      | 15 281        | 1 144      | 62 050          | 31 466  | 28 585        | 1 999      |
| West   | 133 348      | 80 470         | 40 944      | 11 233        | 701        | 55 790          | 26 339  | 28 163        | 1 288      |
| Born abroad, of sea, etc.                                | 15 911       | 9 757          | 4 851       | 1 235         | 68         | 6 434           | 4 017   | 2 335         | 82         |
| State of birth not reported                              | 78 017       | 50 544         | 21 030      | 6 114         | 329        | 20 324          | 8 024   | 11 779        | 521        |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 1 206 319    | 772 196        | 328 266     | 99 190        | 6 667      | 406 118         | 184 991 | 206 622       | 14 505     |
| Same house   | 485 987      | 327 947        | 119 963     | 34 682        | 3 395      | 180 730         | 81 021  | 90 193        | 9 516      |
| Different house in United States                         | 608 909      | 374 749        | 175 715     | 55 541        | 2 904      | 193 591         | 90 184  | 98 952        | 4 455      |
| Some county  | 307 678      | 197 854        | 78 229      | 29 640        | 1 955      | 82 092          | 39 468  | 39 652        | 2 972      |
| Different county   | 301 231      | 176 895        | 97 486      | 25 901        | 949        | 111 499         | 50 716  | 59 300        | 1 483      |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 10 941       | 6 723          | 3 515       | 681           | 22         | 2 928           | 1 926   | 990           | 12         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 18 215       | 10 889         | 6 341       | 964           | 21         | 5 592           | 2 835   | 2 720         | 37         |
| Some State   | 36 535       | 23 995         | 9 060       | 3 202         | 278        | 37 934          | 16 396  | 20 813        | 725        |
| Different State  | 264 696      | 152 900        | 88 426      | 22 699        | 671        | 73 565          | 34 320  | 38 487        | 758        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 10 206       | 6 201          | 3 355       | 628           | 22         | 2 572           | 1 773   | 787           | 12         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 15 542       | 9 130          | 5 553       | 838           | 21         | 3 940           | 1 965   | 1 958         | 17         |
| Northeast  | 36 019       | 21 021         | 12 139      | 2 813         | 46         | 4 444           | 2 262   | 2 168         | 14         |
| North Central  | 93 773       | 52 509         | 33 151      | 8 027         | 86         | 15 608          | 7 265   | 8 171         | 172        |
| South  | 44 400       | 26 157         | 14 228      | 3 794         | 221        | 13 575          | 7 352   | 6 017         | 206        |
| West   | 90 504       | 53 213         | 28 908      | 8 065         | 318        | 39 938          | 17 441  | 22 131        | 366        |
| Abroad   | 21 380       | 13 242         | 6 559       | 1 541         | 38         | 7 399           | 4 259   | 3 029         | 111        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 4 516        | 2 932          | 1 246       | 338           | —          | 1 502           | 996     | 506           | —          |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 90 043       | 56 258         | 26 029      | 7 426         | 330        | 24 398          | 9 527   | 14 448        | 423        |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 36 110       | 20 243         | 14 322      | 1 540         | 5          | 16 171          | 8 738   | 7 414         | 19         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 10 701       | 3 792          | 6 279       | 630           | —          | 6 629           | 3 430   | 3 199         | —          |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 1 007        | 783            | 80          | 144           | —          | 2 503           | 319     | 2 184         | —          |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 24 402       | 15 668         | 7 963       | 766           | 5          | 7 039           | 4 989   | 2 031         | 19         |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 752        | 1 465          | 1 048       | 239           | —          | 526             | 279     | 241           | 6          |
| Not living with parents                                  | 21 650       | 14 203         | 6 915       | 527           | 5          | 6 513           | 4 710   | 1 790         | 13         |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 29 966       | 15 798         | 12 892      | 1 276         | —          | 11 124          | 5 817   | 5 301         | 6          |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 10 354       | 3 654          | 6 093       | 607           | —          | 6 380           | 3 293   | 3 087         | —          |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 466          | 380            | 53          | 33            | —          | 1 331           | 191     | 1 140         | —          |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 19 146       | 11 764         | 6 746       | 636           | —          | 3 413           | 2 333   | 1 074         | 6          |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 478        | 1 274          | 979         | 225           | —          | 343             | 214     | 129           | —          |
| Not living with parents                                  | 16 668       | 10 490         | 5 767       | 411           | —          | 3 070           | 2 119   | 945           | 6          |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total  | 1 319 182    | 844 399        | 359 584     | 107 897       | 7 302      | 451 711         | 204 491 | 230 951       | 16 269     |
| 1969 and 1970  | 434 636      | 269 542        | 124 259     | 39 104        | 1 731      | 147 598         | 68 029  | 76 418        | 3 151      |
| 1965 to 1968   | 426 066      | 264 792        | 121 160     | 37 924        | 2 280      | 134 729         | 60 366  | 70 348        | 4 015      |
| 1960 to 1964   | 212 546      | 131 126        | 64 638      | 15 611        | 1 171      | 63 620          | 29 441  | 31 846        | 2 533      |
| 1950 to 1959   | 163 258      | 122 747        | 31 652      | 7 642         | 1 217      | 49 602          | 25 763  | 21 552        | 2 287      |
| 1949 or earlier  | 34 542       | 25 981         | 5 819       | 2 290         | 452        | 16 925          | 9 642   | 6 385         | 898        |
| Always lived in same house                               | 48 134       | 30 301         | 12 056      | 5 326         | 451        | 39 037          | 11 250  | 24 402        | 3 385      |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| All workers  | 488 832      | 321 436        | 130 906     | 33 905        | 2 585      | 142 328         | 71 436  | 66 922        | 3 970      |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 446 241      | 294 942        | 119 243     | 29 714        | 2 342      | 120 730         | 63 236  | 54 117        | 3 377      |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 91.3         | 91.8           | 91.1        | 87.6          | 90.6       | 84.8            | 88.5    | 80.9          | 85.1       |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 9 272        | 5 355          | 2 642       | 1 227         | 48         | 9 083           | 2 951   | 5 828         | 304        |
| Place of work not reported                               | 33 319       | 21 139         | 9 021       | 2 964         | 195        | 12 515          | 5 249   | 6 977         | 289        |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| All workers  | 488 832      | 321 436        | 130 906     | 33 905        | 2 585      | 142 328         | 71 436  | 66 922        | 3 970      |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 382 229      | 254 345        | 102 138     | 24 585        | 1 161      | 98 431          | 52 136  | 43 943        | 2 352      |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 48 796       | 32 340         | 13 403      | 2 816         | 237        | 15 918          | 8 119   | 7 466         | 333        |
| Bus or streetcar   | 6 235        | 5 344          | 679         | 212           | —          | 973             | 321     | 593           | 59         |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 96           | 62             | 21          | 13            | —          | 10              | 6       | 4             | —          |
| Railroad   | 38           | 27             | —           | 11            | —          | 80              | 6       | 74            | —          |
| Taxicab  | 234          | 167            | 52          | 15            | —          | 287             | 262     | 19            | 6          |
| Walked only  | 21 868       | 12 531         | 6 575       | 2 481         | 281        | 15 206          | 5 829   | 8 950         | 427        |
| Other means  | 18 165       | 9 762          | 5 364       | 2 529         | 510        | 7 451           | 3 263   | 3 800         | 388        |
| Worked at home   | 11 171       | 6 858          | 2 674       | 1 243         | 396        | 3 972           | 1 494   | 2 073         | 405        |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 415 880      | 267 913        | 110 121     | 35 338        | 2 508      | 136 608         | 60 419  | 71 340        | 4 849      |
| Veteran  | 192 517      | 126 292        | 49 582      | 15 779        | 864        | 55 336          | 26 181  | 27 876        | 1 279      |
| Percent of total   | 46.3         | 47.1           | 45.0        | 44.7          | 34.4       | 40.5            | 43.3    | 39.1          | 26.4       |
| Vietnam conflict   | 34 639       | 23 488         | 8 950       | 2 084         | 117        | 8 747           | 4 679   | 3 946         | 122        |
| Korean conflict  | 30 791       | 19 721         | 8 253       | 2 716         | 101        | 9 726           | 4 427   | 5 096         | 203        |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 8 798        | 5 709          | 2 338       | 739           | 12         | 1 983           | 1 071   | 890           | 22         |
| World War II   | 77 596       | 51 745         | 18 784      | 6 576         | 491        | 24 166          | 11 132  | 12 317        | 717        |
| World War I  | 13 448       | 7 529          | 4 132       | 1 751         | 36         | 3 709           | 1 619   | 2 003         | 87         |
| Other service  | 27 245       | 18 100         | 7 125       | 1 913         | 107        | 7 005           | 3 253   | 3 624         | 128        |
| Nonveteran   | 223 363      | 141 621        | 60 539      | 19 559        | 1 644      | 81 272          | 34 238  | 43 464        | 3 570      |

















Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |          |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban    | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 333 431      | 212 474        | 90 625      | 28 648        | 1 684      | 104 958         | 49 132   | 52 434        | 3 392      |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 3.7          | 3.8            | 3.1         | 4.2           | 4.3        | 6.5             | 4.1      | 8.3           | 14.4       |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.57         | 3.56           | 3.59        | 3.54          | 3.99       | 3.90            | 3.77     | 3.98          | 4.58       |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 190 747      | 122 882        | 52 099      | 14 741        | 1 025      | 65 076          | 30 994   | 31 950        | 2 132      |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.41         | 2.38           | 2.43        | 2.55          | 2.65       | 2.74            | 2.54     | 2.89          | 3.36       |
| Families with female head                            | 32 946       | 23 425         | 7 703       | 1 750         | 68         | 9 559           | 4 664    | 4 556         | 339        |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 22 561       | 15 999         | 5 357       | 1 161         | 44         | 7 188           | 3 361    | 3 593         | 234        |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 8 088        | 5 840          | 1 853       | 382           | 13         | 3 169           | 1 418    | 1 622         | 129        |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 57.2         | 57.8           | 57.7        | 45.3          | ...        | 46.9            | 54.5     | 42.7          | 15.5       |
| Family heads   | 333 431      | 212 474        | 90 625      | 28 648        | 1 684      | 104 958         | 49 132   | 52 434        | 3 392      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.3         | 12.7           | 16.4        | 20.4          | 12.7       | 13.4            | 11.3     | 15.2          | 15.8       |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 246 898      | 159 851        | 65 005      | 20 428        | 1 414      | 79 092          | 36 553   | 39 951        | 2 588      |
| Percent in labor force                               | 91.3         | 92.2           | 90.5        | 86.6          | 92.4       | 89.4            | 93.9     | 85.8          | 82.2       |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 106 174      | 75 435         | 23 962      | 6 409         | 368        | 26 735          | 13 072   | 13 048        | 615        |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 5.4          | 5.8            | 4.6         | 4.7           | ...        | 8.0             | 7.6      | 8.5           | 4.2        |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 31.2         | 31.0           | 30.2        | 36.7          | 35.6       | 35.9            | 38.1     | 34.0          | 29.1       |
| Persons  | 1 296 337    | 832 381        | 349 071     | 107 799       | 7 086      | 436 499         | 198 526  | 221 811       | 16 162     |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 10.4         | 9.9            | 11.0        | 12.3          | 7.2        | 8.1             | 8.0      | 8.3           | 6.4        |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 9.5          | 9.1            | 10.0        | 11.7          | 7.5        | 8.0             | 7.8      | 8.2           | 6.9        |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 78.9         | 78.5           | 80.9        | 76.6          | 69.1       | 70.7            | 72.7     | 69.2          | 67.3       |
| Households   | 362 630      | 246 753        | 92 741      | 22 711        | 425        | 99 368          | 54 022   | 44 276        | 1 070      |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 228 208      | 151 412        | 61 209      | 15 381        | 206        | 56 687          | 30 626   | 25 368        | 693        |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$19 773     | \$18 407       | \$21 871    | ...           | ...        | \$13 979        | \$14 733 | ...           | ...        |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 134 422      | 95 341         | 31 532      | 7 330         | 219        | 42 681          | 23 396   | 18 908        | 377        |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$114        | \$116          | \$115       | ...           | ...        | \$75            | \$82     | ...           | ...        |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 2.1          | 1.5            | 2.2         | 8.2           | 15.8       | 9.9             | 3.4      | 16.9          | 52.0       |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 31 322       | 19 836         | 7 722       | 3 581         | 213        | 19 037          | 6 224    | 11 813        | 1 132      |
| Percent of all families                              | 9.4          | 9.3            | 8.5         | 12.5          | 12.6       | 18.1            | 12.7     | 22.5          | 33.4       |
| Mean family income                                   | \$2 008      | \$2 009        | \$2 036     | \$1 945       | \$1 854    | \$1 983         | \$2 156  | \$1 977       | \$1 439    |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 599      | \$1 566        | \$1 616     | \$1 788       | \$1 422    | \$1 953         | \$1 584  | \$2 156       | \$2 225    |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 18.4         | 19.1           | 16.7        | 18.3          | 10.8       | 23.4            | 16.3     | 26.3          | 31.2       |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.00         | 3.91           | 4.08        | 4.28          | 4.40       | 4.74            | 4.23     | 4.96          | 5.47       |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 21 006       | 13 368         | 5 251       | 2 255         | 128        | 13 581          | 4 321    | 8 506         | 885        |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 3.06         | 3.03           | 3.07        | 3.25          | 3.33       | 3.60            | 3.25     | 3.77          | 3.74       |
| Families with female head                            | 9 910        | 6 967          | 2 249       | 694           | ...        | 4 738           | 2 017    | 2 497         | 238        |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 8 605        | 6 055          | 1 964       | 586           | ...        | 4 078           | 1 705    | 2 186         | 201        |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 4 210        | 3 018          | 941         | 251           | ...        | 2 243           | 934      | 1 203         | 110        |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 37.5         | 36.9           | 39.7        | 35.1          | ...        | 36.5            | 47.6     | 29.8          | 18.2       |
| Family heads   | 31 322       | 19 836         | 7 722       | 3 581         | 213        | 19 037          | 6 224    | 11 813        | 1 132      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 20.9         | 20.0           | 21.1        | 25.7          | 23.5       | 19.7            | 18.8     | 20.2          | 18.3       |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 15 328       | 9 306          | 3 818       | 2 043         | 163        | 10 793          | 3 064    | 7 130         | 714        |
| Percent in labor force                               | 71.2         | 70.6           | 73.0        | 69.4          | 83.4       | 64.2            | 76.0     | 60.5          | 55.3       |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 36 679       | 25 679         | 8 706       | 2 241         | 92         | 12 141          | 5 616    | 6 262         | 307        |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 34.5         | 34.0           | 36.3        | 35.0          | 25.0       | 45.4            | 43.0     | 48.0          | 49.9       |
| Mean income  | \$867        | \$870          | \$873       | \$843         | ...        | \$792           | \$879    | \$730         | \$566      |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$967        | \$964          | \$973       | \$987         | ...        | \$1 028         | \$946    | \$1 110       | \$1 020    |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 12.0         | 13.1           | 9.3         | 9.9           | ...        | 14.3            | 13.7     | 15.2          | 8.5        |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 40.3         | 41.9           | 34.1        | 45.0          | ...        | 45.5            | 48.9     | 43.1          | 30.9       |
| Persons  | 161 888      | 103 299        | 40 202      | 17 555        | 1 029      | 102 442         | 31 914   | 64 880        | 6 498      |
| Percent of all persons                               | 12.5         | 12.4           | 11.5        | 16.3          | 14.5       | 23.5            | 16.1     | 29.3          | 40.2       |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 15.8         | 17.1           | 13.5        | 14.2          | 9.0        | 11.3            | 15.2     | 9.8           | 6.0        |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 16.0         | 17.0           | 14.3        | 14.3          | 13.9       | 11.5            | 14.6     | 10.4          | 6.3        |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 73.1         | 74.7           | 70.0        | 69.0          | 53.8       | 66.8            | 72.7     | 63.1          | 60.0       |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 64 315       | 40 232         | 16 142      | 7 474         | 456        | 49 140          | 14 073   | 32 155        | 3 349      |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 55.3         | 51.5           | 59.7        | 64.4          | 93.9       | 66.1            | 57.1     | 69.3          | 76.2       |
| Households   | 48 392       | 33 905         | 10 930      | 3 518         | 72         | 21 212          | 9 382    | 11 390        | 507        |
| Percent of all households                            | 13.3         | 13.7           | 11.8        | 15.5          | 16.9       | 21.3            | 17.4     | 25.7          | 47.4       |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 20 395       | 13 298         | 4 903       | 2 162         | 38         | 11 275          | 4 058    | 6 891         | 381        |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$13 928     | \$13 649       | \$15 012    | ...           | ...        | \$8 346         | \$9 619  | ...           | ...        |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 27 997       | 20 607         | 6 027       | 1 356         | 34         | 9 937           | 5 324    | 4 499         | 126        |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$88         | \$89           | \$92        | ...           | ...        | \$54            | \$67     | ...           | ...        |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 8.8          | 5.5            | 9.9         | 36.0          | ...        | 31.1            | 11.4     | 45.5          | 80.5       |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 20 548       | 13 122         | 4 995       | 2 333         | 135        | 13 613          | 3 910    | 8 809         | 949        |
| Percent of all families                              | 6.2          | 6.2            | 5.5         | 8.1           | 8.0        | 13.0            | 8.0      | 16.8          | 28.0       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 283      | \$1 233        | \$1 327     | \$1 497       | \$1 150    | \$1 528         | \$1 295  | \$1 658       | \$1 610    |
| Families with female head                            | 7 617        | 5 313          | 1 728       | 592           | ...        | 3 889           | 1 554    | 2 119         | 223        |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 27 605       | 19 328         | 6 503       | 1 717         | 78         | 9 664           | 4 249    | 5 189         | 271        |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 26.0         | 25.6           | 27.1        | 26.8          | 21.2       | 36.1            | 32.5     | 39.8          | 44.1       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$737        | \$732          | \$751       | \$740         | ...        | \$763           | \$705    | \$818         | \$723      |
| Persons  | 110 627      | 70 946         | 27 047      | 12 151        | 686        | 75 483          | 20 835   | 49 583        | 5 406      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.3         | 15.2           | 12.4        | 13.5          | 14.4       | 10.6            | 13.7     | 9.9           | 5.8        |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 44 185       | 27 719         | 11 002      | 5 269         | 306        | 36 372          | 9 202    | 24 565        | 2 769      |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 48.8         | 44.6           | 53.9        | 57.2          | 100.0      | 61.6            | 48.5     | 65.1          | 73.8       |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 45 390       | 28 902         | 11 387      | 4 979         | 298        | 25 674          | 9 169    | 15 329        | 1 334      |
| Percent of all families                              | 13.6         | 13.6           | 12.5        | 17.4          | 17.7       | 24.5            | 18.7     | 29.2          | 39.3       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 867      | \$1 828        | \$1 876     | \$2 106       | \$1 721    | \$2 310         | \$1 869  | \$2 575       | \$2 751    |
| Families with female head                            | 12 228       | 8 702          | 2 713       | 803           | 10         | 5 486           | 2 376    | 2 873         | 248        |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 44 586       | 31 329         | 10 492      | 2 692         | 123        | 14 122          | 6 689    | 7 112         | 372        |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 42.0         | 41.5           | 43.8        | 42.0          | 33.4       | 52.8            | 51.2     | 54.5          | 60.5       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 214      | \$1 209        | \$1 228     | \$1 235       | \$1 182    | \$1 305         | \$1 215  | \$1 405       | \$1 187    |
| Persons  | 227 410      | 145 523        | 56 135      | 24 566        | 1 523      | 135 365         | 46 038   | 82 248        | 7 839      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 15.5         | 16.3           | 14.6        | 13.6          | 10.8       | 11.2            | 13.5     | 10.3          | 6.0        |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 91 967       | 58 007         | 22 720      | 10 667        | 707        | 64 423          | 20 652   | 40 199        | 3 976      |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 62.2         | 58.6           | 66.4        | 71.2          | 91.9       | 70.9            | 66.5     | 72.8          | 75.6       |



Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE**

|                            | Phoenix | Tucson  | Mesa   | Phoenix | Scottsdale | Tempe  | Tucson  |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
| Total population           | 863 672 | 294 139 | 62 990 | 581 466 | 67 886     | 62 798 | 262 933 |
| Native                     | 831 342 | 276 081 | 61 023 | 559 810 | 65 456     | 61 006 | 246 662 |
| Native parentage           | 729 179 | 229 480 | 54 133 | 493 475 | 57 244     | 54 988 | 204 238 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 102 163 | 46 601  | 6 890  | 66 335  | 8 212      | 6 018  | 42 424  |
| Foreign born               | 32 330  | 18 058  | 1 967  | 21 656  | 2 430      | 1 792  | 16 271  |

**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

|                           | Phoenix | Tucson | Mesa  | Phoenix | Scottsdale | Tempe | Tucson |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|------------|-------|--------|
| Total foreign born        | 32 330  | 18 058 | 1 967 | 21 656  | 2 430      | 1 792 | 16 271 |
| United Kingdom            | 2 593   | 1 131  | 190   | 1 670   | 236        | 129   | 1 023  |
| Ireland                   | 285     | 269    | —     | 191     | 56         | 7     | 269    |
| Norway                    | 280     | 117    | 38    | 128     | 41         | 16    | 109    |
| Sweden                    | 626     | 146    | 32    | 330     | 61         | 42    | 133    |
| Denmark                   | 247     | 81     | 12    | 141     | 14         | 5     | 81     |
| Netherlands               | 456     | 118    | 19    | 313     | 69         | —     | 84     |
| Switzerland               | 221     | 63     | 14    | 146     | 25         | —     | 63     |
| France                    | 570     | 180    | 41    | 337     | 92         | 27    | 158    |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>      | 2 753   | 1 003  | 244   | 1 710   | 285        | 130   | 922    |
| Poland                    | 1 202   | 400    | 21    | 901     | 83         | 61    | 392    |
| Czechoslovakia            | 444     | 171    | 28    | 343     | 35         | —     | 152    |
| Austria                   | 723     | 285    | 20    | 582     | 54         | 14    | 258    |
| Hungary                   | 688     | 137    | 25    | 587     | 36         | 24    | 137    |
| Yugoslavia                | 518     | 141    | 34    | 418     | 14         | 33    | 134    |
| U.S.S.R.                  | 1 091   | 469    | 29    | 950     | 38         | 35    | 469    |
| Lithuania                 | 294     | 100    | 6     | 222     | 5          | 7     | 100    |
| Greece                    | 377     | 200    | 7     | 294     | 14         | 31    | 200    |
| Italy                     | 1 552   | 677    | 63    | 1 161   | 162        | 64    | 620    |
| Other Europe              | 839     | 413    | 15    | 603     | 119        | 22    | 407    |
| Asia                      | 2 240   | 1 159  | 94    | 1 609   | 118        | 281   | 1 110  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> | 455     | 321    | 38    | 288     | 25         | 57    | 321    |
| China <sup>3</sup>        | 653     | 413    | 6     | 538     | 24         | 51    | 394    |
| Japan                     | 251     | 167    | 6     | 186     | 14         | 27    | 167    |
| Other Asia                | 881     | 258    | 44    | 597     | 55         | 146   | 228    |
| Canada                    | 4 766   | 1 719  | 365   | 3 140   | 458        | 410   | 1 631  |
| Mexico                    | 6 824   | 8 084  | 490   | 4 156   | 140        | 268   | 6 899  |
| Cuba                      | 58      | 91     | —     | 43      | 8          | —     | 91     |
| Other America             | 647     | 328    | 80    | 387     | 70         | 40    | 284    |
| All other                 | 284     | 146    | 41    | 142     | 34         | 37    | 146    |
| Not reported              | 1 752   | 430    | 59    | 1 152   | 163        | 109   | 399    |

**Total foreign or mixed parentage**

|   |         |        |       |        |       |       |        |
|---|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| United Kingdom                                | 2 593   | 3 267  | 6 890 | 66 335 | 8 212 | 6 018 | 42 424 |
| Ireland                                       | 2 704   | 1 187  | 137   | 1 761  | 215   | 145   | 1 102  |
| Norway  | 2 233   | 840    | 183   | 1 304  | 217   | 92    | 757    |
| Sweden  | 3 393   | 945    | 252   | 1 937  | 338   | 179   | 906    |
| Denmark                                       | 1 410   | 392    | 158   | 799    | 98    | 96    | 366    |
| Netherlands                                   | 1 310   | 402    | 90    | 874    | 183   | 62    | 351    |
| Switzerland                                   | 605     | 192    | 31    | 378    | 27    | 61    | 181    |
| France  | 1 105   | 400    | 73    | 729    | 114   | 56    | 344    |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 11 730  | 3 813  | 863   | 7 174  | 1 084 | 555   | 3 523  |
| Poland  | 3 897   | 1 340  | 211   | 2 613  | 498   | 139   | 1 242  |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 1 698   | 552    | 101   | 1 139  | 158   | 125   | 502    |
| Austria                                       | 2 295   | 916    | 150   | 1 595  | 288   | 96    | 828    |
| Hungary                                       | 1 392   | 473    | 24    | 993    | 153   | 100   | 415    |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 1 122   | 293    | 47    | 778    | 110   | 89    | 282    |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 4 244   | 1 916  | 120   | 3 274  | 408   | 142   | 1 776  |
| Lithuania                                     | 722     | 270    | 19    | 543    | 62    | 6     | 240    |
| Greece  | 786     | 296    | 38    | 523    | 108   | 59    | 296    |
| Italy   | 6 126   | 1 974  | 237   | 4 252  | 841   | 409   | 1 777  |
| Other Europe                                  | 2 689   | 1 141  | 92    | 1 946  | 239   | 147   | 1 072  |
| Asia  | 3 777   | 1 513  | 174   | 2 696  | 288   | 274   | 1 445  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 1 009   | 273    | 66    | 699    | 82    | 97    | 273    |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | 550     | 999    | 50    | 683    | 83    | 92    | 516    |
| Japan   | 677     | 367    | 12    | 515    | 21    | 21    | 362    |
| Other Asia                                    | 1 092   | 323    | 46    | 799    | 100   | 64    | 294    |
| Canada  | 9 740   | 3 539  | 584   | 6 137  | 1 093 | 873   | 3 233  |
| Mexico  | 25 347  | 18 884 | 2 309 | 15 870 | 455   | 1 437 | 16 961 |
| Cuba  | 90      | 62     | —     | 63     | 13    | 8     | 62     |
| Other America                                 | 1 117   | 492    | 67    | 769    | 57    | 79    | 372    |
| All other                                     | 357     | 174    | 25    | 239    | 37    | 18    | 158    |
| Not reported                                  | 4 612   | 1 328  | 273   | 3 237  | 246   | 326   | 1 277  |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>      | 107 330 | 67 428 | 7 364 | 73 856 | 2 304 | 6 324 | 60 662 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> | 10 671  | 2 530  | 615   | 7 383  | 644   | 934   | 2 188  |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 92 217  | 55 618 | 4 611 | 63 456 | 2 960 | 5 293 | 49 321 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 929     | 265    | 79    | 615    | 35    | 87    | 236    |

**MOTHER TONGUE**

|                    |         |         |        |         |        |        |         |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Total native       | 831 342 | 276 081 | 61 023 | 559 810 | 65 456 | 61 006 | 246 662 |
| English            | 648 429 | 199 493 | 49 633 | 432 945 | 56 128 | 50 166 | 177 707 |
| French             | 4 439   | 1 622   | 321    | 3 612   | 361    | 283    | 1 412   |
| German             | 19 610  | 5 408   | 1 439  | 12 521  | 1 950  | 1 035  | 4 902   |
| Polish             | 4 005   | 1 337   | 194    | 2 707   | 513    | 216    | 1 279   |
| Russian            | 612     | 188     | 7      | 468     | 66     | 37     | 188     |
| Yiddish            | 2 642   | 1 283   | 39     | 2 173   | 220    | 133    | 1 205   |
| Italian            | 5 742   | 1 997   | 208    | 3 942   | 737    | 441    | 1 834   |
| Spanish            | 80 682  | 48 232  | 5 505  | 55 269  | 1 278  | 4 600  | 43 520  |
| All other          | 21 995  | 7 267   | 1 404  | 15 045  | 1 856  | 1 398  | 6 559   |
| Not reported       | 43 266  | 9 254   | 2 273  | 31 728  | 2 347  | 2 697  | 8 056   |
| Total foreign born | 32 330  | 18 058  | 1 967  | 21 656  | 2 430  | 1 792  | 16 271  |
| English            | 6 845   | 2 822   | 506    | 4 472   | 683    | 420    | 2 580   |
| French             | 1 470   | 552     | 138    | 938     | 195    | 74     | 515     |
| German             | 4 349   | 1 384   | 320    | 2 898   | 392    | 194    | 1 295   |
| Polish             | 953     | 355     | 8      | 737     | 76     | 42     | 347     |
| Russian            | 388     | 252     | 7      | 317     | 7      | 16     | 252     |
| Yiddish            | 940     | 360     | 14     | 815     | 31     | 26     | 356     |
| Italian            | 1 565   | 678     | 47     | 1 203   | 143    | 65     | 624     |
| Spanish            | 8 051   | 8 647   | 589    | 4 916   | 244    | 363    | 7 430   |
| All other          | 7 440   | 2 853   | 338    | 5 123   | 616    | 563    | 2 734   |
| Not reported       | 329     | 155     | —      | 237     | 30     | 29     | 138     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
|--|---|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|
|  | Phoenix                                 |        |         |                         |        |               | Tucson  |         |               |
|  | Total                                   | Mesa   | Phoenix | Scottsdale (urban part) | Tempe  | Urban balance | Total   | Tucson  | Urban balance |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| Total native population                                  | 930 795                                 | 61 068 | 559 623 | 65 261                  | 61 034 | 122 328       | 331 262 | 246 778 | 34 667        |
| Born in State of residence                               | 288 028                                 | 20 819 | 178 646 | 13 559                  | 17 697 | 35 205        | 112 173 | 82 914  | 12 419        |
| Born in different State                                  | 568 437                                 | 36 488 | 335 794 | 47 323                  | 38 559 | 75 894        | 199 491 | 148 746 | 20 514        |
| Percent of total   | 61.1                                    | 59.7   | 60.0    | 72.5                    | 63.2   | 62.0          | 60.2    | 60.3    | 59.2          |
| Northeast  | 80 957                                  | 4 494  | 49 226  | 7 533                   | 5 660  | 10 323        | 35 772  | 26 942  | 3 484         |
| North Central  | 258 582                                 | 16 998 | 152 221 | 24 338                  | 17 528 | 33 389        | 83 806  | 62 950  | 7 780         |
| South  | 128 618                                 | 6 995  | 78 032  | 7 141                   | 6 688  | 19 657        | 46 845  | 34 699  | 5 826         |
| West   | 100 280                                 | 8 001  | 56 315  | 8 311                   | 8 683  | 12 525        | 33 068  | 24 155  | 3 424         |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 10 004                                  | 735    | 5 182   | 696                     | 730    | 1 967         | 5 907   | 4 575   | 723           |
| State of birth not reported                              | 64 326                                  | 3 026  | 40 001  | 3 683                   | 4 048  | 9 262         | 13 691  | 10 543  | 1 011         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 883 166                                 | 57 005 | 530 623 | 62 626                  | 57 030 | 117 889       | 323 153 | 241 573 | 39 716        |
| Same house   | 353 410                                 | 22 284 | 224 399 | 24 402                  | 16 957 | 45 274        | 132 577 | 103 548 | 11 046        |
| Different house in United States                         | 444 866                                 | 30 786 | 255 847 | 34 348                  | 32 566 | 59 048        | 164 043 | 118 902 | 18 967        |
| Same county  | 230 161                                 | 14 598 | 142 385 | 13 147                  | 13 799 | 27 478        | 77 517  | 55 469  | 9 207         |
| Different county   | 214 705                                 | 16 188 | 113 462 | 21 201                  | 18 767 | 31 570        | 86 526  | 63 433  | 9 760         |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 6 886                                   | 469    | 3 699   | 464                     | 549    | 1 313         | 4 055   | 3 024   | 720           |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 12 251                                  | 1 081  | 6 071   | 1 114                   | 2 081  | 1 507         | 5 964   | 4 818   | 558           |
| Some State   | 22 916                                  | 1 787  | 13 342  | 1 329                   | 2 413  | 2 241         | 13 619  | 10 653  | 1 290         |
| Different State  | 191 789                                 | 14 401 | 100 120 | 19 872                  | 16 354 | 29 329        | 72 907  | 52 780  | 8 470         |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 6 466                                   | 448    | 3 399   | 451                     | 522    | 1 265         | 3 740   | 2 802   | 669           |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 10 471                                  | 952    | 5 034   | 954                     | 1 783  | 1 411         | 5 071   | 4 096   | 453           |
| Northeast  | 24 924                                  | 1 617  | 13 160  | 2 999                   | 2 363  | 3 752         | 11 095  | 7 861   | 1 408         |
| North Central  | 70 990                                  | 5 339  | 36 174  | 7 967                   | 5 675  | 11 618        | 22 783  | 16 335  | 2 552         |
| South  | 29 633                                  | 1 940  | 15 737  | 2 654                   | 2 425  | 4 962         | 14 767  | 10 420  | 2 247         |
| West   | 66 242                                  | 5 505  | 35 049  | 6 252                   | 5 891  | 8 997         | 24 262  | 18 164  | 2 263         |
| Abroad   | 12 535                                  | 1 059  | 6 372   | 451                     | 1 382  | 2 499         | 8 845   | 6 870   | 1 168         |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 2 691                                   | 172    | 1 492   | 67                      | 263    | 478           | 1 825   | 1 440   | 266           |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 72 355                                  | 2 876  | 44 005  | 3 425                   | 6 125  | 11 068        | 17 688  | 12 253  | 2 535         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 19 804                                  | 1 395  | 7 563   | 1 195                   | 4 610  | 4 246         | 16 306  | 12 680  | 2 876         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 5 354                                   | 435    | 1 062   | 63                      | 253    | 3 042         | 5 347   | 2 730   | 2 486         |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 591                                     | 21     | 463     | -                       | 51     | 8             | 416     | 300     | -             |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 13 859                                  | 939    | 6 018   | 1 132                   | 4 306  | 1 196         | 10 543  | 9 650   | 390           |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 131                                   | 230    | 1 083   | 360                     | 206    | 172           | 621     | 382     | 80            |
| Not living with parents                                  | 11 728                                  | 709    | 4 935   | 772                     | 4 100  | 1 024         | 9 922   | 9 268   | 310           |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 17 154                                  | 1 209  | 6 265   | 1 092                   | 3 824  | 4 049         | 12 812  | 9 533   | 2 718         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 5 238                                   | 427    | 1 034   | 56                      | 243    | 2 990         | 5 116   | 2 620   | 2 377         |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 349                                     | 21     | 289     | -                       | 24     | 8             | 117     | 91      | -             |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 11 567                                  | 761    | 4 942   | 1 036                   | 3 557  | 1 051         | 7 579   | 6 822   | 341           |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 1 969                                   | 215    | 990     | 332                     | 188    | 164           | 509     | 284     | 80            |
| Not living with parents                                  | 9 598                                   | 546    | 3 952   | 704                     | 3 369  | 887           | 7 070   | 6 538   | 261           |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| Total  | 967 515                                 | 62 990 | 581 466 | 67 674                  | 62 798 | 129 045       | 351 667 | 262 933 | 37 077        |
| 1969 and 1970  | 317 373                                 | 20 998 | 184 025 | 17 676                  | 27 337 | 43 861        | 117 263 | 85 517  | 14 387        |
| 1965 to 1968   | 314 512                                 | 20 833 | 183 337 | 27 092                  | 18 920 | 42 194        | 111 554 | 81 365  | 12 121        |
| 1960 to 1964   | 160 643                                 | 10 996 | 93 076  | 15 001                  | 9 643  | 24 160        | 51 903  | 38 050  | 4 838         |
| 1950 to 1959   | 118 421                                 | 6 437  | 84 481  | 6 150                   | 4 439  | 11 688        | 44 837  | 38 266  | 2 938         |
| 1949 or earlier  | 23 368                                  | 1 470  | 17 065  | 1 770                   | 691    | 2 167         | 11 174  | 8 916   | 1 321         |
| Always lived in same house                               | 33 198                                  | 2 256  | 19 482  | 1 585                   | 1 768  | 4 975         | 14 936  | 10 819  | 1 472         |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| All workers  | 365 896                                 | 23 259 | 228 509 | 27 124                  | 25 606 | 41 122        | 122 936 | 92 927  | 13 795        |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 333 358                                 | 21 352 | 209 311 | 25 163                  | 23 587 | 36 350        | 112 883 | 85 631  | 12 791        |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 91.1                                    | 91.8   | 92.8    | 92.8                    | 92.8   | 88.4          | 91.8    | 92.1    | 92.7          |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 5 645                                   | 560    | 2 796   | 383                     | 401    | 840           | 3 627   | 2 559   | 458           |
| Place of work not reported                               | 26 893                                  | 1 347  | 16 402  | 1 578                   | 1 618  | 3 932         | 6 426   | 4 737   | 546           |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| All workers  | 365 896                                 | 23 259 | 228 509 | 27 124                  | 25 606 | 41 122        | 122 936 | 92 927  | 13 795        |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 287 568                                 | 18 231 | 182 005 | 22 323                  | 19 889 | 31 534        | 94 661  | 72 340  | 10 161        |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 37 622                                  | 2 758  | 23 401  | 2 548                   | 2 481  | 4 485         | 11 174  | 8 939   | 1 131         |
| Bus or streetcar   | 4 256                                   | 49     | 3 664   | 148                     | 108    | 215           | 1 979   | 1 680   | 159           |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 91                                      | -      | 62      | 6                       | -      | 15            | 5       | -       | -             |
| Railroad   | 38                                      | -      | 27      | -                       | -      | -             | -       | -       | -             |
| Taxicab  | 202                                     | 8      | 143     | -                       | 7      | 37            | 32      | 24      | -             |
| Walked only  | 15 042                                  | 890    | 8 495   | 869                     | 1 594  | 1 593         | 6 826   | 4 036   | 1 629         |
| Other means  | 13 072                                  | 699    | 6 133   | 672                     | 982    | 2 496         | 5 093   | 3 629   | 515           |
| Worked at home   | 8 005                                   | 624    | 4 579   | 558                     | 545    | 747           | 3 166   | 2 279   | 200           |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |   |        |         |                         |        |               |         |         |               |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 305 687                                 | 19 313 | 185 278 | 21 058                  | 21 019 | 38 518        | 110 193 | 82 635  | 10 213        |
| Veteran  | 142 175                                 | 9 142  | 88 963  | 11 060                  | 8 363  | 16 226        | 50 342  | 37 329  | 4 791         |
| Percent of total   | 46.5                                    | 47.3   | 48.0    | 52.5                    | 39.8   | 42.1          | 45.7    | 45.2    | 46.9          |
| Vietnam conflict   | 24 437                                  | 1 769  | 15 202  | 1 275                   | 2 083  | 2 964         | 10 202  | 8 286   | 859           |
| Korean conflict  | 23 680                                  | 1 471  | 14 799  | 2 334                   | 1 576  | 2 063         | 7 111   | 4 922   | 809           |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 6 446                                   | 406    | 3 901   | 684                     | 370    | 766           | 2 352   | 1 808   | 112           |
| World War II   | 57 374                                  | 3 394  | 37 031  | 4 791                   | 2 637  | 5 976         | 20 222  | 14 714  | 1 986         |
| World War I  | 9 597                                   | 725    | 4 757   | 375                     | 224    | 2 566         | 3 851   | 2 772   | 242           |
| Other service  | 20 641                                  | 1 377  | 13 273  | 1 601                   | 1 473  | 1 891         | 6 604   | 4 827   | 783           |
| Nonveteran   | 163 512                                 | 10 171 | 96 315  | 9 998                   | 12 656 | 22 292        | 59 851  | 45 306  | 5 422         |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More<br>(or Central Cities)<br>Urban Balance<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More | Urbanized areas |         |        | Places  |            |        |         |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
|  | Phoenix         | Tucson  | Mesa   | Phoenix | Scottsdale | Tempe  | Tucson  |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>  |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Total native population  | 831 035         | 276 033 | 61 068 | 559 623 | 65 496     | 61 034 | 246 778 |
| Born in State of residence   | 253 806         | 91 843  | 20 819 | 178 646 | 13 602     | 17 697 | 82 914  |
| Born in different State  | 512 921         | 167 535 | 36 488 | 335 794 | 47 484     | 38 559 | 148 746 |
| Percent of total   | 61.7            | 60.7    | 59.7   | 60.0    | 72.5       | 63.2   | 60.3    |
| Northeast  | 74 761          | 30 329  | 4 494  | 49 226  | 7 562      | 5 660  | 26 942  |
| North Central  | 237 925         | 70 272  | 16 998 | 152 221 | 24 407     | 17 528 | 62 950  |
| South  | 110 266         | 39 727  | 6 995  | 78 032  | 7 146      | 6 688  | 34 699  |
| West   | 89 969          | 27 207  | 8 001  | 56 315  | 8 369      | 8 683  | 24 155  |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.  | 8 454           | 5 214   | 735    | 5 182   | 696        | 730    | 4 575   |
| State of birth not reported  | 55 854          | 11 461  | 3 026  | 40 001  | 3 714      | 4 048  | 10 543  |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Total population, 5 years old and over   | 789 177         | 270 053 | 57 005 | 530 623 | 62 813     | 57 030 | 241 573 |
| Same house   | 321 899         | 112 403 | 22 284 | 224 399 | 24 428     | 16 957 | 103 548 |
| Different house in United States   | 395 018         | 135 026 | 30 786 | 255 847 | 34 471     | 32 566 | 118 902 |
| Same county  | 202 104         | 62 454  | 14 598 | 142 385 | 13 207     | 13 799 | 55 469  |
| Different county   | 192 914         | 72 572  | 16 188 | 113 462 | 21 264     | 18 767 | 63 433  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965  | 5 772           | 3 723   | 469    | 3 699   | 464        | 549    | 3 024   |
| Persons attending college in 1965  | 11 096          | 5 331   | 1 081  | 6 071   | 1 114      | 2 081  | 4 818   |
| Same State   | 20 541          | 11 671  | 1 787  | 13 342  | 1 343      | 2 413  | 10 653  |
| Different State  | 172 373         | 60 901  | 14 401 | 100 120 | 19 921     | 16 354 | 52 780  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965  | 5 380           | 3 450   | 448    | 3 399   | 451        | 522    | 2 802   |
| Persons attending college in 1965  | 9 393           | 4 537   | 952    | 5 034   | 954        | 1 783  | 4 096   |
| Northeast  | 22 861          | 9 245   | 1 617  | 13 160  | 2 999      | 2 363  | 7 861   |
| North Central  | 64 661          | 18 807  | 5 339  | 36 174  | 7 979      | 5 675  | 16 335  |
| South  | 25 622          | 12 629  | 1 940  | 15 737  | 2 683      | 2 425  | 10 420  |
| West   | 59 229          | 20 220  | 5 505  | 35 049  | 6 260      | 5 891  | 18 164  |
| Abroad   | 10 502          | 7 902   | 1 059  | 6 372   | 457        | 1 382  | 6 870   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965  | 2 169           | 1 678   | 172    | 1 492   | 67         | 263    | 1 440   |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported   | 61 758          | 14 722  | 2 876  | 44 005  | 3 457      | 6 125  | 12 253  |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Different county in 1965   | 16 270          | 15 547  | 1 395  | 7 563   | 1 195      | 4 610  | 12 680  |
| In Armed Forces, 1970  | 2 404           | 5 216   | 435    | 1 062   | 63         | 253    | 2 730   |
| Inmate of institution, 1970  | 555             | 300     | 21     | 483     | -          | 51     | 300     |
| Attending college, 1970  | 13 311          | 10 031  | 939    | 6 018   | 1 132      | 4 306  | 9 650   |
| Living with one or both parents  | 2 032           | 462     | 230    | 1 083   | 360        | 206    | 382     |
| Not living with parents  | 11 279          | 9 569   | 709    | 4 935   | 772        | 4 100  | 9 268   |
| Different State in 1965  | 13 715          | 12 242  | 1 209  | 6 265   | 1 092      | 3 824  | 9 533   |
| In Armed Forces, 1970  | 2 314           | 4 997   | 427    | 1 034   | 56         | 243    | 2 620   |
| Inmate of institution, 1970  | 334             | 91      | 21     | 289     | -          | 24     | 91      |
| Attending college, 1970  | 11 067          | 7 154   | 761    | 4 942   | 1 036      | 3 557  | 6 822   |
| Living with one or both parents  | 1 870           | 364     | 215    | 990     | 332        | 188    | 284     |
| Not living with parents  | 9 197           | 6 790   | 546    | 3 952   | 704        | 3 369  | 6 538   |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Total  | 843 672         | 294 139 | 62 990 | 581 466 | 67 886     | 62 798 | 262 933 |
| 1969 and 1970  | 277 423         | 98 026  | 20 998 | 184 025 | 17 811     | 27 337 | 85 517  |
| 1965 to 1968   | 279 828         | 91 626  | 20 833 | 183 337 | 27 143     | 18 920 | 81 365  |
| 1960 to 1964   | 147 867         | 42 228  | 10 996 | 93 076  | 15 001     | 9 643  | 38 050  |
| 1950 to 1959   | 109 457         | 40 469  | 6 437  | 84 481  | 6 176      | 4 439  | 38 266  |
| 1949 or earlier  | 20 626          | 9 914   | 1 470  | 17 065  | 170        | 691    | 8 916   |
| Always lived in same house   | 28 471          | 11 876  | 2 256  | 19 482  | 1 585      | 1 768  | 10 819  |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| All workers  | 330 629         | 104 817 | 23 259 | 228 509 | 27 233     | 25 606 | 92 927  |
| Worked in county of residence  | 302 970         | 96 600  | 21 352 | 209 311 | 25 258     | 23 587 | 85 631  |
| Percent of all workers   | 91.6            | 92.2    | 91.8   | 91.6    | 92.7       | 92.1   | 92.1    |
| Worked outside county of residence   | 4 656           | 2 978   | 560    | 2 796   | 383        | 401    | 2 559   |
| Place of work not reported   | 23 003          | 5 239   | 1 347  | 16 402  | 1 592      | 1 618  | 4 737   |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| All workers  | 330 629         | 104 817 | 23 259 | 228 509 | 27 233     | 25 606 | 92 927  |
| Private automobile, driver   | 263 210         | 81 177  | 18 231 | 182 005 | 22 379     | 19 889 | 72 340  |
| Private automobile, passenger  | 33 899          | 9 873   | 2 758  | 23 401  | 2 554      | 2 481  | 8 939   |
| Bus or streetcar   | 4 137           | 1 839   | 49     | 3 664   | 148        | 108    | 1 680   |
| Subway or elevated train   | 83              | -       | -      | 62      | 6          | -      | -       |
| Railroad   | 27              | -       | -      | 27      | -          | -      | -       |
| Taxicab  | 186             | 24      | 8      | 143     | -          | 7      | 24      |
| Walked only  | 12 803          | 5 438   | 890    | 8 495   | 875        | 1 594  | 4 036   |
| Other means  | 9 360           | 3 993   | 699    | 6 133   | 677        | 982    | 3 629   |
| Worked at home   | 6 924           | 2 473   | 624    | 4 579   | 594        | 545    | 2 279   |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>  |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over   | 275 808         | 90 991  | 19 313 | 185 278 | 21 149     | 21 019 | 82 635  |
| Veteran  | 130 176         | 41 277  | 9 142  | 88 963  | 11 108     | 8 363  | 37 329  |
| Percent of total   | 47.2            | 45.4    | 47.3   | 48.0    | 52.5       | 39.8   | 45.2    |
| Vietnam conflict   | 22 266          | 9 008   | 1 769  | 15 202  | 1 287      | 2 083  | 8 286   |
| Korean conflict  | 21 827          | 5 598   | 1 471  | 14 799  | 2 363      | 1 576  | 4 922   |
| Korean conflict and World War II   | 5 999           | 1 920   | 406    | 3 901   | 684        | 370    | 1 808   |
| World War II   | 52 580          | 16 318  | 3 394  | 37 031  | 4 798      | 2 637  | 14 714  |
| World War I  | 8 374           | 2 983   | 725    | 4 757   | 375        | 224    | 2 772   |
| Other service  | 19 130          | 5 450   | 1 377  | 13 273  | 1 601      | 1 473  | 4 827   |
| Nonveteran   | 145 632         | 49 714  | 10 171 | 96 315  | 10 041     | 12 656 | 45 306  |



Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Urbanized areas |         |        | Places  |            |        |         |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
|  | Phoenix         | Tucson  | Mesa   | Phoenix | Scottsdale | Tempe  | Tucson  |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 273 022         | 93 453  | 19 921 | 176 096 | 24 958     | 27 805 | 84 719  |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 266 971         | 91 673  | 19 329 | 172 193 | 24 436     | 27 016 | 83 145  |
| Nursery school   | 5 785           | 1 323   | 269    | 3 935   | 611        | 516    | 1 141   |
| Public   | 1 112           | 342     | 85     | 771     | 109        | 72     | 281     |
| Percent  | 19.2            | 25.9    | 31.6   | 19.6    | 17.8       | 14.0   | 24.6    |
| Parochial  | 366             | 38      | 6      | 262     | 35         | 27     | 38      |
| Other private  | 4 307           | 943     | 178    | 2 902   | 467        | 1 177  | 822     |
| Kindergarten   | 11 844          | 2 571   | 678    | 7 690   | 1 395      | 1 278  | 2 138   |
| Public   | 7 014           | 1 004   | 213    | 3 976   | 1 278      | 1 105  | 774     |
| Percent  | 59.2            | 39.1    | 31.4   | 51.7    | 91.6       | 93.9   | 36.2    |
| Parochial  | 1 355           | 290     | 94     | 1 079   | 47         | 26     | 285     |
| Other private  | 3 475           | 1 277   | 371    | 2 635   | 70         | 46     | 1 079   |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 147 745         | 48 018  | 11 002 | 99 044  | 13 164     | 10 224 | 42 822  |
| Public   | 135 890         | 44 571  | 10 371 | 90 793  | 12 069     | 9 335  | 39 811  |
| Percent  | 92.0            | 92.8    | 94.3   | 91.7    | 91.7       | 91.3   | 93.0    |
| Parochial  | 9 949           | 3 205   | 499    | 6 938   | 998        | 842    | 2 787   |
| Other private  | 1 906           | 242     | 132    | 1 313   | 97         | 47     | 224     |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 62 758          | 21 037  | 4 937  | 41 633  | 6 229      | 4 149  | 19 158  |
| Public   | 57 670          | 19 737  | 4 784  | 37 797  | 5 789      | 3 968  | 17 951  |
| Percent  | 91.9            | 93.8    | 96.9   | 90.8    | 92.9       | 95.6   | 93.7    |
| Parochial  | 3 569           | 931     | 130    | 2 708   | 341        | 138    | 671     |
| Other private  | 1 519           | 369     | 23     | 1 127   | 99         | 43     | 336     |
| College  | 38 839          | 18 724  | 2 643  | 19 891  | 3 037      | 10 950 | 17 886  |
| Public   | 35 084          | 17 747  | 2 517  | 17 230  | 2 822      | 10 607 | 16 982  |
| Percent  | 90.3            | 94.8    | 95.2   | 86.6    | 92.9       | 96.9   | 94.9    |
| Private  | 3 753           | 977     | 126    | 2 661   | 215        | 343    | 904     |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 6 051           | 1 780   | 392    | 3 903   | 522        | 789    | 1 574   |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 266 971         | 91 673  | 19 329 | 172 193 | 24 436     | 27 016 | 83 145  |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 4 990           | 1 350   | 210    | 3 390   | 534        | 445    | 1 131   |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 25 065          | 6 778   | 1 626  | 16 727  | 2 340      | 2 132  | 5 937   |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 125 414         | 40 528  | 9 483  | 83 612  | 11 560     | 8 700  | 36 147  |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 34 742          | 11 116  | 2 353  | 23 491  | 3 390      | 2 368  | 10 030  |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 29 805          | 10 077  | 2 421  | 19 671  | 2 858      | 2 013  | 9 255   |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 17 686          | 7 861   | 1 333  | 10 004  | 1 461      | 3 635  | 7 437   |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 9 459           | 5 538   | 580    | 4 377   | 782        | 3 172  | 5 301   |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 8 081           | 3 917   | 689    | 4 133   | 576        | 2 197  | 3 681   |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 11 729          | 4 508   | 834    | 6 788   | 935        | 2 354  | 4 226   |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 56.7            | 56.5    | 55.8   | 54.6    | 65.4       | 63.5   | 57.6    |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 16.7            | 14.1    | 9.2    | 16.7    | 23.6       | 19.6   | 13.1    |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 74.7            | 63.9    | 67.9   | 73.4    | 85.9       | 84.5   | 62.8    |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 97.8            | 96.2    | 98.2   | 97.4    | 99.0       | 98.0   | 96.7    |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 96.0            | 94.7    | 90.4   | 95.7    | 98.7       | 99.9   | 94.3    |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 87.8            | 90.6    | 93.2   | 86.0    | 96.2       | 90.2   | 91.4    |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 58.0            | 63.3    | 59.1   | 52.3    | 72.7       | 78.0   | 66.2    |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 35.1            | 43.2    | 29.6   | 26.5    | 49.3       | 66.9   | 47.8    |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 19.7            | 25.0    | 20.5   | 15.0    | 28.5       | 45.8   | 27.0    |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 10.6            | 12.4    | 10.5   | 9.0     | 10.8       | 23.3   | 13.2    |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Total  | 14 330          | 6 205   | 953    | 10 154  | 603        | 1 138  | 4 499   |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 6 514           | 1 882   | 256    | 4 896   | 180        | 363    | 1 585   |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old                  | 15.0            | 10.3    | 8.5    | 17.7    | 5.4        | 6.4    | 10.1    |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 4 149           | 1 227   | 171    | 3 027   | 126        | 261    | 1 006   |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 2 365           | 655     | 85     | 1 869   | 54         | 102    | 579     |
| High school graduate                                     | 7 816           | 4 323   | 697    | 5 258   | 423        | 775    | 2 914   |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 6 384           | 3 715   | 585    | 4 204   | 338        | 687    | 2 349   |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 1 432           | 608     | 112    | 1 054   | 85         | 88     | 565     |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Male, 25 years old and over                              | 216 690         | 71 795  | 15 182 | 146 897 | 17 004     | 13 457 | 64 060  |
| No school years completed                                | 3 319           | 794     | 173    | 2 226   | 99         | 131    | 658     |
| Elementary:  | 6 654           | 2 282   | 354    | 4 886   | 140        | 228    | 1 972   |
| 5 and 6 years  | 8 216           | 3 216   | 529    | 6 129   | 255        | 278    | 2 846   |
| 7 years  | 7 027           | 2 056   | 474    | 5 162   | 203        | 215    | 1 810   |
| 8 years  | 23 863          | 7 708   | 2 020  | 16 625  | 1 021      | 922    | 6 944   |
| High school:   | 35 256          | 10 386  | 2 660  | 25 883  | 1 920      | 1 291  | 9 172   |
| 4 years  | 40 293          | 22 230  | 4 495  | 41 322  | 5 142      | 3 330  | 19 758  |
| College:   | 34 989          | 10 430  | 2 412  | 22 943  | 3 615      | 2 657  | 9 443   |
| 4 years  | 18 410          | 5 394   | 1 042  | 10 924  | 2 357      | 1 714  | 4 831   |
| 5 years or more  | 18 453          | 7 299   | 1 023  | 10 797  | 2 252      | 2 691  | 6 626   |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.4            | 12.4    | 12.3   | 12.3    | 12.9       | 13.4   | 12.4    |
| Female, 25 years old and over                            | 241 756         | 81 608  | 16 900 | 164 554 | 19 354     | 13 486 | 73 837  |
| No school years completed                                | 3 395           | 1 105   | 218    | 2 301   | 69         | 100    | 903     |
| Elementary:  | 5 835           | 2 537   | 320    | 4 098   | 200        | 177    | 2 226   |
| 5 and 6 years  | 8 366           | 3 671   | 566    | 6 327   | 204        | 241    | 3 259   |
| 7 years  | 6 769           | 2 096   | 545    | 5 025   | 228        | 179    | 1 855   |
| 8 years  | 25 209          | 7 902   | 1 763  | 18 437  | 1 004      | 794    | 7 158   |
| High school:   | 43 109          | 13 772  | 3 200  | 31 041  | 2 706      | 1 647  | 12 268  |
| 4 years  | 88 721          | 29 276  | 6 487  | 59 624  | 8 360      | 5 333  | 26 646  |
| College:   | 36 326          | 11 290  | 2 234  | 23 025  | 4 059      | 2 493  | 10 406  |
| 4 years  | 15 000          | 5 809   | 903    | 9 065   | 1 644      | 1 468  | 5 275   |
| 5 years or more  | 9 026           | 4 150   | 664    | 5 611   | 880        | 1 054  | 3 841   |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.3            | 12.3    | 12.3   | 12.3    | 12.6       | 12.7   | 12.3    |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 458 446         | 153 403 | 32 082 | 311 451 | 36 358     | 26 943 | 137 897 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 4.2             | 4.4     | 3.3    | 4.3     | 1.4        | 2.4    | 4.2     |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 21.5            | 21.8    | 21.7   | 22.9    | 9.4        | 12.1   | 21.5    |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 61.4            | 62.5    | 60.0   | 58.9    | 77.9       | 77.0   | 63.0    |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 13.3            | 14.8    | 11.3   | 11.7    | 19.6       | 25.7   | 14.9    |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.4            | 12.4    | 12.3   | 12.3    | 12.8       | 12.8   | 12.4    |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 98 528          | 40 896  | 7 582  | 63 213  | 5 618      | 14 196 | 35 987  |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 68.7            | 72.7    | 70.6   | 66.0    | 73.5       | 82.3   | 72.6    |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 5.6             | 7.3     | 7.1    | 4.5     | 7.0        | 9.4    | 7.7     |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |                 |         |        |         |            |        |         |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school                  | 196 533         | 67 925  | 13 555 | 138 966 | 13 260     | 13 719 | 58 985  |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 36.4            | 31.9    | 38.0   | 36.6    | 39.2       | 30.8   | 31.0    |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 235 617         | 77 505  | 16 292 | 163 033 | 16 986     | 17 091 | 70 014  |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 26.2            | 23.8    | 24.7   | 26.6    | 27.0       | 23.0   | 24.0    |





Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR  
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

|   |                |               |               |                |               |               |               |
|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....   | <b>155 154</b> | <b>55 041</b> | <b>10 856</b> | <b>104 451</b> | <b>12 717</b> | <b>14 575</b> | <b>47 676</b> |
| No high school .....                    | 17 490         | 4 973         | 1 032         | 21 666         | 548           | 830           | 4 306         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years .....         | 23 081         | 6 778         | 1 623         | 17 744         | 1 099         | 951           | 5 817         |
| High school, 4 years .....              | 49 846         | 19 672        | 3 842         | 34 935         | 3 809         | 3 228         | 16 286        |
| College, 1 year or more .....           | 64 739         | 23 618        | 4 359         | 39 106         | 7 261         | 9 566         | 21 267        |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> ..... | <b>184 098</b> | <b>62 202</b> | <b>13 436</b> | <b>123 844</b> | <b>15 076</b> | <b>17 016</b> | <b>56 099</b> |
| No high school .....                    | 18 842         | 6 705         | 1 079         | 13 601         | 751           | 729           | 5 869         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years .....         | 49 360         | 16 188        | 3 780         | 35 452         | 3 464         | 2 603         | 14 415        |
| High school, 4 years .....              | 69 110         | 22 052        | 5 323         | 46 659         | 5 886         | 6 283         | 19 842        |
| College, 1 year or more .....           | 46 786         | 17 257        | 3 254         | 28 132         | 4 975         | 7 401         | 15 973        |

**FERTILITY**

|  |               |               |              |               |              |              |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....     | <b>78 288</b> | <b>28 456</b> | <b>6 149</b> | <b>51 714</b> | <b>5 196</b> | <b>8 869</b> | <b>26 109</b> |
| Ever married .....                         | 30 745        | 10 351        | 2 590        | 21 444        | 1 375        | 2 752        | 9 443         |
| Percent ever married .....                 | 39.3          | 36.4          | 42.1         | 41.5          | 26.5         | 31.0         | 36.2          |
| Number of own children under 5 years ..... | 22 483        | 6 804         | 1 921        | 16 272        | 814          | 1 589        | 5 940         |
| Per 1,000 women .....                      | 287           | 239           | 312          | 315           | 157          | 179          | 228           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married .....         | 731           | 657           | 742          | 759           | 592          | 577          | 629           |
| Number of children ever born .....         | 29 310        | 8 936         | 2 414        | 21 258        | 1 053        | 1 914        | 7 899         |
| Per 1,000 women .....                      | 374           | 314           | 393          | 411           | 203          | 216          | 303           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married .....         | 953           | 863           | 932          | 991           | 766          | 695          | 836           |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....     | <b>56 714</b> | <b>18 383</b> | <b>4 052</b> | <b>38 524</b> | <b>4 823</b> | <b>4 932</b> | <b>16 182</b> |
| Ever married .....                         | 52 265        | 16 689        | 3 805        | 35 266        | 4 507        | 4 528        | 14 634        |
| Percent ever married .....                 | 92.2          | 90.8          | 93.9         | 91.5          | 93.5         | 91.8         | 90.4          |
| Number of own children under 5 years ..... | 37 591        | 11 725        | 3 195        | 24 938        | 3 182        | 3 331        | 10 367        |
| Per 1,000 women .....                      | 663           | 638           | 788          | 647           | 660          | 675          | 641           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married .....         | 719           | 703           | 840          | 707           | 706          | 736          | 708           |
| Number of children ever born .....         | 124 374       | 38 689        | 9 513        | 83 800        | 9 931        | 9 697        | 33 828        |
| Per 1,000 women .....                      | 2 193         | 2 105         | 2 348        | 2 175         | 2 060        | 1 966        | 2 090         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married .....         | 2 380         | 2 318         | 2 500        | 2 376         | 2 203        | 2 142        | 2 312         |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....     | <b>50 134</b> | <b>15 727</b> | <b>3 295</b> | <b>34 286</b> | <b>5 095</b> | <b>3 238</b> | <b>14 102</b> |
| Ever married .....                         | 48 138        | 14 890        | 3 180        | 32 747        | 4 962        | 3 169        | 13 350        |
| Percent ever married .....                 | 96.0          | 94.7          | 96.5         | 95.5          | 97.4         | 97.9         | 94.7          |
| Number of own children under 5 years ..... | 9 228         | 3 274         | 812          | 6 080         | 913          | 627          | 2 954         |
| Per 1,000 women .....                      | 184           | 208           | 246          | 177           | 179          | 194          | 209           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married .....         | 192           | 220           | 255          | 186           | 184          | 198          | 221           |
| Number of children ever born .....         | 151 466       | 48 900        | 11 532       | 102 004       | 13 935       | 9 710        | 43 978        |
| Per 1,000 women .....                      | 3 021         | 3 109         | 3 500        | 2 975         | 2 735        | 2 999        | 3 119         |
| Replacement index .....                    | 146           | 150           | 149          | 144           | 132          | 145          | 151           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married .....         | 3 146         | 3 284         | 3 626        | 3 115         | 2 808        | 3 064        | 3 294         |

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

|   |                |                |               |                |               |               |               |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                                     | <b>219 983</b> | <b>72 629</b>  | <b>16 388</b> | <b>147 253</b> | <b>17 546</b> | <b>14 103</b> | <b>65 221</b> |
| With own children under 3 years .....                     | 34 526         | 11 141         | 2 992         | 23 479         | 2 333         | 2 900         | 9 889         |
| With own children under 6 years .....                     | 57 126         | 18 705         | 4 542         | 38 805         | 4 470         | 4 682         | 16 657        |
| With own children under 12 years .....                    | 94 913         | 30 880         | 7 114         | 64 288         | 7 970         | 7 432         | 27 394        |
| With own children under 18 years .....                    | 122 437        | 39 699         | 9 146         | 83 057         | 10 832        | 9 080         | 35 312        |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years .....                  | 134 681        | 43 840         | 9 987         | 91 686         | 12 009        | 9 788         | 39 094        |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years .....                  | 62 533         | 20 313         | 4 667         | 42 196         | 6 058         | 4 003         | 18 392        |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years .....                  | 29 816         | 10 089         | 2 378         | 20 271         | 2 791         | 1 866         | 9 117         |
| <b>Subfamilies</b> .....                                  | <b>5 210</b>   | <b>1 867</b>   | <b>433</b>    | <b>3 794</b>   | <b>281</b>    | <b>205</b>    | <b>1 652</b>  |
| Number of own children under 18 years .....               | 5 468          | 2 199          | 462           | 3 991          | 286           | 206           | 1 886         |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....                     | <b>2 462</b>   | <b>951</b>     | <b>241</b>    | <b>1 657</b>   | <b>158</b>    | <b>119</b>    | <b>866</b>    |
| Number of own children under 18 years .....               | 1 523          | 744            | 194           | 935            | 104           | 49            | 648           |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....                 | <b>2 456</b>   | <b>865</b>     | <b>170</b>    | <b>1 911</b>   | <b>119</b>    | <b>73</b>     | <b>735</b>    |
| Number of own children under 18 years .....               | 3 493          | 1 365          | 246           | 2 708          | 178           | 118           | 1 148         |
| <b>Married couples</b> .....                              | <b>194 997</b> | <b>63 626</b>  | <b>14 810</b> | <b>128 942</b> | <b>15 824</b> | <b>12 858</b> | <b>57 092</b> |
| Percent in subfamilies .....                              | 1.3            | 1.5            | 1.6           | 1.3            | 1.0           | 0.9           | 1.5           |
| With own children under 6 years .....                     | 52 856         | 17 241         | 4 352         | 35 470         | 4 226         | 4 495         | 15 336        |
| With own children under 18 years .....                    | 107 134        | 34 665         | 8 247         | 71 715         | 9 701         | 8 302         | 30 757        |
| With husband under 45 years .....                         | 99 794         | 32 230         | 7 551         | 66 773         | 8 518         | 8 535         | 28 676        |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....                  | <b>306 459</b> | <b>99 704</b>  | <b>23 265</b> | <b>206 934</b> | <b>25 863</b> | <b>21 737</b> | <b>89 049</b> |
| Living with both parents .....                            | 255 015        | 82 164         | 20 214        | 168 599        | 22 773        | 19 376        | 73 284        |
| Percent of total .....                                    | 83.2           | 82.4           | 86.9          | 81.5           | 88.1          | 89.1          | 82.3          |
| Living with one parent .....                              | 40 940         | 14 116         | 2 449         | 30 577         | 2 595         | 1 777         | 12 760        |
| Living with neither parent .....                          | 10 504         | 3 424          | 602           | 7 758          | 495           | 584           | 3 005         |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever<br/>married</b> ..... | <b>331 481</b> | <b>108 462</b> | <b>23 232</b> | <b>228 391</b> | <b>27 469</b> | <b>25 150</b> | <b>97 284</b> |
| Never widowed or divorced .....                           | 248 351        | 83 180         | 18 058        | 167 942        | 21 398        | 20 473        | 74 918        |
| Known to have been: Widowed .....                         | 14 618         | 4 780          | 930           | 10 558         | 1 027         | 789           | 4 239         |
| Divorced .....  | 70 464         | 21 010         | 4 433         | 51 379         | 5 142         | 3 904         | 18 553        |
| Widowed and divorced .....                                | 1 952          | 508            | 189           | 1 488          | 98            | 16            | 426           |

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

|   |               |              |            |              |            |              |              |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b> ..... | <b>12 323</b> | <b>9 980</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>6 909</b> | <b>386</b> | <b>4 432</b> | <b>7 484</b> |
| Inmate of mental hospital .....         | 1 238         | 12           | -          | 1 158        | 80         | -            | 12           |
| Inmate of home for the aged .....       | 1 827         | 903          | 100        | 1 637        | 90         | -            | 903          |
| Inmate of other institution .....       | 1 225         | 440          | -          | 1 135        | -          | 90           | 399          |
| In rooming house .....                  | 1 727         | 759          | 62         | 1 029        | 49         | 421          | 701          |
| In military barracks .....              | -             | 2 388        | -          | -            | -          | -            | -            |
| In college dormitory .....              | 4 630         | 4 858        | -          | 342          | 148        | 3 882        | 4 858        |
| Other .....                             | 1 676         | 620          | -          | 1 608        | 19         | 39           | 611          |

**DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>**

|                                 |                |                |               |                |               |               |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>434 085</b> | <b>143 870</b> | <b>29 779</b> | <b>302 886</b> | <b>33 295</b> | <b>27 916</b> | <b>127 527</b> |
| Disabled or handicapped .....   | 55 024         | 21 061         | 4 075         | 39 908         | 3 083         | 2 487         | 19 101         |
| In labor force .....            | 26 896         | 9 435          | 1 790         | 19 773         | 1 648         | 1 575         | 8 529          |
| Not in labor force .....        | 28 128         | 11 626         | 2 285         | 20 135         | 1 435         | 912           | 10 572         |
| Cannot work .....               | 19 534         | 8 265          | 1 499         | 14 310         | 897           | 596           | 7 381          |
| Disabled 6 months or more ..... | 18 336         | 7 708          | 1 363         | 13 385         | 858           | 538           | 6 977          |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



**Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

|                                      | Urbanized areas |         | Places |         |            |        |        |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|--------|--------|
|                                      | Phoenix         | Tucson  | Mesa   | Phoenix | Scottsdale | Tempe  | Tucson |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |        |
| Labor force                          | 279 542         | 98 414  | 19 798 | 187 856 | 21 258     | 21 508 | 86 835 |
| Percent of total                     | 76.6            | 72.3    | 75.3   | 78.6    | 82.4       | 76.1   | 71.3   |
| Armed Forces                         | 3 792           | 7 418   | 585    | 1 883   | 94         | 388    | 4 206  |
| Civilian labor force                 | 210 280         | 63 775  | 14 323 | 145 466 | 17 414     | 15 987 | 57 683 |
| Employed                             | 202 898         | 61 490  | 13 869 | 140 150 | 16 943     | 15 548 | 55 638 |
| Unemployed                           | 7 382           | 2 285   | 454    | 5 316   | 471        | 439    | 2 045  |
| Percent of civilian labor force      | 3.5             | 3.6     | 3.2    | 3.7     | 2.7        | 2.7    | 3.5    |
| Not in labor force                   | 65 470          | 27 221  | 4 890  | 40 007  | 3 750      | 5 133  | 24 946 |
| Inmate of institution                | 1 846           | 472     | 43     | 1 694   | 33         | 76     | 472    |
| Enrolled in school                   | 17 674          | 9 649   | 1 187  | 9 958   | 1 416      | 3 564  | 9 121  |
| Other: Under 65 years old            | 18 084          | 6 945   | 1 242  | 12 208  | 948        | 801    | 6 129  |
| Percent disabled                     | 51.2            | 59.1    | 52.7   | 54.0    | 46.7       | 43.4   | 60.1   |
| 65 years and over                    | 27 866          | 10 155  | 2 418  | 16 147  | 1 353      | 692    | 9 224  |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>     |                 |         |        |         |            |        |        |
| Labor force                          | 18 601          | 5 923   | 1 384  | 12 455  | 1 748      | 1 206  | 5 335  |
| Percent of total                     | 17.9            | 16.0    | 22.0   | 17.8    | 17.0       | 22.3   | 16.7   |
| Employed                             | 2 983           | 784     | 289    | 1 938   | 278        | 242    | 735    |
| Unemployed                           | 354             | 165     | 15     | 275     | 20         | 27     | 153    |
| Percent of civilian labor force      | 10.6            | 17.4    | 4.9    | 12.4    | 6.7        | 10.0   | 17.2   |
| Not in labor force                   | 15 264          | 4 974   | 1 080  | 10 242  | 1 450      | 937    | 4 437  |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> |                 |         |        |         |            |        |        |
| Labor force                          | 311 362         | 107 011 | 22 464 | 210 188 | 23 690     | 21 862 | 97 179 |
| Percent of total                     | 43.2            | 37.3    | 42.7   | 44.8    | 45.1       | 47.9   | 37.9   |
| Armed Forces                         | 94              | 107     | 5      | 64      | -          | 8      | 97     |
| Civilian labor force                 | 134 341         | 39 860  | 9 597  | 94 013  | 10 694     | 10 456 | 36 766 |
| Employed                             | 128 550         | 37 860  | 9 108  | 90 050  | 10 303     | 10 009 | 34 957 |
| Unemployed                           | 5 791           | 2 000   | 489    | 3 963   | 391        | 447    | 1 809  |
| Percent of civilian labor force      | 4.3             | 5.0     | 5.1    | 4.2     | 3.7        | 4.3    | 4.9    |
| Not in labor force                   | 176 927         | 67 044  | 12 862 | 116 111 | 12 996     | 11 398 | 60 316 |
| Inmate of institution                | 2 090           | 673     | 57     | 1 882   | 137        | 14     | 673    |
| Enrolled in school                   | 21 906          | 9 765   | 1 752  | 12 905  | 1 718      | 3 620  | 8 968  |
| Other: Under 65 years old            | 113 608         | 42 161  | 7 962  | 76 779  | 8 932      | 6 701  | 37 202 |
| Percent disabled                     | 16.7            | 17.2    | 20.2   | 17.7    | 11.6       | 8.1    | 17.6   |
| 65 years and over                    | 39 323          | 14 445  | 3 091  | 24 545  | 2 209      | 1 063  | 13 473 |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>   |                 |         |        |         |            |        |        |
| Labor force                          | 17 585          | 5 816   | 1 218  | 12 083  | 1 685      | 1 134  | 5 307  |
| Percent of total                     | 1.4             | 5.3     | 9.9    | 9.6     | 1.8        | 6.9    | 4.8    |
| Employed                             | 1 287           | 449     | 90     | 891     | 178        | 58     | 412    |
| Unemployed                           | 148             | 64      | 9      | 105     | 7          | 11     | 72     |
| Percent of civilian labor force      | 10.3            | 15.8    | 9.1    | 10.5    | 3.8        | 15.9   | 14.9   |
| Not in labor force                   | 16 150          | 5 283   | 1 119  | 11 087  | 1 500      | 1 065  | 4 823  |

**MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

|   |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b> |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| With own children under 6 years           | 59 364  | 19 105 | 4 782  | 40 512  | 4 518  | 4 788  | 16 970 |
| In labor force                            | 20 319  | 5 171  | 1 633  | 14 151  | 1 341  | 1 618  | 4 812  |
| Percent in labor force                    | 34.2    | 27.1   | 34.1   | 34.9    | 29.7   | 33.8   | 28.4   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only      | 64 314  | 20 439 | 4 563  | 43 562  | 6 212  | 4 403  | 18 169 |
| In labor force                            | 34 115  | 9 505  | 2 590  | 23 121  | 3 519  | 2 339  | 8 630  |
| Percent in labor force                    | 53.0    | 46.5   | 56.8   | 53.1    | 56.6   | 53.1   | 47.5   |
| No own children under 18 years            | 187 684 | 67 467 | 13 119 | 126 114 | 12 960 | 12 671 | 62 040 |
| In labor force                            | 80 001  | 25 291 | 5 379  | 56 805  | 5 834  | 6 507  | 23 421 |
| Percent in labor force                    | 42.6    | 37.5   | 41.0   | 45.0    | 45.0   | 51.4   | 37.8   |

|  |        |        |       |        |       |       |        |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> |        |        |       |        |       |       |        |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 53 012 | 17 033 | 4 373 | 35 656 | 4 174 | 4 942 | 15 120 |
| In labor force   | 16 590 | 4 155  | 1 342 | 11 374 | 1 108 | 1 428 | 3 891  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 31.3   | 24.4   | 30.7  | 31.9   | 26.5  | 31.6  | 25.7   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 54 162 | 17 099 | 3 886 | 36 193 | 5 410 | 3 879 | 15 130 |
| In labor force   | 26 529 | 7 227  | 2 064 | 17 574 | 2 862 | 1 967 | 6 544  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 49.0   | 42.3   | 53.1  | 48.6   | 52.9  | 50.7  | 43.3   |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 88 099 | 29 524 | 6 396 | 57 528 | 6 164 | 4 537 | 26 884 |
| In labor force   | 35 318 | 10 582 | 2 439 | 25 032 | 2 665 | 2 532 | 9 808  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 40.1   | 35.8   | 38.1  | 43.5   | 43.2  | 55.8  | 36.5   |
| <b>Other women</b>   |        |        |       |        |       |       |        |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 6 352  | 2 072  | 409   | 4 856  | 344   | 262   | 1 850  |
| In labor force   | 3 729  | 1 016  | 291   | 2 777  | 233   | 190   | 921    |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 58.7   | 49.0   | 71.1  | 57.2   | 67.7  | 72.5  | 49.8   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 10 152 | 3 340  | 677   | 7 369  | 802   | 524   | 3 039  |
| In labor force   | 7 586  | 2 278  | 526   | 5 547  | 657   | 372   | 2 086  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 74.7   | 68.2   | 77.7  | 75.3   | 81.9  | 71.0  | 68.6   |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 99 585 | 37 943 | 6 723 | 68 586 | 6 796 | 8 134 | 35 156 |
| In labor force   | 44 683 | 14 709 | 2 940 | 31 773 | 3 169 | 3 975 | 13 613 |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 44.9   | 38.8   | 43.7  | 46.3   | 46.6  | 48.9  | 38.7   |

**PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE**

|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Male</b>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 16 and 17 years   | 45.7 | 41.1 | 47.9 | 45.7 | 50.4 | 39.9 | 41.8 |
| 18 and 19 years   | 64.1 | 53.6 | 61.7 | 68.4 | 63.5 | 45.1 | 49.6 |
| 20 and 21 years   | 77.6 | 69.5 | 83.7 | 81.6 | 74.3 | 62.9 | 63.7 |
| 22 to 24 years    | 88.3 | 81.7 | 91.8 | 89.7 | 84.8 | 77.6 | 79.2 |
| 25 to 34 years    | 94.1 | 90.7 | 95.7 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 90.8 | 90.6 |
| 35 to 44 years    | 95.8 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 94.2 |
| 45 to 64 years    | 84.6 | 82.5 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 89.7 | 87.3 | 82.6 |
| 65 years and over | 19.9 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 18.2 |
| <b>Female</b>     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 16 and 17 years   | 24.3 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 24.5 | 29.7 | 25.4 | 22.6 |
| 18 and 19 years   | 51.8 | 38.9 | 56.1 | 54.5 | 61.6 | 40.9 | 38.5 |
| 20 and 21 years   | 60.4 | 41.4 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 63.2 | 55.6 | 41.9 |
| 22 to 24 years    | 57.3 | 50.4 | 49.2 | 57.7 | 55.3 | 65.2 | 51.9 |
| 25 to 34 years    | 47.3 | 42.0 | 46.7 | 48.6 | 42.8 | 47.2 | 43.1 |
| 35 to 44 years    | 52.0 | 46.2 | 52.3 | 52.7 | 54.4 | 49.6 | 47.3 |
| 45 to 64 years    | 48.3 | 43.7 | 51.4 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 44.6 |
| 65 years and over | 9.3  | 9.7  | 10.2 | 10.7 | 7.3  | 13.5 | 9.7  |













Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| SMSA's<br>Places of 50,000 or More<br>(or Central Cities)<br>Urban Balance<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More | Urbanized areas |               |               | Places         |               |               |               |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|   | Phoenix         | Tucson        | Mesa          | Phoenix        | Scottsdale    | Tempe         | Tucson        |
| <b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>  |                 |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>  | <b>232 564</b>  | <b>78 869</b> | <b>16 228</b> | <b>157 981</b> | <b>18 802</b> | <b>19 076</b> | <b>69 151</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 148 286         | 50 478        | 10 406        | 102 670        | 13 019        | 10 405        | 43 970        |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 52 309          | 15 600        | 3 581         | 35 362         | 3 385         | 4 777         | 13 528        |
| 26 weeks or less  | 31 969          | 12 791        | 2 241         | 19 949         | 2 398         | 3 894         | 11 653        |
| <b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>   | <b>52 393</b>   | <b>21 408</b> | <b>3 979</b>  | <b>33 675</b>  | <b>3 512</b>  | <b>6 731</b>  | <b>18 044</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 17 307          | 7 800         | 1 435         | 11 858         | 813           | 1 572         | 6 131         |
| Median weeks worked   | 40.3            | 38.5          | 41.5          | 42.2           | 30.5          | 30.9          | 34.3          |
| <b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>   | <b>169 302</b>  | <b>54 015</b> | <b>11 443</b> | <b>117 175</b> | <b>14 594</b> | <b>11 958</b> | <b>47 929</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 127 119         | 41 232        | 8 739         | 88 019         | 11 955        | 8 705         | 36 505        |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 33 925          | 9 733         | 2 229         | 23 597         | 2 150         | 2 540         | 8 687         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 8 258           | 3 050         | 475           | 5 559          | 489           | 713           | 2 737         |
| <b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>  | <b>10 869</b>   | <b>3 446</b>  | <b>806</b>    | <b>7 131</b>   | <b>696</b>    | <b>387</b>    | <b>3 178</b>  |
| Median weeks worked   | 41.0            | 46.1          | 37.0          | 44.5           | 40.6          | 40.4          | 45.7          |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>  | <b>165 720</b>  | <b>49 837</b> | <b>11 952</b> | <b>114 586</b> | <b>12 925</b> | <b>13 680</b> | <b>45 687</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 64 721          | 19 313        | 4 659         | 46 608         | 5 100         | 4 106         | 17 877        |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 50 358          | 13 734        | 3 487         | 34 727         | 3 489         | 4 489         | 12 622        |
| 26 weeks or less  | 50 641          | 16 790        | 3 806         | 33 251         | 3 876         | 5 085         | 15 188        |
| <b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>   | <b>46 119</b>   | <b>14 823</b> | <b>3 493</b>  | <b>30 120</b>  | <b>2 918</b>  | <b>6 132</b>  | <b>13 570</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 10 689          | 3 038         | 802           | 7 397          | 623           | 1 185         | 2 879         |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 14 235          | 3 783         | 1 083         | 9 291          | 891           | 1 973         | 3 466         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 21 195          | 8 002         | 1 610         | 13 432         | 1 404         | 2 974         | 7 405         |
| <b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>   | <b>48 478</b>   | <b>13 407</b> | <b>3 407</b>  | <b>33 470</b>  | <b>4 227</b>  | <b>3 958</b>  | <b>12 029</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 19 116          | 5 233         | 1 332         | 13 425         | 1 695         | 1 436         | 4 692         |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 15 080          | 3 843         | 987           | 10 540         | 1 269         | 1 325         | 3 539         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 14 282          | 4 331         | 1 088         | 9 505          | 1 263         | 1 197         | 3 798         |
| <b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>   | <b>57 409</b>   | <b>16 555</b> | <b>4 088</b>  | <b>41 004</b>  | <b>5 011</b>  | <b>3 096</b>  | <b>15 244</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 29 362          | 8 733         | 2 177         | 21 485         | 2 489         | 1 330         | 8 167         |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 16 890          | 4 648         | 1 132         | 11 886         | 1 573         | 1 007         | 4 239         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 11 157          | 3 174         | 779           | 7 633          | 949           | 759           | 2 838         |
| <b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>  | <b>13 714</b>   | <b>5 052</b>  | <b>962</b>    | <b>9 912</b>   | <b>769</b>    | <b>494</b>    | <b>4 664</b>  |
| Median weeks worked   | 45.7            | 48.9          | 41.0          | 47.7           | 42.1          | 41.7          | 48.9          |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>  |                 |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>   | <b>202 898</b>  | <b>61 490</b> | <b>13 869</b> | <b>140 150</b> | <b>16 943</b> | <b>15 548</b> | <b>55 638</b> |
| Private wage and salary workers   | 157 366         | 44 106        | 10 432        | 109 855        | 13 480        | 10 961        | 39 718        |
| Employee of own corporation   | 4 837           | 855           | 282           | 3 228          | 550           | 249           | 731           |
| Federal government workers  | 6 809           | 3 927         | 532           | 4 638          | 504           | 568           | 3 667         |
| State government workers  | 7 675           | 4 269         | 404           | 4 268          | 552           | 1 964         | 3 984         |
| Local government workers  | 13 314          | 4 640         | 1 047         | 9 123          | 917           | 1 191         | 4 220         |
| Self-employed workers   | 17 388          | 4 503         | 1 417         | 12 000         | 1 462         | 805           | 4 004         |
| Unpaid family workers   | 346             | 45            | 37            | 178            | 28            | 59            | 45            |
| <b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>   | <b>128 550</b>  | <b>37 860</b> | <b>9 108</b>  | <b>90 050</b>  | <b>10 303</b> | <b>10 009</b> | <b>34 957</b> |
| Private wage and salary workers   | 99 189          | 26 759        | 7 018         | 70 467         | 7 994         | 6 621         | 24 612        |
| Employee of own corporation   | 1 009           | 224           | 38            | 673            | 132           | 58            | 211           |
| Federal government workers  | 2 833           | 1 431         | 179           | 2 042          | 138           | 58            | 612           |
| State government workers  | 7 254           | 3 185         | 340           | 4 516          | 521           | 1 486         | 1 356         |
| Local government workers  | 13 060          | 4 507         | 1 009         | 8 727          | 521           | 1 486         | 2 999         |
| Self-employed workers   | 4 909           | 1 578         | 463           | 3 394          | 1 090         | 1 480         | 4 221         |
| Unpaid family workers   | 1 305           | 400           | 99            | 449            | 111           | 195           | 1 385         |
| <b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>  | <b>5 925</b>    | <b>904</b>    | <b>388</b>    | <b>3 185</b>   | <b>282</b>    | <b>343</b>    | <b>768</b>    |
| Wage and salary workers   | 4 478           | 657           | 200           | 2 354          | 205           | 276           | 542           |
| Self-employed workers   | 1 416           | 236           | 182           | 822            | 77            | 61            | 215           |
| Unpaid family workers   | 31              | 11            | 6             | 9              | —             | 6             | 11            |
| <b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>  | <b>1 044</b>    | <b>186</b>    | <b>52</b>     | <b>546</b>     | <b>56</b>     | <b>27</b>     | <b>101</b>    |
| Wage and salary workers   | 851             | 88            | 19            | 404            | 47            | 27            | 67            |
| Self-employed workers   | 151             | 25            | 33            | 89             | 5             | —             | 18            |
| Unpaid family workers   | 62              | 23            | —             | 53             | 4             | —             | 16            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>   |                 |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>  | <b>7 067</b>    | <b>2 105</b>  | <b>434</b>    | <b>5 056</b>   | <b>466</b>    | <b>430</b>    | <b>1 870</b>  |
| Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs  | 999             | 328           | 55            | 708            | 80            | 66            | 318           |
| Sales workers   | 471             | 79            | 34            | 296            | 39            | 60            | 79            |
| Clerical and kindred workers  | 601             | 99            | 36            | 409            | 56            | 44            | 90            |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers   | 1 331           | 508           | 72            | 1 006          | 85            | 60            | 416           |
| Operatives, including transport   | 1 561           | 326           | 92            | 1 187          | 64            | 77            | 289           |
| Laborers, except farm   | 848             | 365           | 60            | 632            | 36            | 52            | 325           |
| Farm workers  | 296             | 23            | 13            | 133            | 10            | 21            | 23            |
| Service workers, including private household  | 916             | 349           | 61            | 655            | 93            | 50            | 308           |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>  | <b>5 371</b>    | <b>1 763</b>  | <b>466</b>    | <b>3 688</b>   | <b>354</b>    | <b>424</b>    | <b>1 596</b>  |
| Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs  | 684             | 216           | 21            | 462            | 57            | 107           | 205           |
| Sales workers   | 462             | 170           | 30            | 322            | 33            | 51            | 162           |
| Clerical and kindred workers  | 1 512           | 504           | 134           | 1 044          | 127           | 92            | 487           |
| Operatives, including transport   | 1 380           | 225           | 155           | 960            | 65            | 77            | 194           |
| Other blue-collar workers   | 110             | 56            | 10            | 77             | 6             | 6             | 49            |
| Farm workers  | 57              | 12            | 4             | 29             | —             | 3             | 12            |
| Service workers, except private household   | 882             | 408           | 67            | 645            | 43            | 58            | 330           |
| Private household workers   | 107             | 69            | 6             | 58             | 14            | 10            | 64            |
| <b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>   |                 |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>  | <b>4 796</b>    | <b>1 181</b>  | <b>391</b>    | <b>3 164</b>   | <b>440</b>    | <b>355</b>    | <b>1 096</b>  |
| Farm occupations  | 280             | 34            | 41            | 123            | 11            | 9             | 28            |
| Nonfarm occupations   | 4 516           | 1 147         | 350           | 3 041          | 429           | 346           | 1 068         |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>  | <b>1 968</b>    | <b>643</b>    | <b>153</b>    | <b>1 419</b>   | <b>162</b>    | <b>90</b>     | <b>583</b>    |
| Farm occupations  | 66              | —             | —             | 49             | —             | —             | —             |
| Nonfarm occupations   | 1 902           | 643           | 155           | 1 370          | 162           | 90            | 583           |
| <b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>   |                 |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>   | <b>95 863</b>   | <b>30 120</b> | <b>6 362</b>  | <b>65 292</b>  | <b>9 386</b>  | <b>6 823</b>  | <b>26 477</b> |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970  | 2 624           | 976           | 193           | 1 971          | 99            | 133           | 844           |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970  | 7 154           | 2 045         | 313           | 5 146          | 484           | 491           | 1 807         |
| <b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>                                      | <b>3 714</b>    | <b>1 333</b>  | <b>264</b>    | <b>2 642</b>   | <b>264</b>    | <b>188</b>    | <b>1 176</b>  |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970   | 100 104         | 33 270        | 6 657         | 69 117         | 8 435         | 8 484         | 29 994        |
| Worker in 1965  | 22 995          | 7 494         | 1 869         | 15 923         | 1 632         | 1 989         | 6 597         |
| Nonworker in 1970   | 10 301          | 2 833         | 817           | 7 001          | 877           | 949           | 2 533         |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970   | 6 262           | 2 045         | 548           | 4 175          | 591           | 567           | 1 809         |
| Worker in 1965  | 77 109          | 25 776        | 4 788         | 53 194         | 6 803         | 6 495         | 23 397        |
| Nonworker in 1970   | 36 066          | 10 561        | 2 218         | 25 611         | 3 321         | 2 489         | 9 608         |
| <b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>                                       | <b>6 603</b>    | <b>2 284</b>  | <b>428</b>    | <b>4 548</b>   | <b>615</b>    | <b>435</b>    | <b>1 998</b>  |
| Nonworker in 1965   | 30 685          | 9 588         | 2 139         | 20 731         | 2 774         | 2 288         | 8 427         |
| Worker in 1970  | 26 608          | 7 089         | 1 418         | 13 675         | 1 977         | 1 559         | 6 248         |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970  | 7 014           | 2 317         | 528           | 4 497          | 822           | 556           | 2 085         |
|   | 7 883           | 1 783         | 563           | 5 530          | 653           | 542           | 1 567         |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

|                               | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |          |          |                                 |          |               | Tucson   |         |               |
|-------------------------------|---|----------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------|---------------|
|                               | Total                                   | Mesa     | Phoenix  | Scotts-<br>dale (urban<br>part) | Tempe    | Urban balance | Total    | Tucson  | Urban balance |
| Total                         | 245 575                                 | 16 388   | 147 253  | 17 469                          | 14 103   | 33 782        | 87 856   | 65 221  | 8 883         |
| Less than \$1,000             | 5 067                                   | 310      | 2 950    | 241                             | 227      | 827           | 2 132    | 1 441   | 230           |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999            | 6 331                                   | 342      | 3 878    | 232                             | 246      | 988           | 2 837    | 2 158   | 284           |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999            | 9 416                                   | 644      | 5 486    | 281                             | 326      | 1 791         | 4 147    | 3 129   | 464           |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999            | 11 246                                  | 814      | 6 303    | 488                             | 338      | 2 209         | 4 824    | 3 639   | 482           |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999            | 13 011                                  | 874      | 7 154    | 403                             | 461      | 2 559         | 5 186    | 3 961   | 498           |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999            | 14 129                                  | 1 035    | 8 010    | 589                             | 670      | 2 422         | 5 500    | 4 262   | 643           |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999            | 15 466                                  | 1 052    | 9 023    | 668                             | 780      | 2 623         | 6 175    | 4 907   | 638           |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999            | 16 689                                  | 1 220    | 10 041   | 733                             | 948      | 2 530         | 6 941    | 5 247   | 712           |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999            | 17 020                                  | 1 142    | 10 657   | 929                             | 905      | 2 340         | 6 560    | 5 094   | 670           |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999            | 16 845                                  | 1 203    | 10 587   | 1 066                           | 945      | 2 102         | 5 996    | 4 541   | 595           |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999          | 31 707                                  | 2 308    | 19 819   | 2 273                           | 1 841    | 3 611         | 10 548   | 7 943   | 1 110         |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999          | 36 273                                  | 2 522    | 21 973   | 3 438                           | 2 634    | 3 824         | 11 021   | 8 358   | 989           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999          | 40 736                                  | 2 393    | 24 587   | 4 846                           | 3 023    | 4 003         | 12 294   | 8 560   | 1 162         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999          | 9 422                                   | 471      | 5 404    | 1 132                           | 495      | 1 485         | 3 123    | 1 704   | 339           |
| \$50,000 or more              | 2 217                                   | 58       | 1 381    | 150                             | 64       | 468           | 572      | 277     | 67            |
| Median income                 | \$9 856                                 | \$9 633  | \$9 956  | \$12 726                        | \$11 092 | \$8 403       | \$8 943  | \$8 759 | \$8 732       |
| Mean income                   | \$11 289                                | \$10 554 | \$11 329 | \$13 805                        | \$12 045 | \$10 785      | \$10 367 | \$9 922 | \$10 229      |
| Mean income per family member | \$3 156                                 | \$2 932  | \$3 172  | \$3 777                         | \$3 244  | \$3 100       | \$2 921  | \$2 801 | \$2 807       |
| Index of income concentration | 0.356                                   | 0.329    | 0.344    | 0.311                           | 0.303    | 0.418         | 0.369    | 0.350   | 0.379         |
| Families with female head     | 23 999                                  | 1 510    | 16 230   | 1 581                           | 1 064    | 2 723         | 8 947    | 7 195   | 825           |
| Mean income                   | \$6 491                                 | \$6 836  | \$6 412  | \$7 758                         | \$6 886  | \$5 737       | \$5 862  | \$5 935 | \$5 193       |

**Unrelated Individuals**

|  | Total   | Mesa    | Phoenix | Scotts-<br>dale (urban<br>part) | Tempe   | Urban balance | Total   | Tucson  | Urban balance |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| Total                                  | 82 390  | 3 721   | 50 245  | 3 502                           | 10 280  | 10 810        | 37 698  | 30 153  | 4 478         |
| Less than \$1,000                      | 15 236  | 605     | 8 139   | 480                             | 3 905   | 1 420         | 9 079   | 7 836   | 682           |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999                     | 16 432  | 892     | 9 389   | 489                             | 2 153   | 2 730         | 8 355   | 6 543   | 1 292         |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999                     | 10 539  | 405     | 6 219   | 311                             | 1 144   | 1 875         | 4 943   | 3 707   | 835           |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999                     | 8 393   | 446     | 5 121   | 295                             | 779     | 1 300         | 3 823   | 2 871   | 699           |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999                     | 6 787   | 280     | 4 349   | 297                             | 571     | 918           | 2 482   | 1 894   | 278           |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999                     | 5 860   | 268     | 3 915   | 280                             | 545     | 629           | 2 038   | 1 645   | 237           |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999                     | 4 364   | 207     | 2 938   | 186                             | 283     | 535           | 1 384   | 1 119   | 102           |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999                     | 3 626   | 155     | 2 570   | 187                             | 212     | 365           | 1 290   | 1 119   | 39            |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999                     | 2 698   | 126     | 1 892   | 146                             | 164     | 275           | 1 099   | 859     | 108           |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999                     | 1 784   | 58      | 1 285   | 150                             | 116     | 134           | 657     | 535     | 57            |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999                   | 2 676   | 142     | 1 734   | 276                             | 190     | 252           | 1 025   | 838     | 49            |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999                   | 1 864   | 59      | 1 272   | 165                             | 131     | 172           | 622     | 489     | 55            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                   | 1 567   | 76      | 1 023   | 183                             | 61      | 167           | 653     | 507     | 31            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                   | 438     | -       | 299     | 50                              | 19      | 33            | 157     | 132     | 8             |
| \$50,000 or more                       | 126     | 2       | 100     | 7                               | 7       | 5             | 91      | 59      | 6             |
| Median income                          | \$2 904 | \$2 898 | \$3 269 | \$4 593                         | \$1 574 | \$2 669       | \$2 286 | \$2 188 | \$2 317       |
| Mean income                            | \$4 144 | \$3 885 | \$4 460 | \$6 000                         | \$2 426 | \$3 682       | \$3 637 | \$3 597 | \$3 057       |
| Index of income concentration          | 0.492   | 0.480   | 0.478   | 0.493                           | 0.538   | 0.463         | 0.530   | 0.537   | 0.434         |
| Female unrelated individuals           | 45 387  | 2 347   | 29 157  | 2 158                           | 4 985   | 5 106         | 19 704  | 16 705  | 1 122         |
| Mean income                            | \$3 626 | \$3 163 | \$3 736 | \$5 527                         | \$2 307 | \$3 821       | \$3 322 | \$3 264 | \$2 661       |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 327 965 | 20 109  | 197 498 | 20 971                          | 24 383  | 44 592        | 125 554 | 95 374  | 13 361        |
| Median income                          | \$8 071 | \$8 399 | \$8 260 | \$11 596                        | \$6 589 | \$6 832       | \$6 983 | \$6 764 | \$6 076       |
| Mean income                            | \$9 494 | \$9 320 | \$9 582 | \$12 502                        | \$8 074 | \$9 063       | \$8 346 | \$7 922 | \$7 825       |

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

|   | All families  | Mesa         | Phoenix       | Scotts-<br>dale (urban<br>part) | Tempe         | Urban balance | Total         | Tucson        | Urban balance |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total   | 245 575       | 16 388       | 147 253       | 17 469                          | 14 103        | 33 782        | 87 856        | 65 221        | 8 883         |
| With wage or salary income                      | 210 571       | 13 841       | 129 840       | 15 589                          | 13 260        | 25 121        | 73 349        | 55 205        | 7 645         |
| Mean wage or salary income                      | \$10 135      | \$9 485      | \$10 195      | \$12 190                        | \$10 748      | \$9 355       | \$9 314       | \$9 007       | \$9 527       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income             | 28 902        | 2 167        | 17 823        | 2 407                           | 1 425         | 3 352         | 8 388         | 5 955         | 800           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income             | \$8 051       | \$6 976      | \$8 336       | \$8 698                         | \$5 972       | \$8 464       | \$9 182       | \$8 510       | \$9 338       |
| With farm self-employment income                | 4 029         | 387          | 1 396         | 298                             | 205           | 602           | 788           | 462           | 75            |
| Mean farm self-employment income                | \$3 609       | \$3 605      | \$2 851       | \$3 257                         | \$1 890       | \$4 083       | \$2 932       | \$2 835       | \$786         |
| With Social Security income                     | 50 889        | 3 813        | 27 846        | 2 626                           | 1 626         | 10 623        | 18 875        | 14 089        | 1 522         |
| Mean Social Security income                     | \$1 778       | \$1 875      | \$1 695       | \$1 807                         | \$1 704       | \$1 963       | \$1 777       | \$1 775       | \$1 745       |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 8 971         | 493          | 5 938         | 179                             | 231           | 1 502         | 3 257         | 2 209         | 415           |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 096       | \$981        | \$1 105       | \$962                           | \$943         | \$1 240       | \$1 168       | \$1 190       | \$1 184       |
| With other income                               | 100 327       | 6 895        | 57 730        | 7 922                           | 6 315         | 15 524        | 35 641        | 26 950        | 2 707         |
| Mean other income                               | \$2 897       | \$2 537      | \$2 394       | \$3 069                         | \$2 450       | \$4 882       | \$3 111       | \$2 607       | \$2 718       |
| <b>All unrelated individuals</b>                | <b>82 390</b> | <b>3 721</b> | <b>50 245</b> | <b>3 502</b>                    | <b>10 280</b> | <b>10 810</b> | <b>37 698</b> | <b>30 153</b> | <b>4 478</b>  |
| With wage or salary income                      | 50 543        | 2 045        | 30 345        | 2 207                           | 7 908         | 6 096         | 23 317        | 18 415        | 3 400         |
| Mean wage or salary income                      | \$4 429       | \$4 549      | \$4 978       | \$6 060                         | \$2 663       | \$3 487       | \$3 593       | \$3 572       | \$3 191       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income             | 3 593         | 179          | 2 592         | 190                             | 254           | 245           | 1 260         | 1 014         | 105           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income             | \$4 583       | \$2 785      | \$4 740       | \$6 453                         | \$2 931       | \$2 672       | \$4 656       | \$4 638       | \$2 323       |
| With farm self-employment income                | 495           | 45           | 247           | 24                              | 22            | 74            | 149           | 120           | 23            |
| Mean farm self-employment income                | \$3 695       | \$3 666      | \$2 663       | ...                             | ...           | \$4 353       | \$2 663       | \$2 768       | ...           |
| With Social Security income                     | 23 559        | 1 388        | 15 225        | 967                             | 832           | 3 725         | 9 853         | 8 064         | 676           |
| Mean Social Security income                     | \$1 106       | \$1 072      | \$1 101       | \$1 141                         | \$999         | \$1 165       | \$1 130       | \$1 122       | \$1 181       |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 4 445         | 198          | 3 278         | 50                              | 181           | 528           | 1 307         | 1 062         | 151           |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$769         | \$701        | \$754         | \$796                           | \$880         | \$818         | \$775         | \$770         | \$929         |
| With other income                               | 29 398        | 1 432        | 18 191        | 1 446                           | 2 665         | 4 186         | 14 183        | 11 774        | 1 009         |
| Mean other income                               | \$2 375       | \$1 999      | \$2 246       | \$3 600                         | \$1 551       | \$3 056       | \$2 461       | \$2 359       | \$1 607       |
| Per capita income of persons                    | \$3 226       | \$2 977      | \$3 265       | \$3 878                         | \$3 145       | \$3 144       | \$2 988       | \$2 884       | \$2 826       |

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN  
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR  
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

|  | Total   | Mesa    | Phoenix | Scotts-<br>dale (urban<br>part) | Tempe   | Urban balance | Total   | Tucson  | Urban balance |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$7 553 | \$7 584 | \$7 603 | \$9 412                         | \$7 548 | \$6 686       | \$7 423 | \$7 223 | \$7 684       |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers            | 10 554  | 9 335   | 10 434  | 12 079                          | 10 132  | 10 666        | 10 082  | 9 485   | 11 382        |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                  | 8 301   | 8 677   | 8 265   | 9 090                           | 8 502   | 7 790         | 8 072   | 7 936   | 8 459         |
| Operatives, including transport                          | 6 389   | 6 649   | 6 497   | 6 484                           | 5 865   | 5 814         | 6 579   | 6 437   | 6 683         |
| Laborers, except farm                                    | 3 988   | 3 772   | 4 292   | 1 734                           | 2 735   | 3 615         | 4 307   | 4 410   | 4 606         |
| Farmers and farm managers                                | 7 716   | 7 609   | 7 058   | 1 800                           | 3 750   | 11 140        | 11 375  | 14 545  | ...           |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen           | 3 373   | 3 567   | 2 589   | 3 100                           | 3 865   | 2 746         | 3 726   | 2 828   | 3 921         |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup> | \$3 721 | \$3 647 | \$3 842 | \$4 125                         | \$3 378 | \$3 122       | \$3 324 | \$3 327 | \$2 988       |
| Clerical and kindred workers                             | 3 995   | 3 624   | 4 133   | 4 066                           | 3 264   | 3 456         | 3 663   | 3 624   | 3 622         |
| Operatives, including transport                          | 3 886   | 3 950   | 3 911   | 4 899                           | 3 985   | 3 306         | 2 704   | 2 654   | 2 608         |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Urbanized areas |         |          | Places   |            |          |         |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|----------|---------|
|  | Phoenix         | Tucson  | Mesa     | Phoenix  | Scottsdale | Tempe    | Tucson  |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| <b>Families</b>  |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| Total  | 219 983         | 72 629  | 16 388   | 147 253  | 17 546     | 14 103   | 65 221  |
| Less than \$1,000  | 4 286           | 1 659   | 310      | 2 950    | 241        | 227      | 1 441   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 5 321           | 2 419   | 342      | 3 878    | 232        | 246      | 2 158   |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 7 910           | 3 496   | 644      | 5 486    | 287        | 326      | 3 129   |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 9 548           | 4 056   | 814      | 6 303    | 492        | 338      | 3 639   |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 10 937          | 4 414   | 874      | 7 154    | 403        | 661      | 3 961   |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 11 963          | 4 801   | 1 035    | 8 010    | 600        | 670      | 4 262   |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 13 325          | 5 523   | 1 052    | 9 023    | 673        | 780      | 4 907   |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 14 718          | 5 873   | 1 220    | 10 041   | 736        | 948      | 5 247   |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 15 356          | 5 622   | 1 142    | 10 557   | 933        | 905      | 5 094   |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 15 228          | 4 976   | 1 203    | 10 687   | 1 066      | 945      | 4 541   |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 28 847          | 8 714   | 2 308    | 19 819   | 2 273      | 1 841    | 7 943   |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 33 374          | 9 151   | 2 522    | 21 973   | 3 448      | 2 634    | 8 358   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 38 187          | 9 564   | 2 393    | 24 587   | 4 851      | 3 023    | 8 560   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 8 878           | 2 023   | 471      | 5 404    | 1 156      | 495      | 1 704   |
| \$50,000 or more   | 2 105           | 338     | 58       | 1 381    | 155        | 64       | 277     |
| Median income  | \$10 097        | \$8 725 | \$9 633  | \$9 956  | \$12 728   | \$11 092 | \$8 759 |
| Mean income  | \$11 555        | \$9 960 | \$10 554 | \$11 329 | \$13 840   | \$12 045 | \$9 922 |
| Mean income per family member  | \$3 245         | \$2 806 | \$2 932  | \$3 172  | \$3 789    | \$3 244  | \$2 801 |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.349           | 0.357   | 0.329    | 0.344    | 0.312      | 0.309    | 0.350   |
| Families with female head  | 22 270          | 7 891   | 1 510    | 16 230   | 1 581      | 1 064    | 7 195   |
| Mean income  | \$6 545         | \$5 856 | \$6 836  | \$6 412  | \$7 758    | \$6 886  | \$5 935 |
| <b>Unrelated Individuals</b>   |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| Total  | 73 948          | 34 339  | 3 721    | 50 245   | 3 506      | 10 280   | 30 153  |
| Less than \$1,000  | 13 975          | 8 471   | 605      | 8 139    | 480        | 3 905    | 7 836   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 14 047          | 7 763   | 892      | 9 389    | 493        | 2 153    | 6 543   |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 9 027           | 4 500   | 405      | 6 219    | 311        | 1 144    | 3 707   |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 7 406           | 3 543   | 446      | 5 121    | 295        | 779      | 2 871   |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 6 121           | 2 147   | 280      | 4 349    | 297        | 571      | 1 894   |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 5 441           | 1 877   | 268      | 3 915    | 280        | 545      | 1 645   |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 3 980           | 1 209   | 207      | 2 980    | 186        | 283      | 1 119   |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 3 388           | 1 154   | 155      | 2 570    | 187        | 212      | 1 119   |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 2 575           | 963     | 126      | 1 892    | 146        | 164      | 859     |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 1 708           | 569     | 58       | 1 285    | 150        | 116      | 535     |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 2 501           | 862     | 142      | 1 734    | 276        | 190      | 838     |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 1 761           | 538     | 59       | 1 272    | 165        | 131      | 489     |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 1 500           | 538     | 76       | 1 023    | 183        | 61       | 507     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 397             | 140     | —        | 299      | 50         | 19       | 132     |
| \$50,000 or more   | 121             | 65      | 2        | 100      | 7          | 7        | 59      |
| Median income  | \$2 992         | \$2 208 | \$2 898  | \$3 269  | \$4 586    | \$1 574  | \$2 188 |
| Mean income  | \$4 236         | \$3 524 | \$3 885  | \$4 460  | \$5 995    | \$2 626  | \$3 597 |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.491           | 0.524   | 0.480    | 0.494    | 0.495      | 0.538    | 0.537   |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 42 623          | 17 639  | 2 347    | 29 157   | 2 162      | 4 985    | 16 705  |
| Mean income  | \$3 660         | \$3 233 | \$3 163  | \$3 736  | \$5 520    | \$2 307  | \$3 264 |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 293 931         | 106 968 | 20 109   | 197 498  | 21 052     | 24 383   | 95 374  |
| Median income  | \$8 311         | \$6 644 | \$8 399  | \$8 260  | \$11 599   | \$6 589  | \$6 764 |
| Mean income  | \$9 714         | \$7 894 | \$9 320  | \$9 582  | \$12 533   | \$8 074  | \$7 922 |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| <b>All families</b>  |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| With wage or salary income   | 189 769         | 61 508  | 13 841   | 129 840  | 15 666     | 13 260   | 55 205  |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$10 330        | \$9 052 | \$9 485  | \$10 195 | \$12 221   | \$10 748 | \$9 007 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 26 395          | 6 704   | 2 157    | 17 823   | 2 418      | 1 425    | 5 955   |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$8 175         | \$8 596 | \$6 996  | \$8 336  | \$8 708    | \$5 972  | \$8 510 |
| With farm self-employment income   | 2 757           | 522     | 387      | 1 396    | 313        | 207      | 462     |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$3 125         | \$2 623 | \$3 605  | \$2 851  | \$3 229    | \$1 890  | \$2 835 |
| With Social Security income  | 45 296          | 15 382  | 3 813    | 27 846   | 2 631      | 1 626    | 14 089  |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 783         | \$1 772 | \$1 875  | \$1 495  | \$1 807    | \$1 704  | \$1 775 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 7 880           | 2 554   | 493      | 5 938    | 179        | 231      | 2 209   |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$1 105         | \$1 195 | \$981    | \$1 105  | \$962      | \$943    | \$1 190 |
| With other income  | 92 370          | 29 273  | 6 895    | 57 730   | 7 949      | 6 315    | 26 950  |
| Mean other income  | \$2 897         | \$2 640 | \$2 537  | \$2 394  | \$3 069    | \$2 450  | \$2 607 |
| <b>All unrelated individuals</b>   |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| With wage or salary income   | 44 948          | 21 651  | 3 721    | 30 245   | 3 506      | 10 280   | 30 153  |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$4 568         | \$3 498 | \$4 549  | \$4 978  | \$6 053    | \$2 663  | \$3 572 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 3 368           | 1 119   | 119      | 2 592    | 190        | 254      | 1 014   |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$4 526         | \$4 421 | \$2 785  | \$4 740  | \$6 453    | \$2 931  | \$4 638 |
| With farm self-employment income   | 376             | 143     | 45       | 247      | 24         | 22       | 120     |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$3 119         | \$2 563 | \$3 666  | \$2 663  | ...        | ...      | \$2 768 |
| With Social Security income  | 21 389          | 8 630   | 1 388    | 15 225   | 967        | 832      | 8 064   |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 109         | \$1 126 | \$1 072  | \$1 101  | \$1 141    | \$999    | \$1 122 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 4 030           | 1 202   | 198      | 3 278    | 50         | 181      | 1 062   |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$762           | \$789   | \$701    | \$754    | \$796      | \$880    | \$770   |
| With other income  | 27 183          | 12 691  | 1 432    | 18 191   | 1 446      | 2 665    | 11 774  |
| Mean other income  | \$2 380         | \$2 307 | \$1 999  | \$2 246  | \$3 600    | \$1 551  | \$2 359 |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$3 315         | \$2 882 | \$2 977  | \$3 265  | \$3 889    | \$3 145  | \$2 884 |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>   |                 |         |          |          |            |          |         |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | \$7 680         | \$7 234 | \$7 584  | \$7 603  | \$9 406    | \$7 548  | \$7 223 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 10 616          | 9 642   | 9 335    | 10 434   | 12 083     | 10 132   | 9 485   |
| Operatives, including transport  | 8 340           | 7 924   | 8 677    | 8 265    | 9 076      | 8 507    | 7 936   |
| Laborers, except farm  | 6 432           | 6 398   | 6 649    | 6 497    | 6 500      | 5 865    | 6 437   |
| Farmers and farm managers  | 4 007           | 4 434   | 3 772    | 4 292    | 1 734      | 2 735    | 4 410   |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 7 500           | 13 864  | 7 609    | 7 058    | 2 250      | 3 750    | 14 545  |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | 2 750           | 3 270   | 3 567    | 2 589    | 1 827      | 3 865    | 2 828   |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | \$3 775         | \$3 292 | \$3 647  | \$3 842  | \$4 123    | \$3 378  | \$3 327 |
| Operatives, including transport  | 4 021           | 3 622   | 3 624    | 4 133    | 4 071      | 3 264    | 3 624   |
| Per capita income  | 3 946           | 2 630   | 3 950    | 3 911    | 4 899      | 3 985    | 2 654   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |          |               |                                 |          |               | Tucson   |          |               |
|--|---|----------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|---------------|
|  | Phoenix                                 |          | Urban balance |                                 |          |               | Total    | Tucson   | Urban balance |
|  | Total                                   | Mesa     | Phoenix       | Scotts-<br>dale (urban<br>part) | Tempe    | Urban balance | Total    | Tucson   | Urban balance |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                | 245 575                                 | 16 388   | 147 253       | 17 469                          | 14 103   | 33 782        | 87 856   | 65 221   | 8 883         |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 3.7                                     | 3.0      | 4.0           | 1.0                             | 1.6      | 4.4           | 3.7      | 3.4      | 4.7           |
| Mean size of family.....                             | 3.58                                    | 3.60     | 3.57          | 3.66                            | 3.71     | 3.48          | 3.55     | 3.54     | 3.64          |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 141 419                                 | 9 456    | 86 181        | 11 026                          | 9 262    | 16 820        | 49 328   | 36 701   | 5 535         |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years.....  | 2.40                                    | 2.45     | 2.37          | 2.32                            | 2.31     | 2.57          | 2.42     | 2.41     | 2.37          |
| Families with female head.....                       | 23 999                                  | 1 510    | 16 230        | 1 581                           | 1 064    | 2 723         | 8 947    | 7 195    | 825           |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 16 716                                  | 1 027    | 11 377        | 1 112                           | 770      | 1 882         | 5 845    | 4 622    | 566           |
| With related children under 6 years.....             | 6 075                                   | 380      | 4 245         | 300                             | 245      | 742           | 2 013    | 1 595    | 186           |
| Percent of heads in labor force.....                 | 60.1                                    | 74.7     | 60.9          | 71.0                            | 70.2     | 43.3          | 48.6     | 49.5     | 43.0          |
| <b>Family heads</b> .....                            | 245 575                                 | 16 388   | 147 253       | 17 469                          | 14 103   | 33 782        | 87 856   | 65 221   | 8 883         |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 14.0                                    | 16.8     | 11.7          | 9.0                             | 5.5      | 25.5          | 15.4     | 14.9     | 12.6          |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....       | 184 796                                 | 11 804   | 114 144       | 14 342                          | 12 067   | 20 493        | 62 102   | 45 707   | 6 299         |
| Percent in labor force.....                          | 92.1                                    | 91.5     | 93.4          | 94.3                            | 92.4     | 85.9          | 88.9     | 89.3     | 91.1          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                   | 75 536                                  | 3 721    | 49 954        | 3 502                           | 6 652    | 7 997         | 30 638   | 25 481   | 2 090         |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 5.9                                     | 5.3      | 6.6           | 1.4                             | 2.7      | 6.6           | 4.3      | 4.2      | 7.2           |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 31.1                                    | 38.2     | 30.9          | 25.8                            | 7.9      | 46.9          | 31.4     | 31.2     | 29.8          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                 | 953 924                                 | 62 706   | 575 895       | 67 358                          | 59 021   | 125 522       | 342 413  | 256 486  | 34 464        |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 10.3                                    | 11.7     | 9.5           | 7.1                             | 5.1      | 16.2          | 10.6     | 10.8     | 7.8           |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 9.3                                     | 10.2     | 8.5           | 6.2                             | 3.7      | 15.5          | 10.2     | 10.3     | 7.6           |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 80.1                                    | 82.4     | 79.0          | 81.7                            | 83.2     | 81.2          | 75.9     | 77.5     | 71.7          |
| <b>Households</b> .....                              | 267 094                                 | 16 631   | 170 933       | 17 893                          | 16 345   | 34 013        | 95 536   | 75 820   | 7 859         |
| In owner occupied housing units.....                 | 169 501                                 | 11 028   | 105 409       | 13 790                          | 9 821    | 22 584        | 58 707   | 46 003   | 3 986         |
| Mean value of unit.....                              | \$19 916                                | \$19 183 | \$18 779      | \$25 294                        | \$22 534 | \$21 080      | \$19 362 | \$17 556 | \$20 318      |
| In renter occupied housing units.....                | 97 593                                  | 5 603    | 65 524        | 4 103                           | 6 524    | 11 429        | 36 829   | 29 817   | 3 873         |
| Mean gross rent.....                                 | \$117                                   | \$124    | \$118         | \$174                           | \$142    | \$93          | \$105    | \$111    | \$61          |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | 1.9                                     | 0.3      | 1.5           | 0.3                             | 0.9      | 4.3           | 2.5      | 1.3      | 3.9           |

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

|  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                                | 21 818   | 1 158    | 12 969   | 731      | 814      | 4 006    | 9 504    | 6 867    | 1 013    |
| Percent of all families.....                         | 8.9      | 7.1      | 8.8      | 4.2      | 5.8      | 11.9     | 10.8     | 10.5     | 11.4     |
| Mean family income.....                              | \$2 003  | \$1 917  | \$1 993  | \$1 530  | \$1 817  | \$2 224  | \$2 017  | \$2 038  | \$1 973  |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$1 624  | \$1 542  | \$1 620  | \$1 714  | \$1 585  | \$1 651  | \$1 542  | \$1 463  | \$1 518  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 18.7     | 12.9     | 21.1     | 1.4      | 5.8      | 21.1     | 17.6     | 15.3     | 23.9     |
| Mean size of family.....                             | 4.04     | 3.83     | 3.97     | 3.51     | 3.71     | 4.40     | 3.91     | 3.80     | 3.80     |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 14 907   | 717      | 8 981    | 483      | 543      | 2 868    | 6 099    | 4 387    | 640      |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years.....  | 3.10     | 3.06     | 3.06     | 2.61     | 2.56     | 3.29     | 2.97     | 2.96     | 2.86     |
| Families with female head.....                       | 6 862    | 329      | 4 644    | 307      | 226      | 1 051    | 3 048    | 2 323    | 336      |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 6 013    | 276      | 4 091    | 257      | 182      | 945      | 2 592    | 1 964    | 304      |
| With related children under 6 years.....             | 3 013    | 146      | 2 089    | 96       | 76       | 492      | 1 197    | 929      | 131      |
| Percent of heads in labor force.....                 | 39.4     | 68.5     | 38.9     | 47.9     | 57.9     | 29.5     | 32.5     | 32.5     | 29.8     |
| <b>Family heads</b> .....                            | 21 818   | 1 158    | 12 969   | 731      | 814      | 4 006    | 9 504    | 6 867    | 1 013    |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 19.8     | 28.9     | 18.6     | 16.0     | 10.7     | 20.4     | 23.3     | 22.5     | 27.1     |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years.....              | 10 859   | 509      | 6 225    | 332      | 513      | 2 032    | 4 469    | 3 081    | 432      |
| Percent in labor force.....                          | 74.9     | 73.5     | 74.1     | 73.2     | 74.3     | 73.9     | 62.3     | 63.5     | 67.1     |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                   | 25 288   | 1 423    | 16 186   | 903      | 2 851    | 2 644    | 11 391   | 9 493    | 885      |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals.....            | 33.5     | 38.2     | 32.4     | 25.8     | 42.9     | 33.1     | 37.2     | 37.3     | 42.3     |
| Mean income.....                                     | \$865    | \$911    | \$864    | \$809    | \$822    | \$921    | \$872    | \$890    | \$896    |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$966    | \$902    | \$962    | \$1 030  | \$1 073  | \$901    | \$971    | \$947    | \$928    |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 13.6     | 11.7     | 16.1     | 2.4      | 3.6      | 15.2     | 8.3      | 8.0      | 13.3     |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 41.1     | 54.8     | 44.0     | 33.1     | 7.7      | 49.1     | 38.5     | 38.2     | 42.4     |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                 | 113 469  | 5 854    | 67 695   | 3 471    | 5 873    | 20 273   | 48 519   | 35 604   | 4 731    |
| Percent of all persons.....                          | 11.9     | 9.3      | 11.8     | 5.2      | 10.0     | 16.2     | 14.2     | 13.9     | 13.7     |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 15.4     | 22.1     | 16.7     | 15.4     | 7.7      | 11.9     | 16.8     | 17.9     | 15.6     |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 15.7     | 22.9     | 16.7     | 14.6     | 6.5      | 13.5     | 16.7     | 17.6     | 16.7     |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 72.6     | 78.4     | 73.4     | 79.1     | 63.9     | 65.7     | 74.2     | 77.1     | 67.6     |
| Related children under 18 years.....                 | 46 005   | 2 135    | 27 134   | 1 254    | 1 362    | 9 536    | 18 310   | 13 098   | 1 855    |
| Percent living with both parents.....                | 56.0     | 59.8     | 50.5     | 49.2     | 66.0     | 61.6     | 53.6     | 53.4     | 51.9     |
| <b>Households</b> .....                              | 33 649   | 1 807    | 22 072   | 1 006    | 1 776    | 5 169    | 14 743   | 11 833   | 1 172    |
| Percent of all households.....                       | 12.6     | 10.9     | 12.9     | 5.6      | 10.9     | 15.2     | 15.4     | 15.6     | 14.9     |
| In owner occupied housing units.....                 | 13 989   | 888      | 8 614    | 564      | 469      | 2 538    | 6 406    | 4 684    | 444      |
| Mean value of unit.....                              | \$14 184 | \$16 204 | \$13 715 | \$24 554 | \$18 034 | \$12 528 | \$13 369 | \$13 527 | \$11 510 |
| In renter occupied housing units.....                | 19 660   | 919      | 13 458   | 442      | 1 307    | 2 631    | 8 337    | 7 149    | 728      |
| Mean gross rent.....                                 | \$88     | \$90     | \$87     | \$149    | \$139    | \$69     | \$87     | \$92     | \$56     |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | 8.1      | 1.4      | 5.9      | 2.5      | 4.2      | 16.0     | 10.2     | 4.7      | 11.2     |

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF  
POVERTY LEVEL**

|   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                     | 14 502  | 710     | 8 837   | 515     | 575     | 2 528   | 6 046   | 4 285   | 667     |
| Percent of all families.....              | 5.9     | 4.3     | 6.0     | 2.9     | 4.1     | 7.5     | 6.9     | 6.6     | 7.5     |
| Mean income deficit.....                  | \$1 294 | \$1 375 | \$1 253 | \$1 425 | \$1 227 | \$1 356 | \$1 258 | \$1 192 | \$1 177 |
| Families with female head.....            | 5 262   | 218     | 3 517   | 253     | 175     | 845     | 2 355   | 1 796   | 237     |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....        | 18 953  | 1 031   | 12 079  | 686     | 2 227   | 1 945   | 8 652   | 7 249   | 614     |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | 25.1    | 27.7    | 24.2    | 19.6    | 33.5    | 24.3    | 28.2    | 28.4    | 29.4    |
| Mean income deficit.....                  | \$741   | \$696   | \$740   | \$805   | \$823   | \$676   | \$729   | \$719   | \$764   |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                      | 77 648  | 3 781   | 47 048  | 2 476   | 4 187   | 13 370  | 32 979  | 23 898  | 3 233   |
| Percent 65 years and over.....            | 14.2    | 20.5    | 15.1    | 10.5    | 6.0     | 12.3    | 14.6    | 15.5    | 12.7    |
| Related children under 18 years.....      | 31 651  | 1 397   | 19 029  | 925     | 901     | 6 414   | 12 534  | 8 690   | 1 365   |
| Percent living with both parents.....     | 50.1    | 60.9    | 44.9    | 43.8    | 60.0    | 54.2    | 45.5    | 44.1    | 48.1    |

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF  
POVERTY LEVEL**

|   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                     | 31 742  | 1 735   | 18 736  | 1 104   | 1 217   | 5 808   | 13 648  | 10 166  | 1 423   |
| Percent of all families.....              | 12.9    | 10.6    | 12.7    | 6.3     | 8.6     | 17.2    | 15.7    | 15.6    | 16.0    |
| Mean income deficit.....                  | \$1 885 | \$1 740 | \$1 888 | \$1 800 | \$1 782 | \$1 959 | \$1 825 | \$1 717 | \$1 843 |
| Families with female head.....            | 8 523   | 455     | 5 826   | 375     | 277     | 1 231   | 3 705   | 2 876   | 375     |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....        | 30 635  | 1 656   | 19 572  | 1 079   | 3 379   | 3 376   | 13 951  | 11 757  | 1 002   |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | 40.6    | 44.5    | 39.2    | 30.8    | 50.8    | 42.2    | 45.5    | 46.1    | 47.9    |
| Mean income deficit.....                  | \$1 215 | \$1 192 | \$1 212 | \$1 284 | \$1 345 | \$1 106 | \$1 214 | \$1 202 | \$1 246 |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                      | 159 173 | 8 004   | 94 221  | 4 950   | 7 914   | 28 726  | 68 237  | 51 302  | 6 541   |
| Percent 65 years and over.....            | 15.3    | 23.6    | 16.1    | 16.0    | 6.9     | 13.8    | 16.0    | 16.0    | 15.4    |
| Related children under 18 years.....      | 65 772  | 2 958   | 38 706  | 1 796   | 2 119   | 13 205  | 26 195  | 19 301  | 2 642   |
| Percent living with both parents.....     | 62.5    | 61.7    | 57.1    | 56.0    | 73.9    | 68.7    | 61.3    | 61.5    | 60.9    |

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

|   | Urbanized areas |                |               | Places         |               |               |                |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | Phoenix         | Tucson         | Mesa          | Phoenix        | Scottsdale    | Tempe         | Tucson         |
| <b>Families</b>                                 | <b>219 983</b>  | <b>72 629</b>  | <b>16 388</b> | <b>147 253</b> | <b>17 546</b> | <b>14 103</b> | <b>65 231</b>  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income      | 3.6             | 3.5            | 3.0           | 4.0            | 1.0           | 1.6           | 3.4            |
| Mean size of family                             | 3.56            | 3.55           | 3.60          | 3.57           | 3.65          | 3.71          | 3.54           |
| With related children under 18 years            | 126 687         | 41 290         | 9 456         | 86 181         | 11 071        | 9 262         | 36 701         |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years  | 2.38            | 2.40           | 2.45          | 2.37           | 2.32          | 2.31          | 2.41           |
| Families with female head                       | 22 270          | 7 891          | 1 510         | 16 230         | 1 581         | 1 064         | 7 195          |
| With related children under 18 years            | 15 476          | 5 108          | 1 027         | 11 377         | 1 112         | 770           | 4 622          |
| With related children under 6 years             | 5 588           | 1 757          | 380           | 4 245          | 300           | 245           | 1 595          |
| Percent of heads in labor force                 | 61.6            | 49.2           | 74.7          | 60.9           | 71.0          | 70.2          | 49.5           |
| <b>Family heads</b>                             | <b>219 983</b>  | <b>72 629</b>  | <b>16 388</b> | <b>147 253</b> | <b>17 546</b> | <b>14 103</b> | <b>65 231</b>  |
| Percent 65 years and over                       | 13.7            | 14.7           | 16.8          | 11.7           | 9.1           | 5.5           | 14.9           |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years       | 167 296         | 50 791         | 11 804        | 114 144        | 14 409        | 12 067        | 45 707         |
| Percent in labor force                          | 92.5            | 89.4           | 91.5          | 93.4           | 94.3          | 92.4          | 89.3           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                    | <b>69 835</b>   | <b>27 279</b>  | <b>3 721</b>  | <b>49 954</b>  | <b>3 506</b>  | <b>6 652</b>  | <b>25 481</b>  |
| Percent receiving public assistance income      | 5.8             | 4.4            | 5.3           | 6.6            | 1.4           | 2.7           | 4.2            |
| Percent 65 years and over                       | 30.5            | 31.1           | 38.2          | 30.9           | 25.8          | 7.9           | 31.2           |
| <b>Persons</b>                                  | <b>853 068</b>  | <b>285 092</b> | <b>62 706</b> | <b>575 895</b> | <b>67 596</b> | <b>59 021</b> | <b>256 486</b> |
| Percent receiving Social Security income        | 10.3            | 10.6           | 11.7          | 9.5            | 7.1           | 5.1           | 10.8           |
| Percent 65 years and over                       | 9.3             | 10.1           | 10.2          | 8.5            | 6.2           | 3.7           | 10.3           |
| Percent receiving Social Security income        | 80.3            | 77.1           | 82.4          | 79.0           | 81.5          | 83.2          | 77.5           |
| <b>Households</b>                               | <b>246 276</b>  | <b>81 980</b>  | <b>16 631</b> | <b>170 933</b> | <b>17 947</b> | <b>16 345</b> | <b>75 830</b>  |
| In owner occupied housing units                 | 158 207         | 49 469         | 11 028        | 105 409        | 13 830        | 9 821         | 46 003         |
| Mean value of unit                              | \$20 088        | \$17 873       | \$19 183      | \$18 779       | \$25 347      | \$22 534      | \$17 556       |
| In renter occupied housing units                | 88 069          | 32 511         | 5 603         | 65 524         | 4 117         | 6 524         | 29 827         |
| Mean gross rent                                 | \$123           | \$107          | \$124         | \$118          | \$173         | \$142         | \$111          |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 1.6             | 1.5            | 0.3           | 1.5            | 0.3           | 0.9           | 1.3            |

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

|   |               |               |              |               |              |              |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                                 | <b>18 220</b> | <b>7 748</b>  | <b>1 158</b> | <b>12 969</b> | <b>735</b>   | <b>814</b>   | <b>6 867</b>  |
| Percent of all families                         | 8.3           | 10.7          | 7.1          | 8.8           | 4.2          | 5.8          | 10.5          |
| Mean family income                              | \$1 989       | \$2 020       | \$1 917      | \$1 993       | \$1 541      | \$1 817      | \$2 038       |
| Mean income deficit                             | \$1 614       | \$1 475       | \$1 542      | \$1 620       | \$1 706      | \$1 585      | \$1 463       |
| Percent receiving public assistance income      | 19.0          | 16.1          | 12.9         | 21.1          | 1.4          | 5.8          | 15.3          |
| Mean size of family                             | 3.97          | 3.80          | 3.83         | 3.97          | 3.52         | 3.71         | 3.80          |
| With related children under 18 years            | 12 432        | 4 936         | 717          | 8 981         | 487          | 543          | 4 387         |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years  | 3.04          | 2.95          | 3.06         | 3.06          | 2.59         | 2.56         | 2.96          |
| Families with female head                       | 6 132         | 2 812         | 329          | 4 644         | 307          | 226          | 2 323         |
| With related children under 18 years            | 5 347         | 2 226         | 276          | 4 091         | 257          | 182          | 1 964         |
| With related children under 6 years             | 2 661         | 1 042         | 146          | 2 089         | 96           | 76           | 929           |
| Percent of heads in labor force                 | 40.1          | 32.7          | 68.5         | 38.9          | 47.9         | 57.9         | 32.5          |
| <b>Family heads</b>                             | <b>18 220</b> | <b>7 748</b>  | <b>1 158</b> | <b>12 969</b> | <b>735</b>   | <b>814</b>   | <b>6 867</b>  |
| Percent 65 years and over                       | 19.4          | 22.9          | 18.6         | 15.9          | 10.7         | 10.7         | 22.5          |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years              | 8 884         | 3 461         | 509          | 6 225         | 336          | 513          | 3 081         |
| Percent in labor force                          | 73.6          | 63.6          | 73.5         | 74.1          | 72.3         | 74.3         | 63.5          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                    | <b>23 090</b> | <b>10 265</b> | <b>1 423</b> | <b>16 186</b> | <b>903</b>   | <b>2 851</b> | <b>9 493</b>  |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals            | 33.1          | 37.6          | 38.2         | 32.4          | 25.8         | 42.9         | 37.3          |
| Mean income                                     | \$861         | \$880         | \$911        | \$864         | \$809        | \$822        | \$880         |
| Mean income deficit                             | \$972         | \$965         | \$902        | \$962         | \$1 030      | \$1 073      | \$967         |
| Percent receiving public assistance income      | 13.6          | 8.5           | 11.7         | 16.1          | 2.4          | 3.6          | 8.0           |
| Percent 65 years and over                       | 40.3          | 38.5          | 54.8         | 44.0          | 33.1         | 7.7          | 38.2          |
| <b>Persons</b>                                  | <b>95 351</b> | <b>39 688</b> | <b>5 854</b> | <b>67 695</b> | <b>3 487</b> | <b>5 873</b> | <b>35 604</b> |
| Percent of all persons                          | 11.2          | 13.9          | 9.3          | 11.8          | 5.2          | 10.0         | 13.9          |
| Percent receiving Social Security income        | 16.1          | 17.5          | 22.1         | 16.7          | 15.3         | 7.7          | 17.9          |
| Percent 65 years and over                       | 16.2          | 17.5          | 22.9         | 16.7          | 14.5         | 6.5          | 17.6          |
| Percent receiving Social Security income        | 72.9          | 76.2          | 78.4         | 73.4          | 69.1         | 63.9         | 77.1          |
| Related children under 18 years                 | 37 549        | 14 687        | 2 135        | 27 134        | 1 257        | 1 362        | 13 098        |
| Percent living with both parents                | 53.5          | 53.5          | 59.8         | 49.3          | 66.0         | 53.8         | 59.8          |
| <b>Households</b>                               | <b>29 865</b> | <b>12 783</b> | <b>1 807</b> | <b>22 072</b> | <b>1 010</b> | <b>1 776</b> | <b>11 833</b> |
| Percent of all households                       | 12.1          | 15.6          | 10.9         | 12.9          | 5.6          | 10.9         | 15.6          |
| In owner occupied housing units                 | 12 265        | 5 041         | 888          | 8 614         | 568          | 469          | 4 684         |
| Mean value of unit                              | \$14 600      | \$13 513      | \$16 204     | \$13 715      | \$24 478     | \$18 034     | \$13 527      |
| In renter occupied housing units                | 17 600        | 7 742         | 919          | 13 458        | 442          | 1 307        | 7 149         |
| Mean gross rent                                 | \$92          | \$89          | \$90         | \$87          | \$149        | \$139        | \$92          |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 6.8           | 5.2           | 1.4          | 5.9           | 2.5          | 4.2          | 4.7           |

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF  
POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                      |               |               |              |               |              |              |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                      | <b>12 219</b> | <b>4 898</b>  | <b>710</b>   | <b>8 837</b>  | <b>515</b>   | <b>575</b>   | <b>4 285</b>  |
| Percent of all families              | 5.6           | 6.7           | 4.3          | 6.0           | 2.9          | 4.1          | 6.6           |
| Mean income deficit                  | \$1 277       | \$1 190       | \$1 375      | \$1 253       | \$1 425      | \$1 227      | \$1 192       |
| Families with female head            | 4 651         | 2 010         | 218          | 3 517         | 253          | 175          | 1 796         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>         | <b>17 311</b> | <b>7 797</b>  | <b>1 031</b> | <b>12 079</b> | <b>686</b>   | <b>2 227</b> | <b>7 249</b>  |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 24.8          | 28.6          | 27.7         | 24.2          | 19.6         | 33.5         | 28.4          |
| Mean income deficit                  | \$749         | \$722         | \$696        | \$740         | \$805        | \$823        | \$719         |
| <b>Persons</b>                       | <b>65 649</b> | <b>26 856</b> | <b>3 781</b> | <b>47 048</b> | <b>2 476</b> | <b>4 187</b> | <b>23 898</b> |
| Percent 65 years and over            | 14.5          | 15.1          | 20.5         | 15.1          | 10.5         | 6.0          | 15.5          |
| Related children under 18 years      | 26 077        | 9 945         | 1 397        | 19 029        | 925          | 901          | 8 690         |
| Percent living with both parents     | 47.9          | 45.0          | 60.9         | 44.9          | 43.8         | 60.0         | 44.1          |

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF  
POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                      |                |               |              |               |              |              |               |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                      | <b>26 421</b>  | <b>11 374</b> | <b>1 735</b> | <b>18 736</b> | <b>1 114</b> | <b>1 217</b> | <b>10 146</b> |
| Percent of all families              | 12.0           | 15.7          | 10.6         | 12.7          | 6.3          | 8.6          | 15.6          |
| Mean income deficit                  | \$1 875        | \$1 738       | \$1 740      | \$1 888       | \$1 788      | \$1 782      | \$1 717       |
| Families with female head            | 7 686          | 3 194         | 455          | 5 826         | 375          | 277          | 2 876         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>         | <b>27 937</b>  | <b>12 631</b> | <b>1 656</b> | <b>19 572</b> | <b>1 083</b> | <b>3 379</b> | <b>11 757</b> |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 40.0           | 46.3          | 44.5         | 39.2          | 30.9         | 50.8         | 46.1          |
| Mean income deficit                  | \$1 222        | \$1 206       | \$1 192      | \$1 212       | \$1 281      | \$1 345      | \$1 202       |
| <b>Persons</b>                       | <b>132 532</b> | <b>56 850</b> | <b>8 004</b> | <b>94 221</b> | <b>4 981</b> | <b>7 914</b> | <b>51 302</b> |
| Percent 65 years and over            | 16.0           | 16.6          | 23.6         | 16.1          | 15.9         | 6.9          | 16.8          |
| Related children under 18 years      | 53 232         | 21 534        | 2 958        | 38 706        | 1 799        | 2 119        | 19 301        |
| Percent living with both parents     | 59.6           | 61.6          | 61.7         | 57.1          | 56.0         | 73.9         | 61.5          |

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
|--|---|------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------|
|  | Phoenix                                 |      |         |                                    |       |               | Tucson |        |               |
|  | Total                                   | Mesa | Phoenix | Scotts-<br>dale<br>(urban<br>part) | Tempe | Urban balance | Total  | Tucson | Urban balance |
| <b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>                        |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| Total population                             | 32 643                                  | 789  | 27 868  | 126                                | 506   | 2 581         | 10 195 | 9 056  | 616           |
| Foreign born                                 | 83                                      | —    | 68      | —                                  | 5     | 5             | 68     | 47     | 21            |
| Native                                       | 32 560                                  | 789  | 27 800  | 126                                | 501   | 2 576         | 10 127 | 9 009  | 595           |
| Born in State of residence                   | 13 439                                  | 398  | 11 804  | 26                                 | 140   | 815           | 3 400  | 3 096  | 65            |
| Born in different State                      | 14 785                                  | 296  | 12 336  | 84                                 | 303   | 1 294         | 6 115  | 5 341  | 500           |
| Northeast                                    | 505                                     | 18   | 253     | —                                  | 54    | 118           | 412    | 363    | 43            |
| North Central                                | 1 449                                   | 18   | 1 166   | 26                                 | 72    | 137           | 709    | 616    | 68            |
| South  | 11 868                                  | 246  | 10 129  | 54                                 | 154   | 946           | 4 595  | 4 024  | 328           |
| West   | 963                                     | 14   | 788     | 4                                  | 23    | 93            | 399    | 338    | 61            |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                    | 157                                     | 4    | 121     | 6                                  | —     | 15            | 110    | 98     | 5             |
| State of birth not reported                  | 4 179                                   | 91   | 3 539   | 10                                 | 58    | 452           | 502    | 474    | 25            |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                     |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| Total population, 5 years old and over       | 28 666                                  | 696  | 24 504  | 83                                 | 448   | 2 236         | 9 253  | 8 201  | 606           |
| Some house                                   | 11 064                                  | 292  | 9 660   | 13                                 | 7     | 742           | 3 947  | 3 788  | 86            |
| Different house in United States             | 13 018                                  | 309  | 11 126  | 47                                 | 354   | 936           | 4 450  | 3 718  | 391           |
| Same county                                  | 9 308                                   | 192  | 8 437   | —                                  | 136   | 486           | 2 607  | 2 302  | 75            |
| Different county                             | 3 710                                   | 117  | 2 689   | 47                                 | 218   | 450           | 1 843  | 1 416  | 316           |
| Some State                                   | 573                                     | —    | 520     | —                                  | 25    | 14            | 209    | 188    | —             |
| Different State                              | 3 137                                   | 117  | 2 169   | 47                                 | 193   | 436           | 1 634  | 1 228  | 316           |
| Northeast                                    | 254                                     | 19   | 141     | —                                  | 32    | 22            | 215    | 161    | 36            |
| North Central                                | 628                                     | 14   | 465     | 25                                 | 46    | 39            | 290    | 223    | 44            |
| South  | 1 209                                   | 76   | 762     | 22                                 | 46    | 254           | 630    | 446    | 142           |
| West   | 1 046                                   | 8    | 801     | —                                  | 69    | 121           | 499    | 398    | 94            |
| Abroad                                       | 387                                     | 8    | 297     | —                                  | —     | 71            | 387    | 312    | 75            |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported           | 4 197                                   | 87   | 3 421   | 23                                 | 87    | 487           | 469    | 383    | 54            |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                     |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old            | 11 414                                  | 315  | 9 691   | 26                                 | 230   | 891           | 3 605  | 3 334  | 90            |
| Nursery school                               | 159                                     | 4    | 124     | —                                  | 5     | 20            | 45     | 45     | —             |
| Public                                       | 105                                     | —    | 74      | —                                  | 5     | 20            | 9      | 9      | —             |
| Kindergarten                                 | 448                                     | 7    | 368     | 6                                  | 7     | 60            | 91     | 85     | 6             |
| Public                                       | 350                                     | 3    | 289     | 6                                  | 7     | 45            | 51     | 51     | —             |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                    | 7 573                                   | 156  | 6 582   | 8                                  | 62    | 569           | 2 301  | 2 120  | 67            |
| Public                                       | 7 403                                   | 156  | 6 431   | 8                                  | 54    | 564           | 2 242  | 2 061  | 67            |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                   | 2 383                                   | 115  | 2 009   | 2                                  | 30    | 168           | 805    | 749    | 6             |
| Public                                       | 2 307                                   | 115  | 1 962   | 2                                  | 30    | 152           | 801    | 745    | 6             |
| College                                      | 851                                     | 33   | 608     | 10                                 | 126   | 74            | 363    | 335    | 11            |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old          | 56.4                                    | 63.9 | 57.0    | 35.1                               | 56.5  | 48.7          | 59.4   | 62.4   | 19.8          |
| 3 and 4 years old                            | 12.0                                    | 11.1 | 10.8    | ...                                | ...   | ...           | 18.3   | 12.2   | ...           |
| 5 and 6 years old                            | 72.4                                    | 78.0 | 70.8    | ...                                | 84.6  | 88.9          | 51.2   | 50.1   | ...           |
| 7 to 13 years old                            | 95.1                                    | 76.7 | 95.9    | ...                                | 71.2  | 90.9          | 99.9   | 99.9   | 86.0          |
| 14 and 15 years old                          | 96.0                                    | 69.8 | 96.9    | ...                                | ...   | 95.4          | 99.9   | 99.9   | ...           |
| 16 and 17 years old                          | 76.7                                    | 99.9 | 73.1    | ...                                | ...   | 99.9          | 90.5   | 91.8   | ...           |
| 18 and 19 years old                          | 38.3                                    | 99.9 | 38.1    | ...                                | 60.8  | 15.6          | 68.8   | 75.2   | ...           |
| 20 and 21 years old                          | 20.5                                    | 29.0 | 20.5    | ...                                | 62.2  | 4.7           | 25.4   | 36.3   | 5.3           |
| 22 to 24 years old                           | 13.3                                    | 44.4 | 11.5    | ...                                | 33.9  | 14.8          | 13.7   | 17.0   | ...           |
| 25 to 34 years old                           | 10.0                                    | 17.0 | 9.4     | 24.2                               | 36.6  | 6.7           | 7.6    | 7.3    | 4.0           |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>             |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>           |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| No school years completed                    | 6 480                                   | 139  | 5 548   | 36                                 | 93    | 493           | 2 274  | 1 998  | 162           |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                     | 294                                     | —    | 257     | —                                  | —     | 29            | 24     | 21     | —             |
| 5 to 7 years                                 | 890                                     | 12   | 780     | 2                                  | 6     | 58            | 225    | 197    | —             |
| 8 years                                      | 1 181                                   | 33   | 1 041   | 8                                  | 8     | 52            | 375    | 315    | 17            |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                    | 811                                     | 38   | 709     | —                                  | 40    | 229           | 221    | 295    | —             |
| 4 years                                      | 1 223                                   | 19   | 1 109   | —                                  | 13    | 58            | 455    | 395    | 44            |
| 4 years or more                              | 1 187                                   | 19   | 937     | —                                  | 11    | 189           | 624    | 538    | 78            |
| College: 1 to 3 years                        | 525                                     | 15   | 440     | 12                                 | 21    | 32            | 197    | 174    | 23            |
| 4 years or more                              | 369                                     | 3    | 275     | 22                                 | 34    | 35            | 145    | 137    | —             |
| Median school years completed                | 9.2                                     | 8.6  | 9.0     | 16.4                               | 14.2  | 12.1          | 10.9   | 10.9   | 12.3          |
| Percent high school graduates                | 32.1                                    | 26.6 | 29.8    | 94.4                               | 71.0  | 51.9          | 42.5   | 42.5   | 62.3          |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>         |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| No school years completed                    | 7 408                                   | 159  | 6 608   | 33                                 | 74    | 391           | 2 425  | 2 211  | 100           |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                     | 150                                     | —    | 143     | —                                  | —     | 7             | 55     | 40     | 15            |
| 5 to 7 years                                 | 594                                     | 15   | 527     | 5                                  | —     | 32            | 149    | 141    | —             |
| 8 years                                      | 1 407                                   | 41   | 1 225   | —                                  | 8     | 87            | 389    | 358    | 5             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                    | 1 031                                   | 24   | 923     | —                                  | —     | 56            | 263    | 254    | —             |
| 4 years                                      | 1 942                                   | 41   | 1 781   | 3                                  | 5     | 95            | 576    | 518    | 12            |
| 4 years or more                              | 1 417                                   | 25   | 1 270   | 12                                 | 18    | 59            | 653    | 610    | 36            |
| College: 1 to 3 years                        | 525                                     | 13   | 466     | 4                                  | 6     | 36            | 233    | 198    | 32            |
| 4 years or more                              | 342                                     | —    | 273     | 9                                  | 37    | 19            | 107    | 92     | —             |
| Median school years completed                | 9.8                                     | 9.0  | 9.8     | 12.7                               | 16.0  | 9.4           | 10.9   | 10.8   | 12.5          |
| Percent high school graduates                | 30.8                                    | 23.9 | 30.4    | 75.8                               | 82.4  | 29.2          | 40.9   | 40.7   | 68.0          |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                    |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| <b>Families</b>                              |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| With own children under 3 years              | 6 813                                   | 166  | 5 921   | 36                                 | 92    | 429           | 2 241  | 2 034  | 92            |
| With own children under 6 years              | 1 485                                   | 33   | 1 235   | 13                                 | 20    | 137           | 340    | 331    | —             |
| With own children under 12 years             | 2 477                                   | 57   | 2 088   | 31                                 | 34    | 201           | 641    | 612    | 13            |
| With own children under 18 years             | 3 864                                   | 103  | 3 250   | 31                                 | 61    | 313           | 1 071  | 1 011  | 20            |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years           | 4 514                                   | 119  | 3 848   | 31                                 | 69    | 337           | 1 281  | 1 190  | 39            |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years           | 4 899                                   | 136  | 4 204   | 34                                 | 69    | 346           | 1 374  | 1 279  | 39            |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years           | 2 159                                   | 78   | 1 881   | 3                                  | 19    | 138           | 671    | 619    | 14            |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 24 years           | 1 064                                   | 60   | 923     | 3                                  | 15    | 53            | 305    | 282    | —             |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>           |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| Living with both parents                     | 14 944                                  | 392  | 12 849  | 52                                 | 147   | 1 191         | 4 277  | 3 928  | 95            |
| Percent of total                             | 8 721                                   | 160  | 7 420   | 38                                 | 120   | 724           | 2 688  | 2 415  | 86            |
| Percent of total                             | 58.3                                    | 40.8 | 57.7    | 73.1                               | 81.6  | 60.8          | 62.8   | 61.5   | 90.5          |
| <b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>                    |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married</b> |   |      |         |                                    |       |               |        |        |               |
| Children ever born                           | 1 580                                   | 24   | 1 363   | 5                                  | 19    | 135           | 472    | 412    | 20            |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                 | 6 923                                   | 196  | 5 761   | 5                                  | 57    | 736           | 1 718  | 1 549  | 20            |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                 | 4 382                                   | ...  | 4 227   | ...                                | ...   | 5 452         | 3 640  | 3 760  | ...           |

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**PLACE OF BIRTH**

|                                  | Urbanized areas |        |      | Places  |            |       |        |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|---------|------------|-------|--------|
|                                  | Phoenix         | Tucson | Mesa | Phoenix | Scottsdale | Tempe | Tucson |
| Total population.....            | 29 830          | 9 662  | 789  | 27 868  | 126        | 506   | 9 036  |
| Foreign born.....                | 73              | 68     | —    | 68      | —          | 5     | 47     |
| Native.....                      | 29 757          | 9 594  | 789  | 27 800  | 126        | 501   | 9 009  |
| Born in State of residence.....  | 12 544          | 3 161  | 398  | 11 804  | 26         | 140   | 3 096  |
| Born in different State.....     | 13 234          | 5 831  | 296  | 12 336  | 84         | 303   | 5 341  |
| Northeast.....                   | 363             | 406    | 18   | 253     | —          | 54    | 363    |
| North Central.....               | 1 319           | 684    | 18   | 1 166   | 26         | 72    | 616    |
| South.....                       | 10 701          | 4 342  | 246  | 10 129  | 54         | 154   | 4 024  |
| West.....                        | 851             | 399    | 14   | 788     | 4          | 23    | 338    |
| Born abroad, of sea, etc.....    | 131             | 103    | 4    | 121     | 6          | —     | 98     |
| State of birth not reported..... | 3 848           | 499    | 91   | 3 539   | 10         | 58    | 474    |

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

|   |        |       |     |        |    |     |       |
|---|--------|-------|-----|--------|----|-----|-------|
| Total population, 5 years old and over..... | 26 135 | 8 807 | 696 | 24 304 | 83 | 448 | 8 201 |
| Same house.....                             | 10 193 | 3 874 | 292 | 9 660  | 13 | 7   | 3 788 |
| Different house in United States.....       | 11 960 | 4 109 | 309 | 11 126 | 47 | 354 | 3 718 |
| Same county.....                            | 8 816  | 2 377 | 192 | 8 437  | —  | 136 | 2 302 |
| Different county.....                       | 3 144  | 1 732 | 117 | 2 689  | 47 | 218 | 1 416 |
| Same State.....                             | 545    | 188   | —   | 520    | —  | 25  | 188   |
| Different State.....                        | 2 599  | 1 544 | 117 | 2 169  | 47 | 193 | 1 228 |
| Northeast.....                              | 192    | 197   | 19  | 141    | —  | 32  | 161   |
| North Central.....                          | 566    | 267   | 14  | 465    | 25 | 46  | 223   |
| South.....                                  | 963    | 588   | 76  | 782    | 22 | 46  | 446   |
| West.....                                   | 878    | 492   | 8   | 801    | —  | 69  | 398   |
| Abroad.....                                 | 314    | 387   | 8   | 297    | —  | —   | 312   |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....     | 3 668  | 437   | 87  | 3 421  | 23 | 87  | 383   |

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

|  |        |       |      |       |      |      |       |
|--|--------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....   | 10 434 | 3 424 | 315  | 9 691 | 26   | 230  | 3 334 |
| Nursery school.....                      | 147    | 45    | 4    | 124   | —    | 5    | 45    |
| Public.....                              | 93     | 9     | —    | 74    | —    | 5    | 9     |
| Kindergarten.....                        | 398    | 91    | 7    | 368   | 6    | 7    | 85    |
| Public.....                              | 309    | 51    | 3    | 289   | 6    | 7    | 51    |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years).....           | 6 928  | 2 187 | 156  | 6 582 | 8    | 62   | 2 120 |
| Public.....                              | 6 769  | 2 128 | 156  | 6 431 | 8    | 54   | 2 061 |
| High school (1 to 4 years).....          | 2 171  | 755   | 115  | 2 009 | 2    | 30   | 749   |
| Public.....                              | 2 124  | 751   | 115  | 1 962 | 2    | 30   | 745   |
| College.....                             | 790    | 346   | 33   | 608   | 10   | 126  | 335   |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 56.9   | 59.2  | 63.9 | 57.0  | 35.1 | 56.5 | 62.6  |
| 3 and 4 years old.....                   | 11.9   | 12.4  | 11.1 | 10.8  | ...  | ...  | 12.6  |
| 5 and 6 years old.....                   | 71.8   | 51.9  | 78.0 | 70.8  | ...  | 84.6 | 50.1  |
| 7 to 13 years old.....                   | 94.5   | 99.9  | 76.7 | 95.9  | ...  | 71.2 | 99.9  |
| 14 and 15 years old.....                 | 95.5   | 99.9  | 69.8 | 96.9  | ...  | ...  | 99.9  |
| 16 and 17 years old.....                 | 74.2   | 91.8  | 99.9 | 73.1  | ...  | ...  | 91.8  |
| 18 and 19 years old.....                 | 40.5   | 70.0  | 99.9 | 38.1  | ...  | 60.8 | 75.2  |
| 20 and 21 years old.....                 | 24.7   | 25.7  | 29.0 | 20.5  | ...  | 62.2 | 36.3  |
| 22 to 24 years old.....                  | 14.3   | 13.2  | 44.4 | 11.5  | ...  | 33.9 | 17.0  |
| 25 to 34 years old.....                  | 10.2   | 7.0   | 17.0 | 9.4   | 24.2 | 36.6 | 7.3   |

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

|                                    |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Male, 25 years old and over.....   | 5 905 | 2 155 | 139  | 5 548 | 36   | 93   | 1 998 |
| No school years completed.....     | 257   | 21    | —    | 257   | —    | —    | 21    |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....      | 814   | 197   | 12   | 780   | 2    | 6    | 197   |
| 5 to 7 years.....                  | 1 097 | 327   | 33   | 1 041 | —    | 8    | 315   |
| 8 years.....                       | 759   | 221   | 38   | 709   | —    | —    | 221   |
| High school: 1 to 3 years.....     | 1 154 | 439   | 19   | 1 109 | —    | 13   | 395   |
| 4 years.....                       | 994   | 616   | 19   | 937   | —    | 11   | 538   |
| College: 1 to 3 years.....         | 492   | 197   | 15   | 440   | 12   | 21   | 174   |
| 4 years or more.....               | 338   | 137   | 3    | 275   | 22   | 34   | 137   |
| Median school years completed..... | 9.1   | 11.1  | 8.6  | 9.0   | 16.4 | 14.2 | 10.9  |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 30.9  | 44.1  | 26.6 | 29.8  | 94.4 | 71.0 | 42.5  |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 6 979 | 2 306 | 159  | 6 608 | 33   | 74   | 2 211 |
| No school years completed.....     | 143   | 55    | —    | 143   | —    | —    | 40    |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....      | 572   | 141   | 15   | 527   | 5    | —    | 141   |
| 5 to 7 years.....                  | 1 301 | 358   | 41   | 1 225 | —    | 8    | 358   |
| 8 years.....                       | 949   | 254   | 24   | 923   | —    | —    | 254   |
| High school: 1 to 3 years.....     | 1 855 | 530   | 41   | 1 781 | 3    | 5    | 518   |
| 4 years.....                       | 1 337 | 646   | 25   | 1 270 | 12   | 18   | 610   |
| College: 1 to 3 years.....         | 499   | 230   | 13   | 466   | 4    | 6    | 198   |
| 4 years or more.....               | 323   | 92    | —    | 273   | 9    | 37   | 92    |
| Median school years completed..... | 9.8   | 11.0  | 9.0  | 9.8   | 12.7 | 16.0 | 10.8  |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 30.9  | 42.0  | 23.9 | 30.4  | 75.8 | 82.4 | 40.7  |

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

|   |        |       |      |        |      |      |       |
|---|--------|-------|------|--------|------|------|-------|
| Families.....                           | 6 305  | 2 121 | 166  | 5 921  | 36   | 92   | 2 034 |
| With own children under 3 years.....    | 1 315  | 331   | 33   | 1 235  | 13   | 20   | 331   |
| With own children under 6 years.....    | 2 235  | 625   | 53   | 2 088  | 31   | 34   | 612   |
| With own children under 12 years.....   | 3 514  | 1 031 | 107  | 3 250  | 31   | 61   | 1 011 |
| With own children under 18 years.....   | 4 140  | 1 229 | 119  | 3 848  | 31   | 69   | 1 190 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 4 520  | 1 318 | 136  | 4 204  | 34   | 69   | 1 279 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 2 010  | 633   | 78   | 1 881  | 3    | 19   | 619   |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 1 022  | 282   | 60   | 923    | 3    | 15   | 282   |
| Persons, under 18 years old.....        | 13 727 | 4 023 | 392  | 12 849 | 52   | 147  | 3 928 |
| Living with both parents.....           | 7 933  | 2 501 | 160  | 7 420  | 38   | 120  | 2 415 |
| Percent of total.....                   | 57.8   | 62.2  | 40.8 | 57.7   | 73.1 | 81.6 | 61.5  |

**CHILDREN EVER BORN**

|  |       |       |     |       |     |     |       |
|--|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married..... | 1 437 | 432   | 24  | 1 363 | 5   | 19  | 412   |
| Children ever born.....                    | 6 154 | 1 569 | 196 | 5 761 | 5   | 57  | 1 549 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....          | 4 283 | 3 632 | ... | 4 227 | ... | ... | 3 760 |